
Index

Page numbers in roman type refer to Volume 1; page numbers in italic type refer to Volume 2.

- Abeles, M., 367, 369, 385, 553
Abelson, R. P., 18, 19, 574
Abrams, T. W., 552, 561
Abramson, A. S., 94, 560
Abstraction models of memory,
199-206
 comparison of experimental and
 simulation results, 203-205
 other findings on, 205-206
 summary of training and test
 stimuli, 202-203
 Whittlesea's experiments on, 201-
 202
Ackley, D. H., 264, 306, 313, 317,
 335, 507, 510, 393, 562
ACT* model, 32, 124, 127
Activation functions
 examples of
 gating activation function, 426
 semilinear, 52, 324-328
 quasi-linear, 425
 quasi-multilinear, 426
 squashing function, 425
 threshold logic or linear threshold
 unit, 425
 logic of
 conclusions on, 442-443
 description of, 363
 examples of, 428-429
 main concepts of, 426-428
 as major aspect of PDP models,
 51-52
 results of, 429, 439-442
 rules, examples of, 425-426
 three-dimensional plots, 429,
 430-438 (*Figs.*)
 views of, 423-425
Activation rule. *See* Activation
 functions
Activation vector of harmony
 theoretical model, 215-216
Active representation in PDP
 models. *See* PDP models, active
 representation in
Addition problem, simple binary,
 341-346. *See also* Delta rule,
 generalized
Albright, T. D., 368, 558

- Algebra, linear. *See* Linear algebra
- Algebraic properties of inner products, 382-383. *See also* Vectors
- Allman, J., 347, 374, 375, 553, 554
- Alternative activity patterns, 82-83
- AM. *See* Monocular occlusion
- Amari, S. A., 42, 45, 444, 507, 489, 495, 553
- Ambiguity
lexical, 302-304
structural, 304-305
and shading of feature patterns, 305-306
- Ambiguous characters, 8, 155-157.
See also Reading, programmable blackboard model of
- Amnesia. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of
anterograde, 504, 505-506, 512-513
bitemporal, basic aspects of, 505-506
conclusions on, 527
description of, 503-505
neurochemistry of synaptic change, hypothetical account of, 507-509
paradox of, resolution to, 506-507
quantitative model, formulation of, 509
relation to other accounts of, 510-511
residual learning in, 518-524
simulations, 511-518
anterograde amnesia, 512-513
lost memories, recovery of, 515-516
retrograde amnesia, 513-515
retrograde and anterograde amnesia, correlation of, 513
studies on, 516-518
summary of, 518
spared learning in, 207-208, 518, 524-526
- Anandan, P., 322, 508, 550, 554
- AND function, 429. *See also* Boolean function
- Andén, N. E., 350, 553
- Andersen, P., 336, 553
- Anderson, C. W., 539, 554
- Anderson, J. A., 33, 42, 56, 62, 66, 68, 80, 82, 101, 406, 409, 410, 418, 507, 510, 511, 8, 173, 183, 200, 226, 277, 311, 380, 389, 394, 399, 432, 551, 553, 554, 562, 564
- Anderson, J. R., 32, 124, 127, 251, 461, 507, 173, 206, 209, 524, 549, 554, 558
- Anlezark, G. M., 477, 554
- Annealing, simulated. *See* Simulated annealing
- Aragon, C. R., 235, 508
- Arbib, M. A., 362, 577
- Arbitrary mapping, implementing, 96-104
grapheme strings, 97-99, 102
sememe units, 97-98, 99, 101-102
three-layer network, 97-98. *See also* Boltzmann machines
- Arguments, missing, filling in, 301-302. *See also* Case role assignment, model of
- Ary, M., 477, 564
- Asanuma, H., 357, 554
- Asynchronous update vs. synchronous update, 61
- ATN. *See* Augmented transition network parsers
- Attention
networks for focusing, 114-118
shifting focus of, 147-151
- Augmented transition network parsers (ATN), 119
- Auto-associative paradigm. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of
definition of, 55, 161
modification of, 211-212
- Back-propagation simulator, description of, 328-330
- Bagley, W. C., 58, 98, 106, 554
- Bahl, L. R., 293, 508
- Baker, J. F., 347, 554
- Baker, R. G., 24, 515
- Ballard, D. H., 12, 43, 45, 72, 117, 124, 133, 282, 508, 509, 128,

- 373, 381, 554, 559
 Banerjee, S. P., 477, 561
 Barber, R. P., 351, 562
 Bard, P., 352, 579
 Barlow, H. B., 373, 554
 Barnes, C. A., 448, 568
 Barrow, H. G., 63, 554
 Bartlett, F. C., 81, 508, 17, 19, 554
 Barto, A. G., 43, 53, 57, 321-322, 444, 508, 515, 383, 539, 550, 554, 576
 Barwise, J., 195, 508
 Basket cells, 363-364
 Bates, E., 217, 273, 274, 554, 567
 Baumgartner, G., 376, 578
 β -coefficient constants, (*App.*), 467-468. *See also* β -coefficient model
 β -coefficient model, 460-466. *See also* Place recognition and goal location, biologically plausible models of
 concept, network using, 461-462
 constants (*App.*), 467-468
 description of, 460-461
 issue in, 463
 performance of, 464
 programming, 463
 simulation of, 469-470
 testing, 463-464
 BD. *See* Binocular deprivation
 Bear, M. F., 477, 554
 Becker, J. T., 435, 554
 Benoit, R., 364, 569
 Bentivoglio, M., 350, 567
 Berko, J., 40, 508, 219, 220, 265, 555
 Berman, N., 475, 478, 558
 Bernstein, J., 153, 159, 508
 Best, P., 435, 571
 Bever, T. G., 274, 555, 559
 Bienenstock, E. L., 42, 180, 508, 480, 487, 489, 495, 555
 Binder, K., 230, 508
 Binding problem, 88-90
 of neurons, 377-378
 Binocular deprivation (BD), 474, 475
 Bipolar cells, 363
 Bishop, P. O., 480, 574
 Bitemporal amnesia. *See* Amnesia, bitemporal
 Bixby, J. L., 345, 577
 Blake, A., 285, 508
 Blakemore, C., 11, 508, 475, 489, 490, 491, 497, 500, 555, 571, 577
 Blanchard, H. E., 161, 568
 Blank, M. A., 79, 111, 559
 Blasdel, G. G., 487, 490, 555
 Blends of memory traces, 208. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of
 Bloom, F. E., 364, 385, 569
 Bloom, M. J., 385, 560
 Blumstein, S., 62, 576
 Bobillier, P., 350, 555
 Bobrow, D. G., 9, 79, 133, 513, 18, 19, 536, 555, 570
 Boltzmann machines
 damage, example of effects of, 304-313
 description of, 43, 148-149
 hard learning, example of, 299-303
 annealing schedule, 302
 shifter network performance, 302-303
 training procedure, 300
 learning algorithm, 294-303, 209
 conclusions on, 313-314
 derivation of (*App.*), 315-317
 failure of algorithm, 298-299
 hardware, unreliable, achieving reliable computation with, 303-304
 learning, easy and hard, 290-294
 relaxation searches, use of to perform, 283-290
 research with, 264
 second-order observables and, 273-275
 unlearning, 296-298
 Bond, Z. S., 61, 555
 Bonds, A. B., 476, 478, 560
 Boolean function, 428, 429, 439-442
 activation function as extension of, 428
 AND function, 429
 disjunctive normal form, 439

- Boolean function (*continued*)
 linearly separable functions, 440
 mapping from expressions, 439
 neurons treated as devices, 424-425
 XOR function, 429
- Bottom-up approach to analysis of
 information processing systems,
 123
- Bottom-up presentation of harmony
 theory, 199, 213-261. *See also*
 Harmony theory
- Bottom-up processing system, 51
 matrix representation of, 57-58
- Boycott, B. B., 336, 558
- Brachman, R. J., 313, 555
- Brain. *See* Cerebral cortex, anatomy
 and physiology of; Cerebral
 cortex, questions about
 computation in
- Brain damage. *See also* Amnesia;
 Damage, effects of on a network
 graceful degradation and, 29, 134
 neuropsychological investigation of
 patients with, 134-135
 simulated effects of, 304-313
- Brain state in a box model (BSB),
 66-68
- Branch, M., 435, 571
- Brayton, R. K., 381, 382, 575
- Bresnan, J., 274, 559, 564
- Brightman, M. W., 336, 572
- Broadbent, D. E., 121, 508, 97, 532,
 555
- Brock, L. G., 367, 555
- Brodmann, K., 345, 346, 555
- Brodmann's areas of the neocortex,
 345-346. *See also* Cerebral
 cortex, anatomy and physiology
 of
- Brooks, C. McC., 336, 553
- Brooks, L. R., 171, 556
- Brown, P., 295
- Brown, R., 219, 241, 556
- Bruce, C. J., 368, 556, 558
- Brugge, J. F., 356, 563
- BSB model. *See* Brain state in a box
 model
- Buisseret, P., 476, 478, 556
- β units, simulations of (*App.*), 469-
 470. *See also* β -coefficient model
- Bunt, A. H., 357, 566
- Bybee, J. L., 221, 247, 249, 250,
 251, 254, 255, 256, 556
- CA. *See* Connection activation unit
- Caan, W., 368, 571
- Cajal, S. Ramon y, 336, 350, 358,
 359, 361, 363, 367, 556
- Caminiti, R., 377-378, 560
- Canonical feature detectors, 114
- Caplan, C. J., 478, 570
- Carew, T. J., 552, 561
- Carlson, M., 275, 573
- Carman, J. B., 350, 556
- Carnes, K. M., 477, 554
- Carpenter, P. A., 153, 161, 549, 564,
 577
- Carroll, Lewis, 97
- Cascade model, 42
- Case role assignment, model of
 architecture of, 277-289
 case role representation, 286-288
 semantic microfeatures, 278-283
 sentence processing and learning,
 details of, 288-289
 sentence-structure units, 283-286
 descriptions of, 3-4
 discussion of, 313-325
 context-sensitive coding,
 iteration, and center embedding,
 323-325
 fixed-length, 320-322
 limitation myths, 322-323
 meaning, representation of, 315-
 316
 model, basic features of, 314-315
 parsers, conventional interfacing
 with, 317-318
 recursion, 318-320
 goals of, 276-277
 studies on, 277
 multiple constraints on, 272-275
 studies on, 273, 275, 277
 simulation experiments of, 289-292
 basic results of, 292-293

