
National Survey of Black Americans,
Waves 1–4,
1979–1980, 1987–1988, 1988–1989, 1992

Part 3
Questionnaire, Wave 1

James S. Jackson and Harold W. Neighbors

NATIONAL SURVEY OF BLACK AMERICANS, WAVES 1-4,
1979-1980, 1987-1988, 1988-1989, 1992

(ICPSR 6668)

Part 3
Questionnaire, Wave 1

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BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

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REQUEST FOR INFORMATION ON USE OF ICPSR RESOURCES

To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.

DATA DISCLAIMER

The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

James S. Jackson and Harold W. Neighbors

NATIONAL SURVEY OF BLACK AMERICANS, WAVES 1-4, 1979-1980,
1987-1988, 1988-1989, 1992 (ICPSR 6668)

SUMMARY: The purpose of this data collection was to provide an appropriate theoretical and empirical approach to concepts, measures, and methods in the study of Black Americans. Developed with input from social scientists, students, and a national advisory panel of Black scholars, the survey investigates neighborhood-community integration, services, crime and community contact, the role of religion and the church, physical and mental health, self-esteem, life satisfaction, employment, the effects of chronic unemployment, the effects of race on the job, interaction with family and friends, racial attitudes, race identity, group stereotypes, and race ideology. Demographic variables include education, marital status, income, employment status, occupation, and political behavior and affiliation.

UNIVERSE: Black United States citizens 18 years of age or older.

SAMPLING: National multistage probability sample. The sample is self-weighting. Every Black American household in the continental United States had an equal probability of being selected. Wave 1 was administered to 2,107 respondents, Wave 2 to 951 respondents (including 935 from Wave 1), Wave 3 to 793 respondents (including 779 from Wave 2), and Wave 4 to 659 respondents (including 1 from Wave 1, 28 from Wave 2, and 623 from Wave 3).

NOTE: (1) Data for Wave 1 of this study supersede the data released in NATIONAL SURVEY OF BLACK AMERICANS, 1979-1980 (ICPSR 8512). (2) Users should note that data for the "state and county" codes (Variables 1405, 1407, and 1410) were entered in COUNTY/STATE order and not STATE/COUNTY order, i.e., the first three digits are the county code and the last two digits are the state code. This is the reverse of how Note 3 of the codebook describes the interpretation of these variables. (3) Variables for Wave 2 begin at V3001, Wave 3 begins at V4001, and Wave 4 begins at V5001. (4) The codebook and questionnaires are provided as Portable Document Format (PDF) files. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided through the ICPSR Website on the Internet.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements + data collection instruments (PDF)

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: CONCHK.ICPSR/ MDATA.ICPSR/ UNDOCCHK.ICPSR/ DDEF.ICPSR/ REFORM.DOC

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

Part 1: Data File

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 2,125

Variables: 2,798

Record Length: 4,298

Records Per Case: 1

Part 2: SAS Data

Definition Statements

Record Length: 76

Parts 3-6: Questionnaires,
Waves 1-4 (PDF)

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Jackson, J.S., L.M. Chatters, and R.J. Taylor. "Aging in Black America." Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1993.

Neighbors, H.W., and J.S. Jackson. "Mental Health in Black America." Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications, 1996.

Jackson, J.S., T.B. Brown, D.R. Williams, M.E. Torres, S.L. Sellers, and K.B. Brown. "Racism and the Physical and Mental Health Status of African Americans: A 13-Year National Panel Study." ETHNICITY & DISEASE 6, 1/2 (1996), 132-147.



SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER
Institute for Social Research
The University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

(Do not write in this space.)

1. Interviewer's Label

2. Primary Area _____

3. Your Interview No. _____

4. Date _____

5. Length of Interview _____
(minutes)

NATIONAL SURVEY OF BLACK AMERICANS

A STUDY OF BLACK AMERICAN LIFE

INTRODUCTION: READ TO EVERYONE

In this interview, we are interested in the opinions and living conditions of Black people throughout the United States. I will ask you questions about your neighborhood, family, work and other things.

Of course, this interview is completely voluntary -- if we should come to any question you don't want to answer, please tell me and we will go on to the next question.