- feature patterns, shading of, 305-306
- lexical ambiguity resolution, 302-304
- missing arguments, filling in, 301-302
- novel words, generalization to, 307-310
- other creative errors, 306-307
- roles, distributed representation of, 312-313
- semantic and word-order cues, use of in, 293-300
- straightforward extensions, 310-312
- structural ambiguity of, 304-305
- verb-frame selection, 300-301
- Central module, 130-131
- Cerebral cortex, anatomy and physiology of
 - cortex inputs, 346-356
 - irregularities within, 353-356
 - topographic representation of, 352-353
 - cortical areas of, 345
 - cortical outputs, 356-357
 - feature detection of, 367-371
 - firing, rates of, 366-367
 - general organization of, 340-345
 - main layers, 341-345
 - general points on, 333-335
 - group neuron behavior in, 365-366
 - neocortical neurons, nature of
 - cell types in, 358-360
 - excitatory vs. inhibitory neurons, 362
 - experimental methods, 357-358
 - neurons without many spines, 361
 - neurons with spines, 360-361
 - special cell types, 362
 - neuron behavior in, 364-365
 - neuron, classical, 335-337
 - peptides, 339
 - synapses, types of, 338-339
- Cerebral cortex, questions about
 - computation in
 - computational models, role of in, 387-389
 - neuronal plasticity in, 385-387
 - neuronal processing in, 378-382
 - nonlinear computations, 381
 - single-shot algorithms, 380-381
 - timing problem, 378-380
 - representing information in, 373-377
 - binding problem, 377
 - surround effects, 374-377
 - temporal binding, 383-385
- Chace, P., 513, 576
- Chandelier cells, 362-363
- Changeux, J. -P., 387, 556
- Chapman, R. A., 485, 556
- Charniak, E., 324, 556
- Chase, W. G., 241, 508
- Chauvin, Y., 213, 332-334,
- Chomsky, N., 24, 119, 123, 246, 508
- Christen, W. G., 478, 570
- Christensen, R., 227, 508
- CID. *See* Connection information distribution mechanism
- Clark, W. A., 154, 509
- Class C' perceptron (Rosenblatt), 155-156
- Classification paradigm, 161
- Coarse coding, 91-96. *See also*
 - Conjunctive encoding;
 - Distributed representations
 - limitations on, 92-94
 - principle underlying, 94-96
- Cognition and parallel distributed processing. *See* PDP approach, introduction to
- Cognition, microstructure of, 12-13
- Cognitive science. *See* PDP approach and cognitive science
- Cognitive theories, constraints on, 129-130
- Cohen, M. A., 389, 556
- Cohen, M. M., 81, 86, 568
- Cohen, N. J., 510, 519, 520, 521-522, 524, 525, 527, 556, 576
- COHORT model (Marslen-Wilson), 77, 97-106
 - basic assumptions of, 98-99
 - dilemma for, 99-100, 101

- COHORT model (*continued*)
 resolution of, 101-106
 Cole, K. S., 364, 556
 Cole, R. A., 58, 61, 98, 99, 100, 107, 111, 556, 557
 Collins, A. M., 85, 508
 Colonnier, M., 348, 361, 557, 571
 Colón Osorio, F. C., 424, 510
 Coltheart, M., 102, 508
 Competence theorem, 226-229
 Competitive inhibition, 21. *See also* Phoneme identification, factors influencing
 effect of at phoneme level, 89-90
 Competitive learning
 architecture of competitive learning system, 162-166
 basic components of, 151-152
 characteristics of, 166-167
 conclusions on, 190
 definition of, 147
 dipole experiments, results of, 170-177
 correlated teaching inputs, 182-183
 letter similarity effects, 182
 number of elements, effect of per serial position, 181-182
 position-specific letter detectors, 180-181
 word detection units, 181
 word perception model, 177-180
 formal analysis of, 168-170
 geometric interpretation of, 164-166
 history of, 152-159
 horizontal and vertical lines, experiments with, 184-190
 mechanism of, 159
 neural-like processing systems, 160-161
 in P3 simulation system
 methods (*App. B*), 504-506
 plans for (*App. A*), 502-503
 Completion task, example of, 206-208
 Computational level, 121
 Computational models, role of cerebral cortex in, 387-389
 Computational temperature (*T*), 211
 Computational viewpoint on PDP models, 397-398
 Conel, J. LeRoy, 358, 557
 Confabulation, as a stable pattern, 81
 Conjunctive encoding, 90-91, 96.
See also Coarse coding;
 Distributed representations
 CONNECT statements for P3 system, 495-496. *See also* P3 system
 Connection activation system, 130-134
 Connection activation unit (CA).
See also Connection information distribution mechanism
 definition of, 132-134
 multiple pattern processing, 477-478
 requirements of, 474-476
 single pattern processing, 476-477
 summary of requirements, 480-481
 Connection information distribution (CID) mechanism, 473-486, 129-134, 137, 139-140
 benefits of, 164-166
 central knowledge store in, 130-134
 computer simulation of word recognition using, 134-136
 extensions of, 167-168
 resource requirements of, 473-486, 166-167
 Connectionist models, 72
 Connolly, M., 353, 355, 566
 Connors, B. W., 364, 369, 557
 Constructor, as major component of P3 system, 489. *See also* P3 system
 Content-addressable memory, 79-80
 Continuity and uniqueness
 constraints in depth perception, 19-20
 Cooling schedule, 244-245. *See also* Electricity problem-solving;
 Simulated annealing
 Coombs, J. S., 367, 555
 Cooper, F. S., 92, 94, 495, 566, 576

- Cooper, L. N., 42, 180, 508, 480, 487, 489, 499, 555, 557, 573
- Corkin, S., 519, 524, 556
- Cortical areas of the neocortex, Brodmann's cortical parcellation scheme, 345
- input systems, 346
- irregularities within, 353-356
- thalamus, as gateway to cerebral cortex, 349-352
- topographic representation, 352-353
- output systems, 356-357
- Cortical plasticity, processes that modulate, 476-478
- Cotton, S., 99, 105, 557
- Cottrell, G., 165, 277, 311, 314, 557
- Coulter, J. D., 357, 570
- Cowan, J. D., 381, 389, 578
- Cowan, W. M., 350, 351, 556, 572
- Cowey, A., 363, 576
- Crain, S., 274, 557
- Crane, A. M., 350, 572
- Crick, F. H. C., 296, 297, 509, 351, 384, 387, 557
- Critical or sensitive period of plasticity, 473-484
- cortical plasticity, processes that modulate, 476-477
- effect of environment on, 478
- hypothesis for, 483-484
- ocular dominance statistics, 474-476
- other examples of, 477-478
- Crosstalk, 139-142. *See also* Reading, programmable blackboard model of
- Crow, T. J., 476, 477, 554, 557
- Crowder, R. G., 64, 94, 209, 557
- Cynader, M., 475, 476, 478, 492, 498, 557, 558
- Dahlström, A., 350, 553
- Damage, effects of on a network, 29, 134, 472. *See also* Amnesia; Boltzmann machines; Brain damage; Graceful degradation
- in Boltzmann machines, 304-313
- Daniel, P. M., 354, 558
- Daniels, J. D., 477, 554
- Darien-Smith, J., 480, 574
- Davis, E., 432, 558
- Daw, N. W., 497, 500, 558, 577
- Deacedo, B. S., 519, 524, 556
- Decay process in increments to weights, 181. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of
- Decision-making and freezing in harmony theory
- coherent interpretation, robustness of, 240
- idealized task, 238-239
- phase transitions, computational significance of, 236-237
- symmetry breaking, 237-238
- thermodynamic limit, 239
- Deep dyslexia, 102
- Degradation, effects of and benefits of redundancy, 472. *See also* Standard pattern associators
- Deliberate conscious control (DCC), 543-545. *See also* PDP approach, reflections on
- Delta rule, 43, 53, 62, 63, 363, 417-418
- Delta rule, analysis of. *See also* Delta rule, generalized and multiple linear regression, 457-458
- in pattern-based coordinates, 447-453
- statistical learning and, 453-457
- summary of, 458-459
- in vector notation, 445-447
- Delta rule, generalized, 149
- application of, 327-328
- conclusions on, 361-362
- general cases, 352-361
- recurrent nets, 354-361
- and gradient descent, 322-324
- problem of, 318-323
- XOR problem, 319-321
- for semilinear activation functions in feedforward networks, 324-328
- and sigma-pi units, 353

- Delta rule, generalized (*continued*)
 simulation results, 328-330, 352
 encoding problem, 335-339
 negation problem, 346-347
 parity, 334-335
 simple binary addition problem, 341-346
 symmetry, 340-341
 T-C problem, 348-352
 XOR problem, 330-334
 use of to determine size and direction of changes in connections, 179-181
 generalized, 209
- DeMarzo, P. M., 241, 242, 509
- Dempster, A. P., 293, 509
- Dendrites, studies on, 381-382. *See also* Cerebral cortex, questions about computation in
- Denes, P., 87, 558
- de Riboupierre, F., 385, 553
- de Riboupierre, Y., 385, 553
- Derthick, M., 298, 299, 509, 313
- Desimone, R., 368, 374, 556, 558
- Dipole experiments for competitive learning mechanisms, 170-174
 formal analysis of, 174-177
 homogeneous stimulus patterns, 191-193
- Distal landmarks for biologically plausible models of place recognition and goal location, 445
- Distributed representations. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of; Schemata, concept of
 features of
 generalization effects, 82-85
 memory, 79-81
 new concepts, 86-87
 status of, 78-79
 structure in representations and processes, 104-108
 constituent structure, representing, 105-106
 sequential symbol processing, 106-108
 summary on, 108-109
 technical details of, 87-104
- arbitrary pairing, implementing, 96-104
 binding problem, 88-90
 coarse coding, 91-96
 conjunctive encoding, 90-91
- Distributed view-field model for goal location, 449-460. *See also* Place recognition and goal location, biologically plausible models of
 description of, 451-453
 network used in, 450-451
 P3 simulation of, 453-454
 Symbolics 3600 LISP machine, use of for, 454-456
 problems of, 451
 properties of, 453
 testing of, 453
- Dobson, V., 97, 100
- Dostrovsky, J., 435, 571
- Dowling, J. E., 336, 558, 578
- Dräger, U. C., 490, 558
- Dretske, F., 195, 509
- Duckrow, R. B., 477, 561
- Duda, R. O., 380, 558
- Dukes, K., 61, 110, 570
- Durham, D., 500, 558
- Dynamic functional system, 41
- Dynamical systems, perspective of PDP models as, 397-398
- Eccles, J. C., 336, 367, 370, 553, 555, 558
- Edelman, G. M., 387, 558
- Edmonds, D., 153,
- Ehrlich, S., 163, 573
- Eichenbaum, H., 385, 519, 524, 556, 565
- Eigenvalues. *See* Eigenvectors and eigenvalues
- Eigenvectors and eigenvalues, 399-403. *See also* Matrices and linear systems
- Eimas, P. D., 94, 473, 558, 560
- Eisen, M., 456, 509
- Elbaum, C., 499, 573
- Electricity problem-solving, 240-250
- Electroencephalography (EEG), 335

- Elio, R., 172, 558
 Elman, J. L., 58, 63, 69, 71, 80, 81, 119, 558, 559, 568
 EM. *See* Expectation and maximization method
 Empiricism vs. nativism, 139-142
 Emson, P. C., 364, 559
 Encoding problem, 335-339. *See also* Delta rule, generalized
 Equilibrium states of the competitive learning system, 168-170
 Erman, L. D., 63, 122, 559, 573
 Error correction rule. *See* Delta rule
 Error propagation, learning internal representations by. *See* Delta rule, generalized
 Ervin, S., 219, 220, 254, 559
 Espinosa, I. E., 385, 560
 Evanczuk, S., 385, 560
 Exclusive or (XOR) problem, 64-65, 96, 319-321, 330-334. *See also* Delta rule, generalized
 Executive-driven processing, 134
 Expectation and maximization (EM) method, 293
 Explicit inaccessible rule, 217. *See also* Verbs, learning past tenses of
 Explicit rule formulation, tradition, 32
- Fahlman, S. E., 85, 86, 264, 509
 Fairén, A., 363, 559
 Famiglietti, E. V., 336, 559
 Fan-in. *See* Fan-out
 Fan-out
 definition of, 51
 limited, effects of, 468-472
 method for overcoming limitation, 470-472
 neural nets, biological limits on storage capacity of, 469-470
 Fanty, M., 320, 321, 322, 559
 Farley, B. G., 154, 509
 Feature discovery by competitive learning. *See* Competitive learning
 Feedback, effects of display length on amount of, 159-161. *See also* Reading, programmable blackboard model of
 Feedforward networks, delta rule for semilinear activation functions in, 324-328. *See also* Delta rule, generalized
 Feinstein, D. J., 296, 511
 Feirtag, M., 334, 342, 570
 Feldman, J. A., 12, 43, 45, 72, 75, 86, 117, 124, 130, 181, 509, 9, 128, 559
 Feldman, M. L., 363, 377, 559
 Feldman and Ballard units, 72
 conjunctive units, 72
 relation to sigma-pi units, 72
 Felleman, D. J., 352, 354, 385, 569, 570
 Fennell, R. D., 63, 122, 573
 Feustel, T. C., 197, 198, 559, 574
 Fillmore, C. J., 273, 559
 Finlay, B. L., 367, 574
 Firing, rates of in neocortical neurons, 366-367. *See also* Neocortical neurons, nature of
 First formant onset frequency (F1OF), 84, 85. *See also* Phoneme identification, factors influencing
 Fixations. *See also* Reading, programmable blackboard model of
 sequences of, 161-164
 single and multiple, 153-155
 Fodor, J. A., 141, 509, 274, 559
 Foley, J. D., 467, 559
 Ford, M., 274, 559
 Foss, D. J., 79, 111, 559
 Fowler, C. A., 60, 73, 77, 95, 118, 559
 Fox, R. A., 79, 559, 560
 Frames, use of as knowledge structure, 9. *See also* Schemata, concept of
 Francis, W., 74, 240, 565
 Frazier, L., 275, 560, 573
 Freeman, R. D., 475, 476, 478, 481, 492, 560, 567, 571

- Freezing and decision-making in harmony theory. *See* Decision-making and freezing in harmony theory
- Freund, T. F., 363, 576
- Friedlander, M. J., 351, 560
- Fry, D. B., 94, 560
- Fuchs, A. F., 357, 566
- Fujimura, O., 62, 473, 560, 569
- Fujisaki, H., 77, 94, 560
- Fukushima, K., 42, 152, 162, 300, 313, 350, 509
- Future directions for PDP, 547-552
- Fuxe, K., 350, 364, 553, 560
- Fuzzy map theory, 432-433. *See also* Place recognition and goal location, biologically plausible models of
- Gallistel, C. R., 141, 509
- Gamma factor in bitemporal amnesia, 507
- Ganong, W. F., 60, 78, 560
- Garey, L. J., 348, 497, 500, 555, 560, 577
- Garnes, S., 61, 555
- Garrett, M. F., 274, 559
- Garrud, P., 434, 466, 569
- Gary-Bobo, E., 476, 478, 556
- Gati, I., 499, 560
- Gating activation function, 426. *See also* Activation functions
- Gee, J., 60, 63, 107, 115, 561
- Gelatt, C. D., Jr., 48, 235, 287, 511
- Geman, D., 148, 264, 271, 278, 289, 509
- Geman, S., 148, 264, 268, 271, 278, 289, 509
- Generalization, 30, 85. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of
- Georgopoulos, A. P., 377-378, 560
- Gernsbacher, M. A., 79, 559
- Gerstein, G. L., 385, 560
- Gibbs sampler, research with, 264
- Gibson, E. J., 198
- Gilbert, C. D., 356, 358, 366, 385, 480, 560, 561, 577, 578
- Ginsburg, H. P., 241, 509
- Glaser, E. M., 366, 577
- Glass, L., 494, 571
- Glorioso, R. M., 424, 510
- Gluck, M. A., 383, 552, 561
- Glushko, R. J., 43, 510, 171, 561
- Goal location. *See* Place recognition and goal location, biologically plausible models of
- Goldman-Rakic, P. S., 350, 572
- Goodness-of-fit function, 14-16, 31, 32-33, 35-36. *See also* Schemata, concept of
- Graceful degradation, 29, 134. *See also* Damage, effects of on a network
- Gradient descent and delta rule, 322-324 use of to solve hard optimizing problems on conventional computers, 287-288
- Grapheme strings, 97-99, 102. *See also* Arbitrary mapping, implementing
- Gray, E. G., 339, 361, 561
- Green, D. M., 466, 510, 225, 561
- Green, K., 96, 569
- Greenberg, Z., 254
- Greenway, A. P., 477, 554
- Grinvald, A., 385, 561
- Grosjean, F., 60, 63, 99, 100, 105, 107, 114, 115, 557, 561
- Gross, C. G., 368, 556, 558
- Grossberg, S., 42, 53, 70, 116, 146, 152, 162, 164, 167, 418, 510, 90, 389, 494, 535, 556, 561
- Grossberg's models, 70-71
- Guillery, R. W., 351, 561
- Gutnick, M. J., 364, 369, 557
- Haggard, M., 85, 576
- Hale, B. L., 159, 563
- Halle, M., 24, 508, 168, 561
- Halmos, P. R., 422, 510
- Hamiltonian function (*H*), 211
- Hámori, J., 351, 577
- Hard learning, example of, 299-303. *See also* Boltzmann machines

- Harik, S. J., 477, 561
 Harmonium machine, 212
 Harmony function (*H*). *See also*
 Harmony theory
 basic requirements of, 220-223
 cognitive systems and, 267-268
 mathematic formulation of, 208,
 211
 retrieving information from, 269-
 272
 terminology, 268-269
 Harmony theory, 213-220
 conclusions on, 261-262
 decision-making and freezing, 236-
 240
 definition of, 148
 electricity, problem-solving of,
 240-250
 goal of, 198-199
 learning new representations, 258-
 261
 macrodescription, 251-258
 mathematical results, description
 of, 226-236
 competence theorem, 226-229
 learnability theorem, 235-236
 physics analogy, 229-230
 realizability theorem, 230-235
 perceptual processing centrality,
 197-198
 and probability, 220-226
 research with, 264
 schema theory and self-consistency
 of, 199-213
 theorems on, formal presentation
 of, 264-281
 top-down strategy pursued in, 196
 Harris, K. S., 92, 576
 Hart, P. E., 380, 558
 Hash coding, 80
 Hawken, M. J., 490, 555
 Hawkins, R. D., 552, 561
 HEARSAY model of speech
 understanding, 43, 119, 122-123,
 124
 BLACKBOARD, 123
 Hebb, D. O., 36, 41, 53, 152-153,
 510
 Hebbian learning rule, 36, 37, 38,
 53, 69-70, 297
 Heggelund, P., 497, 564
 Heidmann, T., 387, 556
 Hein, A., 475, 478, 558
 Heise, G., 63, 569
 Hendrickson, A. E., 344, 357, 566,
 572
 Henneberg, R., 341, 561
 Hewitt, C., 132, 510
 Hidden units, augmenting memory
 with, 209-214. *See also* Memory,
 a distributed model of
 Hidden units, definition of, 48
 Hierarchy, kinds of, 105-106
 Hinton, G. E., 17, 20, 33, 42, 80, 82,
 83, 84, 96, 107, 114, 115, 127,
 133, 264, 272, 282, 283, 289,
 297, 302, 306, 313, 317, 335,
 350, 507, 508, 510, 511, 515, 8,
 23, 24, 63, 68, 128, 129, 151,
 173, 175, 209, 210, 277, 278,
 312, 313, 314, 318, 322, 373,
 377, 381, 389, 393, 394, 533,
 539, 548, 554, 562, 575, 577
 Hinton's scheme for mapping
 patterns, 114-115, 117, 118. *See*
also Attention, networks for
 focusing
 Hintzman, D., 171, 172, 200, 562
 Hiorns, R. W., 344, 573
 Hirst, G., 321, 575
 Hoff, M. E., 321, 444, 516
 Hofstadter, D. R., 43, 132, 202, 213,
 264, 511, 20, 562
 Hogg, T., 313, 511, 389, 562
 Hökfelt, T., 350, 364, 560, 577
 Homogeneous dipole stimulus
 patterns (*App.*), 191-193
 Hopfield, J. J., 43, 61, 81, 133, 148,
 285, 286, 296, 297, 418, 511, 13,
 14, 389, 394, 562
 Hopfield nets, applying simulated
 annealing to, 288-289. *See also*
 Simulated annealing
 Hopkins, W. F., 477, 562
 Horizontal and vertical lines,
 experiments with, 184-190

- Horizontally hierarchical networks, 217
- Houde, J., 353, 355, 566
- Houser, C. R., 351, 562
- Hubel, D. H., 340, 353, 356, 367, 373, 474, 475, 483, 497, 500, 562, 563, 566, 578
- Huberman, B. A., 313, 511, 389, 562
- Hughlings-Jackson, J., 41, 141-142
- Human information processing. *See also* PDP approach, reflections on essential properties of, 537
new understanding of, 545-546
- Human memory. *See* Memory, a distributed model of; Memory, retrieving information from
- Hummel, R. A., 285, 286, 511, 514
- Hunt, S. P., 364, 559
- Huppert, F. A., 516, 517, 563
- 6-hydroxydopamine (6-OHDA), 477-496
- Identity/role combinations, 106. *See also* Case role assignment, model of; Distributed representations
- Imbert, M., 476, 478, 556
- Imig, T. J., 356, 563
- Implementational (physiological) level of distributed memory, 121
- Inner products. *See also* Vectors
algebraic properties of, 382-383
in two-dimensional space, 380-382
- Input units, definition of, 48
- Interactive activation model of word perception, 43, 71-72, 177-180, 216-217, 125-129, 137-138
- Interactive model of reading (Rumelhart), 43, 122
- Interactive models, representation of in matrix form, 57, 59-61. *See also* Interactive activation model of word perception
layered systems, 60
one-step system, 60
single-level, 60
three-level, 59
- Interference of patterns, 139-142. *See also* Programmable pattern associators; Reading, programmable blackboard model of; Standard pattern associators
- Interference of memories, 208-209. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of
- Internal representations. *See* Delta rule, generalized; Representation, learning of
- IS-A hierarchy, 105
- Isenberg, D., 7, 511
- Isomorphism hypothesis. *See also* PDP models, neural and conceptual interpretation of of conceptual and neural levels, 395-396
failure of in nonlinear models, 422-424
levels and localized damage, 413-416
levels, learning of connections and, 416-418
in linear systems, 411-413
- Iverson, L. L., 340, 563
- Jackson, J. H., 41, 141, 511
- Jacoby, L. L., 171, 172, 192, 193, 556, 563
- Jakimik, J., 61, 98, 99, 100, 107, 111, 557
- Jelinek, F., 293, 508
- Jenkins, J. J., 473, 569
- Jenkins, W. M., 385, 563
- Johnson, D. S., 235, 508
- Johnson, E., 324, 563
- Johnston, D., 477, 562
- Johnston, J. C., 159, 160, 563, 574
- Jones, E. G., 351, 352, 357, 363, 563, 564
- Jones, R. S., 56, 406, 409, 410, 418, 507, 173, 226, 311, 551, 554
- Jouvet, M., 350, 555
- Just, M. A., 153, 161, 549, 564, 577
- Kaas, J. H., 345, 352, 354, 385, 386, 387, 569, 570, 578
- Kahneman, D., 536, 564
- Kaiserman-Abramof, I. R., 336, 361,