I think you'll find the questions interesting and you'll want to give them careful thought.

EXACT TIME NOW: _____

SECTION A: NEIGHBORHOOD

A1. In general, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Would you say that you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY
SATISFIED

2. SOMEWHAT
SATISFIED

3. SOMEWHAT
DISSATISFIED

4. VERY
DISSATISFIED

A2. In general, how do you feel about this neighborhood? Do you think it is a very good place to live, a fairly good place, a fairly bad place, or a very bad place to live?

1. VERY GOOD

2. FAIRLY GOOD

3. FAIRLY BAD

4. VERY BAD

A3. Have most of the people in this neighborhood lived here more than 10 years, from 5 to 10 years, 2 to 5 years or less than 2 years?

1. MORE THAN
10 YEARS

2. 5 TO 10
YEARS

3. 2 TO 5
YEARS

4. LESS THAN
2 YEARS

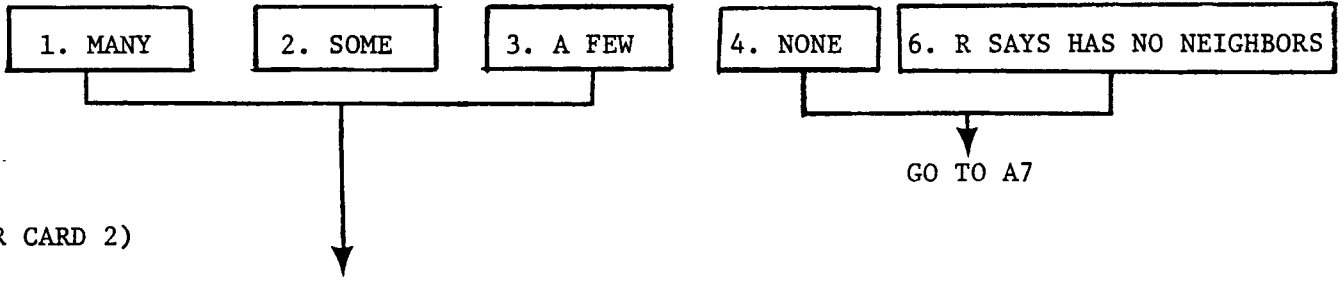
8. DON'T
KNOW

(HAND R CARD 1)

A4. Which of the three statements on this card best describes this neighborhood?

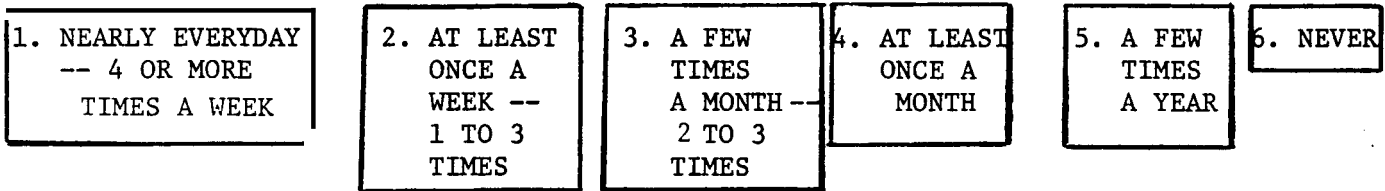
- 1. Most people keep to themselves and don't talk or visit much with the other people who live here.
- 2. Some people keep to themselves but others talk or visit a lot with the other people who live here.
- 3. Most people talk or visit a lot with the other people who live here.

A5. How many of your neighbors do you know well enough to visit or call on? Would you say you have many, some, a few, or none that you know well enough to visit or call on?



(HAND R CARD 2)

A6. How often do you get together with any of your neighbors -- I mean either visiting at each others homes or going places together? Would you say nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, at least once a month, a few times a year or never?



(HAND R CARD 3)

A7. For each of the following questions, please give me the words on the card which are closest to your feelings.

VERY SATISFIED (1) SOMEWHAT SATISFIED (2) SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED (3) VERY DISSATISFIED (4)

- a. In general, how satisfied are you with the police protection around here? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?
- b. What about garbage collection around here? (REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?)
- c. What about the schools around here?
- d. What about the public transportation around here?