- 365, 571
 Kalaska, J. F., 378, 560
 Kandel, E. R., 333, 364, 507, 552, 561, 564, 576
 Kanerva, P., 76, 465, 511
 Kant, E., 17, 19, 564
 Kaplan, R. M., 119, 516, 274, 559, 564
 Kasamatsu, T., 476, 477, 492, 497, 564
 Kawamoto, A. H., 101, 511, 277, 311, 564
 Kawashima, T., 77, 94, 560
 Keele, S. W., 171, 183, 200, 203, 572
 Kelly, J. P., 480, 560
 Kewley-Port, D., 85, 564
 Kienker, P. K., 302, 350, 511, 515
 Kinematics of the dynamical system, 398-399, 400-403. *See also* PDP models, neural and conceptual interpretation of
 Kirkpatrick, S., 148, 235, 287, 511
 Kisvárdy, Z. F., 363, 576
 Klatt, D. H., 59, 60, 62, 564
 Kliegl, R., 273, 567
 Knapp, A., 173, 200, 564
 Knowledge atoms
 definition of, 202
 and electricity problem-solving, 242
 Koch, C., 365, 381, 383, 564, 565
 Kohonen, T., 42, 45, 62, 63, 152, 406, 409, 418, 422, 424, 425, 444, 446, 455, 461, 511, 222, 226, 380, 565
 Konishi, M., 473, 565
 Kratz, K. E., 490, 565
 Krnjević, K., 339, 565
 Kubie, J. L., 435, 441, 445, 447, 565, 570
 Kucera, H., 74, 240, 565
 Kuczaj, S. A., 219, 220, 221, 253, 257, 258, 565
 Kuffler, S. W., 367, 565
 Kuipers, B., 433, 565
 Kullback, S., 294, 511
 Kuno, M., 336, 565
 Kuperstein, M., 385, 565
 Kupperman, B., 478, 572
 Kurtzman, H. S., 275, 565
 Kuypers, H. G. J. M., 352, 571
 Laird, N. M., 293, 509
 Lakoff, G., 97
 LaManna, J. C., 477, 561
 Lamperti, J., 277, 511
 Lane, H. L., 91, 565
 Lang, K., 127, 510
 Lang, M., 511
 Language acquisition device (LAD), 217. *See also* Verbs, learning past tenses of
 Larkin, J. H., 241, 512
 Larsson, K., 350, 553
 Lashley, K. S., 41, 512
 Law of mass action, 509-510. *See also* Amnesia
 Layered systems in interactive models, 60
 Lazarus, J. H., 94, 572
 LC. *See* Locus coeruleus
 Leaky learning model, 179
 Learnability theorem, 235-236, 260
 Learning. *See also* Boltzmann machines; Delta rule, generalized; Memory, a distributed model of; Neural plasticity and learning in Boltzmann machines
 easy and hard, 290-299
 hard, example of, 299-303
 learning algorithm, derivation of, 315-318
 establishing features through, 258-260
 in symbolic and subsymbolic paradigms, 261-262
 Learning machine (Minsky and Edmonds), 153-154
 Learning paradigms, 54-57
 Learning rule, general form of, 52-53
 Leavitt, R. Y., 351, 563
 Le Cun, Y., 322, 512
 Lehiste, I., 61, 565
 Lenneberg, E. H., 473, 565
 Lesser, U. R., 63, 559

- Letter-perception model. *See*
 Interactive activation model of
 word perception
- LeVay, S., 350, 353, 355, 361, 374,
 497, 500, 563, 565, 566
- Levels of analysis, 121-129. *See also*
 Isomorphism hypothesis
 Marr's levels, 122-124
 other notions of levels, 124-127
 reductionism and emergent
 properties, 127-129
- Levin, J. A., 43, 85, 512, 90, 566
- Levin's proteus model, 43
- Levine, R. D., 227, 512
- Lewis, B., 341, 566
- Lewis, C. H., 251, 512
- LGN cells, 480
- Lieberman, A. M., 61, 62, 73, 92, 94,
 95, 473, 560, 566, 569, 573, 576
- Lichten, W., 63, 569
- Licklider, J. C. R., 106, 566
- Lieberman, F., 489, 557
- Limited fan-out. *See* Fan-out,
 limited; Standard pattern
 associators
- Limited increment hypothesis, 520.
See also Amnesia
- Lin, C. S., 351, 560
- Lindsay, P. H., 8, 206, 512
- Linear algebra
 matrices and linear systems
 basis for vector space, change of,
 413
 description of, 385-386
 eigenvectors and eigenvalues,
 399-403
 linearity, 393
 matrices, 386-390
 matrix inverses, 410-413
 matrix multiplication and
 multilayer systems, 395-399
 one-layer PDP system, 390-393
 PDP systems, 2 examples, 406-
 410
 transposes and the outer product,
 403-405
 nonlinear systems, 418-420
- vectors
 basic operations of, 367-370
 concepts, use of in analysis of
 simple PDP model, 383-385
 description of, 365-366
 inner products, 375
 linear combinations and
 independence, 370-373
 vector spaces, 374-375
- Linear models, simple, 61-63. *See*
also Linear algebra
 auto-associator version of, 63
 pattern associator, 63
 simple linear associator, 62
 weaknesses of, 63
- Linear threshold units, 63-66, 425,
 224. *See also* Activation
 functions
 perceptron, 65
 XOR function, 64-65
- LISP programming language, 124
 use of in P3 system, 492, 496-497
- Llinás, R., 364, 370, 558, 566
- Local representations, 77, 85, 96
- Locus coeruleus (LC), 476-477, 493
- Loeb, G. E., 383, 566
- Loftus, E. F., 85, 508, 208, 566
- Logical computation, notion of. *See*
 Activation functions
- Logogen model, 43, 192-193
- Loomis, L. H., 402, 566
- Lorente de Nó, R., 344, 358, 566
- Lovins, J. B., 62, 560
- Luce, R. D., 75, 93, 195, 566
- Luce choice rule, application of, 90-
 91, 195
- Lund, J. S., 357, 358, 361, 366, 374,
 566, 573
- Lund, R. D., 336, 357, 566
- Luria, A. R., 41, 79, 135, 512
- Luria's dynamic functional system,
 41
- Lynch, J. C., 366, 567
- Ma, S. -K., 388, 567
- Macchi, G., 350, 567
- Macrodescription of harmony
 mechanism, 246-258

- problem solving for, 246-247
 productions and expertise, 251-253
 schemata, 253
 approximation, 256-258
 for rooms, 255-256
 two-choice model, 253-255
- MacWhinney, B., 273, 274, 554, 567
- Macy, A., 481, 567
- Magistretti, P. J., 364, 569
- Mann, V. A., 95, 118, 567
- Mapping from expressions, 439. *See also* Boolean function
- Marcus, M. P., 317, 324, 567
- Marin, O. S. M., 134, 514
- Marin-Padilla, M., 363, 567
- Mark, R. F., 490, 555
- Marr, D., 18, 19, 20, 42, 113, 116, 117, 121-122, 123, 196, 283, 512, 63, 119, 378, 567
- Marr's levels of analysis, 122-124.
See also Levels of analysis
- Marrocco, R. T., 480, 567
- Marshall, J. C., 102, 508
- Marshall, W. H., 352, 579
- Marslen-Wilson, W. D., 43, 512, 63, 77, 79, 80, 97, 98, 99, 275, 567
- Martin, K. A. C., 363, 567, 576
- Massaro, D. W., 77, 81, 86, 94, 567, 568, 571
- Massey, T., 378, 560
- Matrices and linear systems. *See also* Linear algebra
- basis for vector space, change of, 413-418
- descriptions of, 385-386
- eigenvectors and eigenvalues, 399-403
- examples of PDP systems, 406-410
- linearity, 393-395
- matrices, 386
- addition of, 387-389
- matrix mapping, algebraic properties of, 389-390
- scalars, multiplication by, 386
- matrix inverses, 410-413
- multiplication and multilayer systems, 395-398
- algebraic properties of, 399
- one-layer PDP system, 390-393
- transposes and outer product, 403-405
- Matrix inverses, 410-413. *See also* Matrices and linear systems
- Matrix mapping, algebraic properties of, 389-390. *See also* Matrices and linear systems
- Maunsell, J. H. R., 345, 352, 353, 356, 500, 568, 577
- Maximum-likelihood model, 292-294
- McCarthy, J., 157-158, 512
- McClelland, J. L., 20, 22, 24, 27, 28, 42, 43, 71, 79, 85, 120, 121, 133, 177, 199, 202, 216, 321, 512, 514, 8, 58, 59, 63, 69, 71, 75, 77, 80, 90, 119, 123, 126, 127, 130, 131, 135, 138, 140, 141, 142, 170, 172, 195, 217, 370, 380, 381, 383, 394, 532, 558, 559, 568, 574
- McClurkin, J. W., 480, 567
- McConkie, G. W., 161, 163, 568, 573
- McCulloch, W. S., 152, 424, 512
- McDermott, D., 432, 568
- McGeoch, L. A., 235, 508
- McGill, J., 145, 575
- McGuinness, E., 374, 375, 553
- McNaughton, B. L., 448, 568
- MD. *See* Monocular deprivation
- Medin, D. L., 171, 181, 200, 205, 536, 568
- Meditch, J. S., 456, 512
- Memory, a distributed model of. *See also* Distributed representations; Memory, retrieving information from
- conclusions on, 214-215
- detailed assumptions of, 176-182
- experimental results of simulations
- repetition and familiarity effects, 192-199
- representation of general and specific information, 199-206
- extensions of model
- amnesia, spared learning in, 207-208

- Memory, a distributed model of
 extensions of model (*continued*)
 interference and fan effects, 208-209
 memory blends, 208
 regularities of behavior, emergence of, 207
 semantic memory, emergence of from episodic traces, 206
 general properties of, 173-175
 modular structure, 174-175
 pattern of activation, 175
 hidden units, augmenting model with, 209-214
 model's behavior, key aspects of, 182-192
 relation to basic concept in, 176
 theories of, 2-3, 170-171
 Memory, retrieving information from. *See also* Distributed representations, features of; Memory, a distributed model of content addressability, 25-29
 default assignment, 29-30
 graceful degradation, 29
 spontaneous generalization, 30-31
 Mercer, R. L., 293, 508
 Merzenich, M. M., 385, 386, 387, 563, 569
 Mesulam, M. M., 350, 569
 Metropolis, N., 230, 277, 513
 Meyer, D. R., 352, 579
 Michael, C. R., 367, 368, 569
 Micro- and macrolevels of harmony theory, 203-204, 210
 Microdescription, problem-solving of, 246. *See also* Electricity problem-solving
 Microfeature, 80-81
 Microfeatures, semantic. *See* Semantic microfeatures
 Microstructure of cognition, 12-13
 Miezin, J., 374, 375, 553
 Miller, D. T., 536, 564
 Miller, G. A., 63, 106, 323, 566, 569
 Miller, J. L., 62, 96, 569
 Miller, J. P., 381, 382, 569, 575
 Miller, P., 515, 576
 Miller, W., 254
 Milner, B., 504, 506, 510, 514, 569
 Minciaccchi, D., 350, 567
 Minsky, M., 65, 76, 96, 111-113, 153, 154, 157-158, 160, 233, 291, 319, 321, 334, 348, 354, 361, 424, 513, 18, 19, 535, 569
 Mitchell, D. E., 475, 558
 Mitchinson, G., 296, 297, 468, 486, 509
 Mitra, S. K., 455, 513
 Miyuwaki, K., 473, 569
 Models, similarities and differences between, 4-5
 Modifications of patterns of interconnectivity in PDP models, 52-53. *See also* Learning
 Modular structure of memory, 79, 174-175. *See also* Memory, a distributed model of
 Molinari, M., 35, 567
 Monocular deprivation (MD), 474, 475
 OD shift under, 487
 rearing, 489
 Monocular occlusion (AM), 474
 Monotonicity concepts for activation functions, 427-428. *See also* Activation functions
 Monotonicity-in-context, 426-428
 Montero, V. M., 351, 569
 Moran, J., 374, 558
 Morrell, F., 379, 569
 Morris, R. G. M., 434, 466, 569
 Morrison, J. H., 364, 569
 Morton, J., 43, 513, 97, 106, 192, 570
 Moser, M. G., 313, 570
 Motor control
 example of multiple constraints in, 4-6
 PDP models for, examples of, 13-18
 finger movements in skilled typing, 14-16
 reaching for objects, 16-18
 Mountcastle, V. B., 356, 366, 373, 385, 567, 570

- Moussouris, J., 289, 513
 Mower, G. D., 478, 570
 Mozer, M. C., 68, 127, 507, 513, 125, 139, 140, 142, 570
 Muller, R. U., 435, 441, 445, 447, 565, 570
 Multiple linear regression and the delta rule, 457-458. *See also* Delta rule, analysis of
 Multiple simultaneous constraints, 4-9, 58, 124, 272-275
 mutual constraints, 7
 operation of in syntax and semantics, 6-7
 duplication of connection information, need for to exploit, 124
 role assignment, use of in, 272-275
 simultaneous mutual constraints in word recognition, 7-9
 speech perception, role of in, 124
 Munro, P. W., 42, 180, 508, 480, 487, 489, 495, 496, 555, 570
 Murray, E. A., 357, 570
 Mutt, V., 364, 560
 Nadel, L., 435, 445, 510, 527, 571, 576
 Nakatani, L., 61, 110, 570
 Nathan, P. W., 514, 515, 574
 Nativism vs. empiricism, 139-142
 Nauta, W. J. H., 334, 342, 570
 NE. *See* Norepinephrine
 Necker cube, 11, 13, 16, 28. *See also* Schemata, concept of
 Neely, R. B., 63, 122, 573
 Negation problem, 346-348. *See also* Delta rule, generalized
 Neisser, U., 81, 113, 116, 212, 513, 515
 Nelson, R. J., 352, 354, 385, 477, 569, 570
 Nelson, S. B., 477, 554
 Neocortical neurons, nature of
 cell types in, 358-360
 experimental methods, 357-358
 feature detection, 367-371
 firing, rates of, 366-367
 groups of neurons behavior in cerebral cortex, 365-366
 neurons without many spines, 361
 neurons with spines, 360-361
 single-neuron behavior in cerebral cortex, 364-365
 special cell types, 362-364
 Network damage. *See* Damage, effects of on a network; Graceful degradation
 Neural and conceptual interpretation of PDP models. *See* PDP models, neural and conceptual interpretation of
 Neural-like processing systems, common learning paradigms in, 160-161
 Neural modeling, 130
 Neural nets, biological limits on storage capacity of, 469-470. *See also* Fan-out, limited
 Neural or unit level of representation. *See* Pattern-based coordinates, delta rule in
 Neural plasticity in cerebral cortex, 385-387. *See also* Cerebral cortex, questions about computation in
 Neural plasticity and learning
 critical period, effect of environment on, 478
 critical period of, 473-478
 ocular dominance, measuring changes in, 474-476
 plasticity-modulating processes, 476-478
 discussion of, 471-473, 494-499
 existing modification rules, state dependence and, 494-496
 global modulators as dynamic variables, 496-497
 predictions for, 497-499
 experimental data on, comparison with, 489-494
 ocularity state and its effect on, 478-489
 model neuron, 479-480
 ocularity plane, 480-484

- Neural plasticity and learning
(continued)
 state dependencies of plasticity,
 484-489
 PDP models, learning rate as factor
 in, 472
 single-unit learning, focus on, 472
 summary of, 501
 terminology, 473
 visual cortex, ideas described with
 respect to ocular dominance in,
 499-501
- Neural processing in cerebral cortex,
 378-382. *See also* Cerebral
 cortex, questions about
 computation in
- Neural realism, lack of in PDP
 models, 136-138
- Neurons. *See also* Cerebral cortex,
 anatomy and physiology of;
 Neocortical neurons, nature of
 behavior in the cerebral cortex
 groups of neurons, 365-366
 single neuron, 364-365
 classical description of, 335-337
 connections between, in brain,
 132-133
 communication among, 132
 continuous output of, 133-134
 graceful degradation of, 134
 neocortical, 358-365
 number of, 131
 speed of, 130-131
 systems, 131-132
 treated as devices, 424-425 (*see*
also Boolean function)
 without many spines, 361
 with spines, 360-361
- Newell, A., 108, 195, 513
 Newsome, W. T., 347, 356, 554, 568
 Newtonian mechanics, 125
 Nicholson, C., 364, 566
 Ninteman, F. W., 493, 572
- Nonlinear systems. *See also* PDP
 models, neural and conceptual
 interpretation of
 distributed, natural competition in,
 424-428
 isomorphism, failure of in, 422-424
 quasi-linear systems with, 418-422
 use of, 418-421
 limited dynamic range and, 420-
 421
 subthreshold summation, 420
- Nonpyramidal cells, 358-360. *See*
also Neocortical neurons, nature
 of
- Norepinephrine (NE), 476-477, 478,
 480, 493
 as potential modulator of neural
 plasticity, 476-477, 492-494, 497
- Normal rearing (NR), 474
- Norman, D. A., 8, 9, 14, 15, 79,
 116, 133, 206, 512, 513, 514, 18,
 19, 537, 539, 540, 543, 545, 555,
 570, 574
- Norris, D., 63, 100, 571
- NR. *See* Normal rearing
- Nusbaum, H. C., 120, 571
- Ochs, M. T., 385, 563
- Ocular dominance (OD)
 class, 484
 histograms, 475, 479, 489, 490
 shift, under MD, 487
 statistics, 474-476
- Ocular dominance index, 481-483,
 484, 490
 vs. responsivity plot, 492
- Ocularity plane, power of as tool in
 theoretical analyses of ocular
 dominance plasticity, 483-484
- Ocularity state and its effect on
 plasticity, 478-480. *See also*
 Neural plasticity and learning
 ideal neuron, 479-480
 ocularity plane, 480-484
 plasticity, state dependence of,
 484-489
- OD. *See* Ocular dominance
- Oden, G. C., 77, 275, 568, 571
- ODH. *See* Ocular dominance,
 histogram
- ODI. *See* Ocular dominance index
- 6-OHDA. *See* 6-hydroxydopamine
- Ohzawa, I., 481, 492, 560, 567

- Oja, E., 489, 557
 O'Keefe, J., 434, 435, 445, 448, 466, 568, 569, 571
 O'Kusky, J., 348, 571
 Olson, C. R., 475, 571
 Olson, L., 350, 553
 Olton, D. S., 435, 522, 554, 571
 One-layer PDP systems, use of matrices in analyzing, 390-393.
See also Matrices and linear systems
 One-layer perceptron, 111-113
 limitations of, 112-113
 One-step system in interactive models, 60
 Optimization problems, use of linear programming for, 284-286
Organization of Behavior, 53, 152
 Ortony, A., 19, 32, 574
 Output units
 definition of, 48
 as major aspect of PDP models, 46, 48-49
 P3 system. *See* Parallel process programmer
 PABLO. *See* Reading, programmable blackboard model of
 Palay, S. L., 338, 571
 Palmer, R. G., 296, 511, 513
 Palmer, S. E., 117, 513
 Pandemonium, 42
 Pandya, D. N., 352, 571, 573
 Papert, S., 65, 76, 96, 111-113, 158, 160, 233, 291, 319, 321, 334, 348, 354, 361, 424, 513, 535, 569
 Paradigms of learning
 associative, 54-55
 regularity discovery, 55
 Paradiso, M. A., 477, 554
 Parallel distributed processing. *See* PDP.
Parallel Models of Associative Memory, 33, 533
 Parallel network simulating system.
See Parallel process programmer
 Parallel process programmer (P3 system), 453-454
 competitive learning methods (*App. B*), 504-506
 description of, 364, 488-489
 major components of, 489-490
 performance of, 500-501
 plan for competitive learning, (*App. A*), 502-503
 plan language of, 490, 491-497
 simplified diagrams of, 454-455, 464
 simulation system, 497-500
 typical plan for, 490
 Parity networks, 159, 160
 Parity problem, 334-335 *See also* Delta rule, generalized
 Parker, D. B., 322, 361, 513
 PARSIFAL (Marcus), 317
 Parsing in PDP models, 317-323
 Part/whole hierarchy, 105
 Past-tense acquisition, three stages of, 219-221. *See also* Verbs, learning past tenses of
 Patte, P., 387, 556
 Pattern of activation, in distributed model of memory, 175
 memory traces as change in weights, 176
 mental state as, 176
 prior, retrieval as reinstatement of, 176
 and response strength, 194-195
 Pattern association paradigm, definition of, 55
 Pattern associators. *See also* Programmable pattern associators; Standard pattern associators; Verbs, learning past tenses of
 basic properties of, 33-37, 226-228
 definition of, 161
 learning regular and exceptional patterns in, 226
 models, attractive properties of, 38
 restrictions of, 228-233
 Pattern-based coordinates, delta rule in, 447-453
 in conceptual interpretation of PDP models, 406-411