	VERY SATISFIED (1)	SOMEWHAT SATISFIED (2)	SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED (3)	VERY DISSATISFIED (4)
a. In general, how satisfied are you with the police protection around here? Would you say you are <u>very satisfied</u> , <u>somewhat satisfied</u> , <u>somewhat dissatisfied</u> or <u>very dissatisfied</u> ?				
b. What about garbage collection around here? (REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Would you say you are <u>very satisfied</u> , <u>somewhat satisfied</u> , <u>somewhat dissatisfied</u> , or <u>very dissatisfied</u> ?)				
c. What about the schools around here?				
d. What about the public transportation around here?				

A8. How often are there problems with muggings, burglaries, assaults or anything else like that around here? Would you say these things happen very often around here, fairly often, not too often, hardly ever or never?

1. VERY
OFTEN

2. FAIRLY
OFTEN

3. NOT TOO
OFTEN

4. HARDLY
EVER

5. NEVER

A9. How much of a problem is the selling and using of drugs around here? Would you say it is a very serious problem, fairly serious, not too serious or not serious at all?

1. VERY
SERIOUS

2. FAIRLY
SERIOUS

3. NOT TOO
SERIOUS

4. NOT SERIOUS
AT ALL

8. DON'T
KNOW

A10. How well do the police and the people in this neighborhood get along? Would you say very well, fairly well, not so well, or not well at all?

1. VERY WELL

2. FAIRLY WELL

3. NOT SO WELL

4. NOT WELL AT ALL

A11. Are there any groups in this neighborhood -- I mean things like block clubs, community associations, social clubs, helping groups and so forth?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

TURN TO P. 4, B1

Alla. Are you involved with any of these groups?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 4

Allb. How many are you involved in?

Allc. Do you hold an office or post in (this group/any of these groups)?

1. YES

5. NO

SECTION B: RELIGION

Next, we'd like to ask a few questions about religion.

B1. What was the religion of your mother when you were growing up? (IF R SAYS PROTESTANT: What church or denomination was that?)

800. NONE, NO PREFERENCE

B2. What was the religion of your father when you were growing up? (IF R SAYS PROTESTANT: What church or denomination was that?)

800. NONE, NO PREFERENCE

B3. What was your religion when you were growing up? (IF R SAYS PROTESTANT: What church or denomination was that?)

800. NONE, NO PREFERENCE

B4. What is your religion now? (IF R SAYS PROTESTANT: What church or denomination is that ?)

800. NONE, NO PREFERENCE

B5. Other than for weddings or funerals, have you attended services at a church or other place of worship since you were 18 years old?