- Pattern completion device, use of
 Boltzmann machine as, 289-290.
See also Boltzmann machines
- Pattern of connectivity as major
 aspect of PDP models, 46, 49-51
- Patterson, K., 102, 508
- PDP approach and cognitive science
 conclusions on, 145-146
 natural applications of, 144
 objections to
 analysis, wrong level of, 121-127
 cognitive approach, lack of, 120-
 121
 cognitive theories, constraints of,
 129-136
 conscious knowledge and explicit
 reasoning, 143-145
 human vs. rat intelligence, 143
 lack of neural realism in, 136-138
 Marr's levels, 122-124
 nativism vs. empiricism, 139-142
 other notions of levels, 124-127
 reductionism and emergent
 properties, 127-129
 weaknesses of, 111-120
 status of various models, 144-145
- PDP approach, introduction to
 active representation in, 31-40
 as alternative to serial models, 12-
 13
 appeal of, 3-4, 10-12
 examples of
 memory retrieval, 25-31
 motor control, 13-17
 perception, 18-24
 history of, 41-44
 local vs. distributed representation,
 32-33
 pattern associator models
 attractive properties of, 38
 ensemble of patterns, extracting
 structure from, 39-40
 learning multiple patterns, 37-38
 learning rules of, 36-37
 workings of, 33-36
- PDP approach, reflections on
 computer metaphor and, 533-535
 learning and consciousness,
 problems of, 543-545
 new directions in, 545-546
 strengths of, 535-539
 description, levels of, 538-539
 human information processing,
 essential properties of, 537
 schema, 536-537
 useful result of, 537-538
 weaknesses of, 539-543
 evaluative structure, need for,
 541-542
 multiple systems, required for,
 542-543
 type-token problem, 539-540
 variables, 540-541
- PDP models, active representation
 in, 31-40, 175-176
 local vs. distributed, 32
 pattern associator models attractive
 properties of, 38
 pattern associators, 33-37
 structure of ensemble of patterns,
 extracting, 39-40
- PDP models and the brain. *See also*
 Cerebral cortex, anatomy and
 physiology of; Cerebral cortex,
 questions about computation in
 relationship between, 328-330
 models of neural mechanisms,
 330-331
 neurophysiology relevant to, 327-
 328
- PDP models, future directions for,
 547-552
- PDP models, general framework for
 bottom-up processing, 57-59
 conclusions on, 74-76
 hierarchical organizations, 57
 interactive models, 59-60
 learning paradigms, 54-57
 major aspects of, 46-54
 activation rule, 51-52
 learning rule, 52-54
 propagation rule, 51
 sigma-pi units, 73-74
 synchronous vs. asynchronous
 update, 61
 top-down processing, 59

- versions, specific
 - brain state in a box model (BSB), 66-68
 - Feldman and Ballard's units, 72
 - Grossberg's units, 70-71
 - interactive activation model, 71
 - linear threshold units, 63-66
 - simple linear models, 61-63
 - thermodynamic models, 68-70
- PDP models, learning rate as factor in, 472-473. *See also* Neural plasticity and learning
- PDP models, neural and conceptual interpretation of
 - conclusions on, 429-431
 - consideration of, 390-391
 - distributed nonlinear models,
 - natural competition in, 424-429
 - as dynamical systems, 397-398
 - interpretations, 391-396
 - isomorphism hypothesis, failure of in nonlinear models, 422-424
 - kinematics, 400-403
 - kinematics and dynamics, 398-399
 - learning connections and
 - isomorphism of levels, 416-418
 - linear systems, isomorphism of levels in, 411-413
 - localized damage and, 413-416
 - nonlinearity, quasi-linear systems with, 418-422
 - pattern coordinates, 406-411
 - vector space, structure of, 403-406
- Pearlmutter, B., 298
- Pearson, J. C., 385, 575
- Peck, C. K., 475, 571
- Peptides in the cerebral cortex, 340
- Perez, R., 494, 571
- Perception, examples of for PDP models
 - familiar patterns and, 20-23
 - novel patterns, completion of, 23-25
 - stereoscopic vision, 18-20
- Perceptrons (Rosenblatt), 154-158
 - convergence procedure, 41-42, 65, 225-226
 - class C', 157-158
 - learning rule, 53, 154-157
 - parallel reorganizing elements, 158-159
- Perceptual processing, centrality of, 197-198. *See also* Harmony theory
- Perkel, D. H., 381, 571
- Perkel, D. J., 381, 571
- Perrett, D. I., 368, 571
- Perry, J., 195, 508
- Peterhans, E., 376, 578
- Peters, A., 336, 338, 361, 363, 365, 559, 571, 572
- Petersen, S. E., 347, 554
- Petitjean, F., 350, 555
- Pettigrew, J. D., 476, 477, 487, 490, 492, 555, 564
- Phase transitions, computational significance of, 236-237
- Phillis, J. W., 339, 565
- Phoneme identification, factors influencing
 - categorical perception, 84, 88-95
 - detectors, retuning of by context, 95-97
 - lexical effects on, 77-78
 - factors influencing, 78-80
 - simulations, summary of, 97
 - trading relations, 84-88
 - use of phonotactic rules in, 81-83
- Phonemic restoration effect, 20
- Piaget, J., 17, 19, 572
- Piercy, M., 516, 517, 563
- Pillsbury, W. B., 20, 513
- Pinker, S., 217, 572
- Pinto-Hamuy, T., 352, 579
- Pisoni, D. B., 60, 77, 92, 94, 100, 572, 574
- Pitts, W., 152, 424, 512
- Place-field model. *See also* Place recognition and goal location, biologically plausible models of
 - description of, 436-441
 - goal location, 449
 - properties of, 439-440
 - scope of, 448
 - shape and size, 445-446

- Place recognition and goal location,
 biologically plausible models of
 β -coefficient constants (*App.*),
 467-468
 β -coefficient model, 460-466
 β units (*App.*), 469-470
 conclusions on, 466
 distal landmarks, 445
 distributed view-field model, 449-
 460
 goal location, 449
 location parameters, 441-443
 model, description of, 436-441
 properties of, 439-440
 place-field location, 446-448
 place-field model, scope of, 448
 place-field shape and size, 445-446
 place recognition, 434-436
 simulated experiments, 443-445
- Plan language, as major component
 of P3 system, 489, 490, 491-497
 creating P3 plan for, 493-497
 features of, 490
 functions of, 491-493
- Plasticity, neural. *See* Neural
 plasticity
- Podgorny, P., 501, 575
- Poggio, T., 18, 19, 20, 42, 117, 512,
 513, 129, 365, 381, 383, 564,
 565, 572
- Poincaré, H., 213, 513
- Pollack, J. B., 277, 278, 311, 314,
 578
- Porrino, L. J., 350, 572
- Poschel, B. P. H., 493, 572
- Posner, M. I., 171, 183, 200, 203,
 572
- Powell, T. P. S., 344, 348, 350, 351,
 352, 556, 560, 563, 564, 572, 573
- Prince, D. A., 364, 369, 557
- Principles of Neurodynamics*, 41-42,
 154
- Probability theory, 209-210
- Processing units, set of for PDP
 model, 46-48
 vs. one-unit-one-concept
 representational system, 47
- Programmable blackboard model of
 reading. *See* Reading,
 programmable blackboard model
 of
- Programmable pattern associators.
See also Connection information
 distribution mechanism; Reading,
 programmable blackboard model
 of
- CA units, requirements of, 474-476
- CID networks, requirements of,
 473-474
- conclusions on, 486
- discussion of, 485-486
- distributed representations,
 simultaneous access to, 483-485
- multiple pattern processing, 477-
 478
- overlapping, 478-480
- simultaneous access, cost of, 481-
 482
- single pattern processing, 476-477
- summary of CA requirements,
 480-481
- Proskauer, C. C., 336, 361, 363, 571,
 572
- Prototypes
 coexistence of and repeated
 exemplars, 189-192
 learning from exemplars, 182-184
 multiple, nonorthogonal, 184-188
- Pyramidal cells, 358-360. *See also*
 Neocortical neurons, nature of
- Quasi-linear activation function, 52,
 425. *See also* Activation
 functions
- Quasi-linear systems with
 nonlinearity, 418-422. *See also*
 Nonlinear systems; PDP models,
 neural and conceptual
 interpretation of
- Quasi-local interpretations, 394-395.
See also PDP models, neural and
 conceptual interpretation of
- Quasi-multilinear activation function,
 426. *See also* Activation
 functions
- Quillan, M. R., 85, 513

- Rader, R. K., 497, 577
- Rall, W., 336, 381, 382, 569, 572, 575
- Ralston, H. J., 336, 572
- Ramachandran, V. S., 478, 572
- Ranck, J. B., Jr., 435, 441, 445, 447, 565, 570
- Random-dot stereograms, 18
- Rao, C. R., 455, 513
- Rauschecker, J. P., 476, 478, 576
- Rawlins, J. N. P., 434, 466, 569
- Rayner, K., 153, 161, 163, 164, 275, 560, 572, 573
- Reading, programmable blackboard model of (PABLO)
- ambiguous characters, 155-157
 - amount of feedback, effect of display length on, 159-161
 - CID computer simulation, results of, 136-141
 - conclusions on, 168-169
 - connection information distribution, benefits of, 164-166
 - computer simulation of word recognition using, 134-136
 - cost of, 166-167
 - extensions of, 167-168
 - mechanism, details of, 129-136 (see also Programmable pattern associators)
 - description of, 2, 125
 - fixations, sequences of, 161-164
 - fixations, single and multiple, 153-155
 - interactive activation model, bottom-up activations of word units in CID version of, 137-138
 - interference and crosstalk, 139-141
 - PABLO simulation model
 - coarse coding, 146-147
 - details of, 151-153
 - feedback, 147
 - focus of attention, shifting, 147-151
 - overlapping slots in, 143-147
 - role-specific letter units, 145-146
 - words of different lengths, conspiracies of, 157-159
- Realizability theorem, 230-235
- Receptor, cartoon of, 508-509. See also Amnesia
- Recurrent networks, 354-360. See also Delta rule, generalized
- performance of, 359-360
 - sequence completion, learning of, 358-359
 - shift register problem and, 357-358
- Recursion, 119-120, 318-320
- Reddy, D. R., 63, 107, 122, 573
- Reductionism, PDP models as
- exercise in, 127-129
- Redundancy, benefits of, 472. See also Standard pattern associators
- Reese, T. S., 336, 572
- Regularity detector paradigm, 161
- Reich, P. A., 323, 573
- Reilly, D. L., 499, 573
- Reitboek, H. J. P., 385, 573
- Relaxation searches, use of parallel networks to perform, 283-290
- learning, difficult and easy, 290-292
 - maximum likelihood models, 292-294
 - optimization problems and, 284-286
 - pattern completion, 289-290
 - probabilistic decisions, use of to escape from local minima, 287-288
 - simulated annealing, application of to Hopfield nets, 288-289
- Relaxation system, 135-136
- Relearning, speed of in Boltzmann machines, 308-310
- Repetition and familiarity effects, 192-199
- alternative interpretation of, 193-194
 - pattern action and response strength, 194-195
 - time-accuracy curves, effects of experimental variables on, 195-199
 - traditional interpretation of, 192-193

- Repp, B. H., 95, 118, 567, 573
- Representation, distributed. *See*
Distributed representation
- Representation of environment as
major aspect of PDP models, 53-
54
- Representation vector of harmony
theory, 213-214
- Representational features of
harmony theoretical model, 213-
214
- Representation, learning of. *See*
Boltzmann machines;
Competitive learning; Delta rule,
generalized
- Representation, learning of new in
harmony theory
procedure and abstract features,
258-260
in symbolic and subsymbolic
paradigms, 261
- Reproduction trials, 520. *See also*
Amnesia
- Residual learning skills in amnesia,
518-524.
- Retinocentric feature detectors, 114
- Retrograde amnesia, 505-506, 513-
515
- Reverse learning, occurrence of,
296-298
- Reverse suture (RS), 474, 487-488,
489
- Reverse suture paradigm, time
course of, 489-490. *See also*
Visual cortex, developmental
models of
- Ribak, C. E., 363, 572
- Riley, M. S., 241, 264, 514, 515
- Rinzel, J., 381, 382, 569, 575
- Ritz, S. A., 56, 406, 409, 410, 418,
507, 173, 226, 311, 399, 551, 554
- Roberts, E., 351, 562
- Rock, I., 117, 514
- Rockel, A. J., 344, 573
- Rockland, K. S., 352, 366, 374, 573
- Role-assignment model. *See* Case
role assignment, model of
- Role-specific letter units, 145-146.
- See also* Reading, programmable
blackboard model of
- Rolls, E. T., 368, 571
- Rosch, E., 171, 573
- Rose, J. E., 345, 573
- Rosén, I., 357, 554
- Rosenblatt, F., 41, 111, 152, 153-
154, 155-157, 158, 291, 424, 514,
226, 289, 535, 573
- Rosenbluth, A. W., 230, 277, 513
- Rosenbluth, M. N., 230, 277, 513
- Rosenfeld, A., 285, 514
- Rosenthal, M., 477, 561
- Ross, B. H., 206, 554
- RS. *See* Reverse suture
- Rubin, D. S., 293, 509
- Rudnick, A., 58, 557
- Rule of propagation as major aspect
of PDP models, 46, 51
- Rumelhart, D. E., 6, 9, 14, 15, 20,
22, 24, 43, 71, 116, 120, 121,
130, 133, 177, 199, 202, 216,
300, 321, 512, 514, 7, 18, 19, 31,
59, 71, 75, 77, 90, 170, 195, 217,
316, 380, 394, 532, 539, 540,
545, 568, 573, 574
- Russell, W. R., 514, 515, 574
- Ryder, J. M., 7, 511
- Sachs, M. B., 383, 574
- Saffran, E. M., 134, 514
- Said, S., 364, 560
- Sakaski, K., 370, 558
- Salasoo, A., 60, 100, 197, 198, 559,
574
- Salvert, D., 350, 555
- Samuel, A. G., 95, 160, 574
- Sanderson, K. J., 480, 574
- Sayers, F. C., 324, 563
- Scalars, multiplication by, 367, 386.
See also Matrices and linear
systems; Vectors
- Schacter, D., 519, 574
- Schaffer, M. M., 171, 200, 536, 568
- Schank, R. C., 6, 9, 201, 202, 514,
18, 19, 324, 574
- Scheibel, A. B., 351, 574
- Scheibel, M. E., 351, 574

- Schein, S. J., 374, 558
- Schemata, concept of, 9, 78-79,
199-213, 1, 7-37, 536-537
account of mental processing, 38-
53
consciousness, content of, 39
control, problem of, 39-40
conversations and, 42-44
external representations and
formal reasoning, 44-48
mental models and, 40-42
mental stimulation and practice,
42
assumptions made about, 30-31
conclusions on, 53-57
constraint satisfaction and, 17
description of, 1, 7-8
example of, 22-25
examples of processing of, 25-31
goodness-of-fit landscapes of, 15,
16, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32-33, 35
in harmony theory, 199-213
completion task, 206-208
construction of, 201-203
formulation of, 209-210
function of, 208
knowledge atoms, nature of in,
205-206
logical structure of, 199-200
mathematical properties of
probability and, 211-213
micro- and microlevels of, 203-
204
modified letter perception model,
204-205
history of, 17-19
important features of, 19-20
interpretation differences and, 21
PDP models as constraint
networks, 8-17
properties of
active processes, 36
additional features, 36-37
goodness-of-fit evaluation to data,
36
knowledge representation, 36
subschemata, 35
variables, 33-34
summary of, 31, 48
thinking, goal direction in, 48
use of as knowledge structures, 9
- Schermer, T. M., 96, 569
- Schiller, P. H., 367, 574
- Schmolze, J. G., 313, 555
- Schneider, W., 126, 549, 575
- Schumacher, L. E., 302, 350, 511,
515
- Schwanenflugel, P. J., 181, 205, 568
- Schwartz, J. H., 333, 507, 552, 564
- Schwartz, M. F., 134, 514
- Schwartz, M., 477, 554
- Schweikert, J., 7, 511
- Sclar, G., 492, 560
- Scott, G. L., 351, 569
- Scott, J. P., 473, 575
- Scripts, use of as knowledge
structure, 9
- Sears, T. A., 336, 553
- Segev, I., 381, 382, 575
- Seguin, S., 350, 555
- Sejnowski, T. J., 118, 264, 272, 282,
289, 297, 302, 306, 313, 317,
335, 348, 350, 507, 508, 509,
510, 511, 514, 515, 23, 24, 63,
128, 373, 377, 379, 380, 393,
554, 562, 575
- Selfridge, O. G., 8, 41, 212, 515
- Selman, B., 321, 575
- Semantic cues. *See* Word-order and
semantic cues to role assignment
- Semantic memory, emergence of
from episodic traces, 206. *See*
also Memory, a distributed model
of
- Semantic microfeatures, 278-283.
See also Case role assignment,
model of
- Sememe units, 97-98, 99, 101-102,
305-310. *See also* Arbitrary
mapping; Damage, effects of on a
network
- Semilinear activation functions. *See*
Activation functions, semilinear
- Sencer, W., 352, 579

- Sentence processing in PDP networks. *See* Case role assignment, model of
- Sentence-structure (SS) representation, 283-286. *See also* Case role assignment, model of
- Sequential symbol processing, 106-108
- Sequential thought processes in PDP models. *See also* Recurrent networks; Sequential symbol processing; Seriality, emergent
- account of mental processing, development of, 38-39
- conclusions on, 53-57
- consciousness, contents of, 39
- control, problem of, 39-40
- conversations, 42-44
- external representations and formal reasoning, 44-48
- important aspects of, 47
- role of language in, 47
- mental models and, 40-42
- mental simulations and practice, 42
- summary of, 48
- thinking, goal direction in, 48
- tic-tac-toe example of, 48-53, 54
- Seriality, emergent, 247, 249. *See also* Electricity problem-solving
- Settlage, P. H., 352, 579
- Shallice, T., 145, 543, 570, 575
- Shankweiler, D., 92, 94, 566
- Shannon, C. E., 195, 267, 515
- Sharma, V. K., 477, 561
- Shaw, G. L., 385, 575
- Shepard, R. N., 198, 515, 501, 536, 575
- Shepherd, G. M., 336, 381, 382, 572, 575
- Sherk, H., 350, 374, 566
- Sherman, S. M., 351, 560
- Shiffrin, R. M., 197, 198, 559, 574
- Shlaer, R., 494, 571
- Sickels, E. R., 324, 563
- Sigma-pi units, 72, 73-74, 426
- generalized delta rule for, 353
- Silverman, D. J., 385, 575
- Silverstein, J. W., 56, 406, 409, 410, 418, 507, 173, 226, 311, 399, 551, 554
- Simon, H. A., 241, 508
- Simple binary addition problem, 341-346. *See also* Delta rule, generalized
- Simulated annealing, 287, 288-289, 313. *See also* Cooling schedule; Harmony theory
- Simulation system environment, as major component of P3 system, 489, 497-500
- Singer, W., 476, 478, 575, 576
- Single-level interactive model, 60
- Single-shot algorithms, 380. *See also* Cerebral cortex, questions about computation in
- Single-unit learning, focus on, 472. *See also* Neural plasticity and learning
- Singley, 209
- Skirboll, L. R., 350, 577
- Slater, P. C., 513, 515, 576
- Slobin, D. I., 221, 247, 249, 250, 251, 254, 255, 256, 556
- Slowiaczek, L. M., 120, 571
- Small, S. L., 277, 314, 557, 576
- Smith, D. C., 490, 565
- Smith, E., 24, 515
- Smith, P. T., 24, 515
- Smolensky, P., 125, 241, 259, 264, 277, 289, 447, 514, 515
- Sokolov, J. L., 274, 567
- Somogyi, P., 362, 363, 567, 576
- Spared learning in amnesia, 518-519, 521-524. *See also* Amnesia
- Spear, P. D., 490, 565
- Speech, fundamental aspects for development of TRACE model
- architecture for TRACE model, importance of, 63-64
- context effects, left and right, 60
- cues, sensitivity of, 62
- lack of boundaries, 60, 61
- speech signal, noise and indeterminacy in, 62-63
- stimulus, temporal nature of, 59-60
- temporal overlap, 60-61