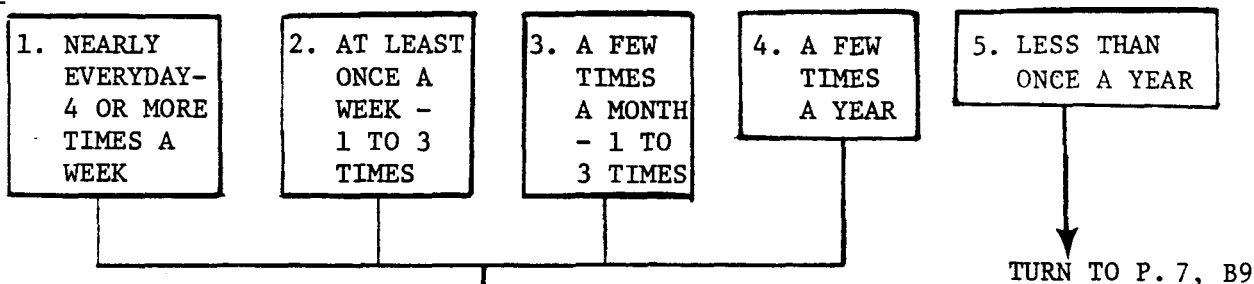
1. YES

5. NO

→ TURN TO P. 8 , B10

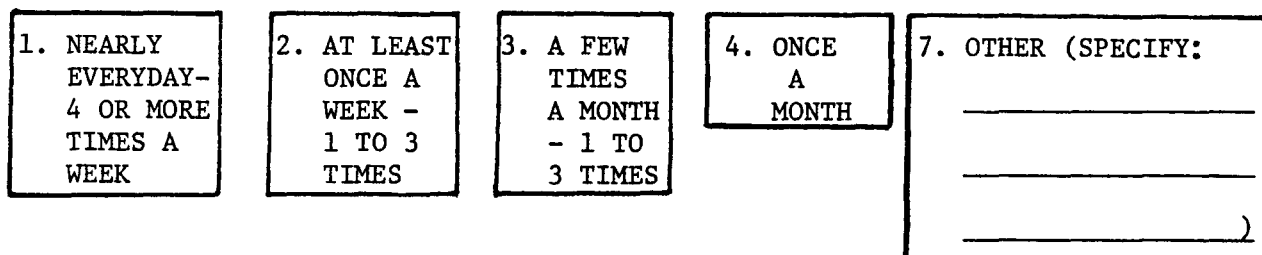
(HAND R CARD 4)

B6. How often do you usually attend religious services? Would you say nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, a few times a year, or less than once a year?

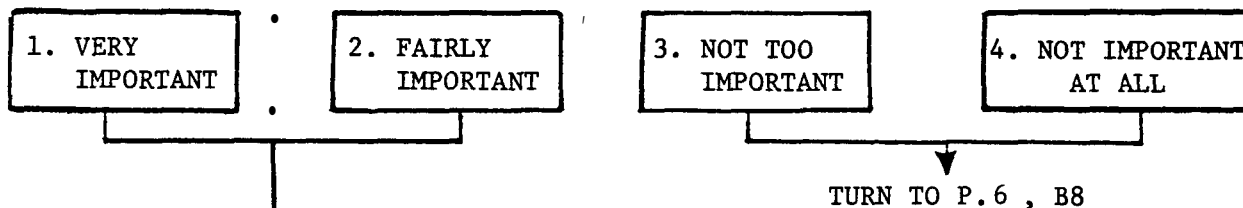


(HAND R CARD 5)

B6a. How often are services held where you worship -- nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, once a month or what?

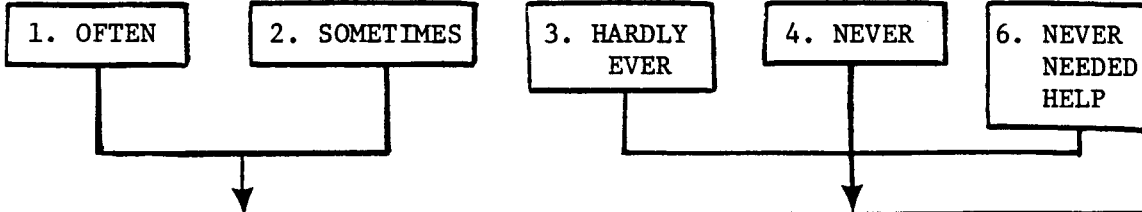


B7. How important is going to church or a place of worship to you? Is it very important, fairly important, not too important, or not important at all?



B7a. What is the one most important thing it does for you?

B8. How often do people in your church or place of worship help you out? Would you say often, sometimes, hardly ever or never?



B8a. How much help are they to you? Would you say a lot of help, some help, or only a little help?

1. A LOT OF HELP 2. SOME HELP 3. ONLY A LITTLE HELP

B8b. How are they most helpful to you?

B8c. Would they help you if you needed help?

1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO P.7 ,B9

B8d. In what way would they be most helpful?

B9. Are you an official member of a church or other place of worship?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P.8, B10

(HAND R CARD 6)

B9a. Beside regular service, how often do you take part in other activities at your place of worship? Would you say nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, a few times a year or never ?

1. NEARLY
EVERYDAY-
4 OR MORE
TIMES A
WEEK

2. AT LEAST
ONCE A
WEEK -
1 TO 3
TIMES

3. A FEW
TIMES
A MONTH-
1 TO 3
TIMES

4. A FEW
TIMES
A YEAR

5. NEVER

TURN TO P.8, B10

B9b. How many church clubs or organizations do you belong to or participate in?

80. NONE

TURN TO P.8, B10

B9c. Do you hold any positions or offices in your church or place of worship?