- Spencer, W. A., 364, 576
 Spoehr, K., 24, 515
 Spoken word recognition, study of, 97-98
 Spontaneous learning (Rosenblatt), 155-156
 Squashing function, 425, 485-489.
 See also Activation functions;
 Ocularity state and its effect on
 plasticity
 Squire, L. R., 505, 510, 513, 515,
 516, 517, 525, 527, 556, 576
 Standard pattern associators. *See also*
 Programmable pattern associators
 conclusions on, 486
 degradation, effects of, 472
 limited fan-out, effects of, 468-472
 programmable nets, resource
 requirements, 465-468
 redundancy, benefits of, 472
 resource requirements of, 460,
 461-465
 computations of, 463-465
 Stanford, L. R., 351, 560
 State of activation as major aspect of
 PDP model, 46, 48
 State space (S), 398-399. *See also*
 Kinematics of the dynamical
 system
 coordinate system for, 400
 of general nonlinear activation
 model, 402
 pattern view of, 406
 unit coordinates for, 400-401
 Statistical learning, analyzing case of,
 453-457. *See also* Delta rule,
 analysis of
 Steedman, M., 274, 557
 Stemberger, J. P., 248, 576
 Sternberg, S., 133, 515, 402, 566
 Stevens, K. N., 62, 168, 561, 576
 Stimulus equivalence, problem of,
 113-114
 Stochastic generative model, 293-
 294, 313
 Stochastic units, 81
 Strang, G., 411, 422, 515
 Strange, W., 473, 569
 Structure in representations and
 processes, 104-108
 constituent structure, 105-106
 sequential symbol processing, 106-
 108
 Studdert-Kennedy, M., 92, 94, 566,
 576
 Subsymbolic and symbolic
 paradigms, learning in, 261-262
 Subthreshold summation, 420. *See*
 also Nonlinear systems, use of
 Summerfield, Q., 85, 576
 Sur, M., 352, 354, 385, 569, 570
 Surround effects in visual cortex,
 374-377. *See also* Cerebral
 cortex, questions about
 computation in
 Sutton, R. S., 43, 53, 57, 444, 508,
 515, 383, 539, 554, 576
 Swanson, L. W., 350, 576
 Swets, J. A., 466, 510, 225, 561
 Swinney, D. A., 109, 577
 Symbolic and subsymbolic
 paradigms, learning in, 261-262
 Symmetry problem, 340-341. *See*
 also Delta rule, generalized
 Synapses in the cerebral cortex,
 basic types, 338-339
 Synaptic change, neurochemistry of,
 507-509. *See also* Amnesia
 Synchronous update vs.
 asynchronous update, 61
 Syntactic processing in PDP models,
 317-323
 Szentágothai, J., 351, 362, 577
 T-C problem, 348-352. *See also*
 Delta rule, generalized
Tabula rasa, 139, 141
 Takeuchi, A., 489, 495, 553
 Talbot, W. H., 366, 567
 Tank, D., 389, 562
 Tash, J., 92, 572
 Teitelbaum, P., 142, 515
 Teller, A. H., 230, 277, 513
 Teller, E., 230, 277, 513
 Tenenbaum, J. M., 63, 554

- Terminal parameters, 491. *See also*
P3 system
- Terrace, H. S., 183, 515
- Theorems, harmony, (*App.*)
Boltzmann machines, second-order
observables and, 273-275
harmony function *H*, cognitive
systems and, 267-268
terminology, 268-269
overview of definitions, 264-267
proofs of, 275-281
retrieving information from *H*,
269-272
storing information in *H*, 272-273
- Thermal equilibrium of network,
290-291, 313
- Thermodynamic limit, 239
- Thermodynamic models, 68-70
Boltzmann machines, 68, 69
harmony theory, 68
- Thibadeau, R., 161, 549, 577
- Thomas, G. B., Jr., 276, 515
- Thompson, H., 60, 63, 84, 107, 577
- Thompson, R. F., 383, 552, 561
- Three-dimensional plots, 429, 430-
438. *See also* Activation
functions
- Three-layer network, 97-98. *See also*
Arbitrary mapping, implementing
- Three-level interactive model, 59
- Three-stage learning curve, 240-245.
See also Verbs, learning past
tenses of
- Threshold logic unit, 425. *See also*
Activation functions
- Tic-tac-toe, as example of sequential
thought processes in PDP models,
48-53, 54
- Tigges, J., 348, 577
- Tigges, M., 348, 577
- Timing
problem of, 378-380
of sensory stimulation, 383-384
temporal binding, 383-385
- Timney, B. N., 475, 558
- Tömböl, T., 351, 361, 363, 577
- Top-down approach, 123
- Top-down processing system, 51,
57-59
- Top-down theoretical strategy
pursued in harmony theory, 196,
199-213
- Torre, V., 117, 513, 129, 365, 381,
565, 572
- Touret, M., 350, 555
- Touretzky, D., 322, 548, 577
- TRACE model of speech perception
compared to Fianty's parser, 321-
322
conclusions on, 120-121
deficiencies of, 119-120
description of, 2, 58-59, 64-68,
123-124, 143, 153-154
phoneme identification, factors
influencing
categorical perception, 84, 88-95
lexical effects of on, 77-81
phoneme detectors, retuning of
by context, 95-97
simulations, summary of, 97
trading relations, 84-88
use of phonotactic rules in, 81-83
phoneme units, context-sensitive
tuning of, 68-69
programmable version of, 167-168
speech, fundamental aspects for,
59-63
spoken word recognition, study of,
COHORT model, 98-101, 102,
103
word segmentation, lexical basis
of, 106-115
word segmentation simulations,
summary of, 115-117
successes, summary of, 117-119
TRACE I model, 69, 70-71, 75, 76
TRACE II model, 69, 70, 71-75,
76, 102, 110
- Travis, A. M., 352, 579
- Tribus, M., 227, 512
- T'so, D. Y., 385, 577
- Turner, M. R., 385, 560
- Tversky, A., 499, 560
- Two-dimensional space, inner
products in, 380-382. *See also*
Vectors

- Two-layer scheme in harmony
theory, advantages of, 218-219
- Tyler, L. K., 97, 98, 99, 104, 275, 567, 577
- Type-token problem, as weakness of PDP approach to cognition, 539-540
- Uchizono, K., 339, 577
- Ungerleider, L. G., 374, 558
- Ungerstredt, U., 350, 553
- Uniform monotonicity, 426-428
- Uniformly nondecreasing function, as special case of uniformly monotonic function, 427
- Uniqueness and continuity constraints, 19-20
- Unit parameters, 491. *See also* P3 system
- UNIT TYPE statement for pattern generator in P3, 493-494
- Unlearning, 296-298. *See also* Boltzmann machines
- Valverde, F., 363, 559
- Van Dam, A., 467, 559
- Van der Loos, H., 366, 577
- Van Essen, D. C., 352, 353, 355, 356, 368, 500, 566, 568, 577
- Van Hoesen, G. W., 350, 569
- van Santen, J. P. H., 159, 160, 563, 574
- Van Sluyters, R. C., 489, 490, 491, 555
- Variable translational mappings, 116
- Vaughn, J. E., 351, 562
- Vecchi, M. P., 148, 235, 287, 511
- Vector notation, delta rule in, 445-447. *See also* Delta rule, analysis of
- Vectors. *See also* Linear algebra
basic operations of
calculating averages, 369
scalars, multiplication by, 367
vectors, addition of 368-369
concepts, use of to analyze simple PDP model, 383-385.
description of, 365-366
inner products, 375-376
algebraic properties of inner product, 382-383
angle, 377-379
length, 376-377
projections, 379-380
two-dimensional space, inner products in, 380-382
linear combinations and independence
combinations of vectors, 370-371
linear independence, 371-373
vector spaces, 374-375
structure of, 403-406
- Venesky, R. L., 24, 515
- Verb-frame selection for role-assignment models, 300-301
- Verbs, irregular, types of, 245-246, 247-254. *See also* Verbs, learning past tenses of
- Verbs, learning past tenses of
binding networks for (*App.*), 269-271
conclusions on, 266-268
example of model based on LAD approach, 217-219
issue of, 3, 216-217
model of
learning and, 225-226
operation of, 223-225
phonological patterns, featural representations of, 233-239
simple pattern associator model, 226-233
structure of, 221-223
summary of structure of, 239-240
novel verbs, transfer to, 261-266
simulations, main points of
irregular verbs, types of, 245-246, 247-254
regularization, types of, 257-260
regular verbs, types of, 245-246, 247
three-stage learning curve, 240-245
vowel-change verbs, 254-257
stages, sequence of in acquisition of use of, 219-221

- Verbs, regular, 245-246, 247, 254-257, 258-260. *See also* Verbs, learning past tenses of
- Verbrugge, R., 473, 569
- Vertical and horizontal lines, experiments with, 184-190
- Vertically hierarchical networks, 217
- Videen, T. O., 497, 577
- View-field model, distributed. *See* Distributed view-field model
- Vincent, S. R., 350, 577
- Visual cortex, developmental models of, 489-494
- alternating monocular occlusion, 490, 491
- norepinephrine, role of, 492-494
- responsivity, relation of to connectivity, 490, 492
- reverse suture paradigm, time course of, 489-490
- Visual system, 282-283. *See also* Boltzmann machines
- Vital-Durand, F., 497, 500, 555, 577
- Voight, H. F., 383, 574
- Volman, S. F., 367, 574
- von der Heydt, R., 376, 578
- von der Malsberg, C., 42, 147, 152, 162, 164, 516, 384, 489, 494, 578
- Von Neumann architecture, 534-535. *See also* PDP approach, reflections on
- Von Neumann computer metaphor, 195
- Vygotsky, L. S., 43, 47, 578
- Walker, A. E., 349, 578
- Walker, E. C. T., 7, 511
- Walker, J. A., 435, 554
- Wall, J. T., 385, 569
- Waltz, D. L., 277, 278, 311, 314, 578
- Warren, R. M., 20, 516
- Webster, H. de F., 338, 571
- Weight-decay, use of in Boltzmann machine, 298-299.
- Weller, R. E., 345, 578
- Welsh, A., 43, 512, 63, 77, 79, 80, 98, 99, 567
- Werblin, F. S., 336, 578
- Wessels, J., 99, 104, 577
- Westrum, L. E., 336, 578
- Whitteridge, D., 354, 363, 558, 567, 576
- Whittlesea, B. W. A., 171, 172, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 556, 578
- Wickelfeature representation (Wickelgren)
- blurring, 238-239
- details of, 234-239
- Wickelgren, W. A., 62, 181, 233, 510, 511, 527, 578
- Wickelphones, 233-234, 236-238
- Widrow, G., 321, 516
- Widrow-Hoff rule, 53, 291-292. *See also* Delta rule
- Wiener, 534
- Wiesel, T. N., 340, 353, 356, 358, 366, 367, 373, 374, 385, 474, 475, 483, 497, 500, 561, 562, 563, 566, 577, 578
- Williams, R. J., 425, 516
- Willshaw, D. J., 42, 97, 100, 460, 461, 465-466, 468, 472, 475, 516
- Willshaw nets, 461-465
- comparison of to various kinds of local representation, 465
- difficulties with, 465-468
- Wilson, H. R., 381, 389, 578
- Winston, P. H., 32, 516, 524, 578
- Wise, R. A., 493, 578
- Wise, S. P., 357, 564
- Wolverton, G. S., 161, 568
- Wood, C. C., 102, 516, 551, 578
- Woods, W., 119, 516, 322, 578
- Woolsey, C. N., 352, 579
- Woolsey, T. A., 355, 500, 558, 579
- Word identification simulations in TRACE, summary of, 115-117
- Word-order and semantic cues to role assignment, 293-300. *See also* Case role assignment, model of
- Word perception model (McClelland & Rumelhart). *See* Interactive activation model of word perception

Word segmentation, lexical basis of
 for TRACE, 106-115
 identification, word, 112-115
 nonwords, end of, 111-112
 short sentence example, 115
 word inputs, single and multiple,
 107-111

Wu, T. Y., 350, 577

Wyatt, H. J., 500, 558

XOR problem, 319-321, 330-334.
 See also Delta rule, generalized

Yin, T. C. T., 366, 567

Young, E. D., 383, 574

Zadeh, L. A., 423, 516

Zeki, S. M., 368, 374, 577, 579

Zipser, D., 97, 300, 514, 432, 437,
 438, 440, 442, 443, 444, 447, 579

Zola, D., 161, 568

Zucker, S. W., 285, 286, 511, 514