1. YES

5. NO

(HAND R CARD 6)

B10. For the next few questions, please tell me how often you do each.

- a. How often do you read religious books or other religious materials? Would you say nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, a few times a year, or never?

1. NEARLY
EVERYDAY-
4 OR MORE
TIMES A
WEEK

2. AT LEAST
ONCE A
WEEK -
1 TO 3
TIMES

3. A FEW
TIMES
A MONTH-
1 TO 3
TIMES

4. A FEW
TIMES
A YEAR

5. NEVER

- b. How often do you watch or listen to religious programs on T.V. or radio?
(REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Would you say nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, a few times a year, or never?)

1. NEARLY
EVERYDAY-
4 OR MORE
TIMES A
WEEK

2. AT LEAST
ONCE A
WEEK -
1 TO 3
TIMES

3. A FEW
TIMES
A MONTH-
1 TO 3
TIMES

4. A FEW
TIMES
A YEAR

5. NEVER

- c. How often do you pray?

1. NEARLY
EVERYDAY-
4 OR MORE
TIMES A
WEEK

2. AT LEAST
ONCE A
WEEK -
1 TO 3
TIMES

3. A FEW
TIMES
A MONTH-
1 TO 3
TIMES

4. A FEW
TIMES
A YEAR

5. NEVER

- d. How often do you ask someone to pray for you?

1. NEARLY
EVERYDAY-
4 OR MORE
TIMES A
WEEK

2. AT LEAST
ONCE A
WEEK -
1 TO 3
TIMES

3. A FEW
TIMES
A MONTH-
1 TO 3
TIMES

4. A FEW
TIMES
A YEAR

5. NEVER

- B11. How important was religion in your home while you were growing up? Was it very important, fairly important, not too important, or not important at all?

1. VERY
IMPORTANT

2. FAIRLY
IMPORTANT

3. NOT TOO
IMPORTANT

4. NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL

B12. How important is it for Black parents to send or take their children to religious services? Would you say it is very important, fairly important, not too important or not important at all?

1. VERY IMPORTANT

2. FAIRLY IMPORTANT

3. NOT TOO IMPORTANT

4. NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL

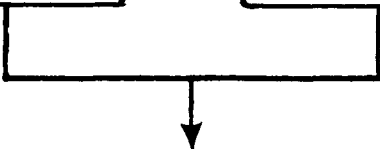
B13. How religious would you say you are -- very religious, fairly religious, not too religious, or not religious at all?

1. VERY RELIGIOUS

2. FAIRLY RELIGIOUS

3. NOT TOO RELIGIOUS

4. NOT RELIGIOUS AT ALL



GO TO B14

B13a. What is the one most important thing religion gives you or does for you?

B14. In general, do you think the church has helped the condition of Black people in America, hurt or made no difference?

1. HELPED

2. HURT

3. NO DIFFERENCE

B14a. Why do you feel this way?

SECTION C: HEALTH AND PROBLEMS

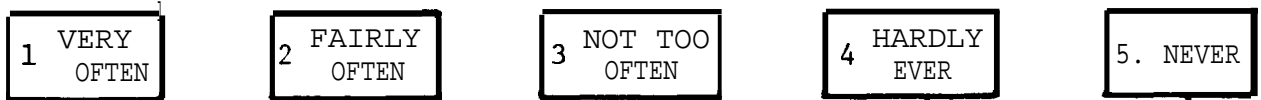
Now I'd like to ask you some questions about yourself.

(HAND R CARD 7)

C1. After each statement I read, please tell me how often it is true for you by choosing one of the answers on this card.

	ALMOST ALWAYS TRUE (1)	OFTEN TRUE (2)	NOT OFTEN TRUE (3)	NEVER TRUE (4)
a. I am a useful person to have around. Would you say this is <u>almost always true</u> , <u>often true</u> , <u>not often true</u> , or <u>never true</u> for you?				
b. I feel that I'm a person of worth. (REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Would you say this is <u>almost always true</u> , <u>often true</u> , <u>not often true</u> or <u>never true</u> ?)				
c. I feel that I can't do anything right.				
d. I feel that my life is not very useful.				
e. I feel I do not have much to be proud of.				
f. As a person I do a good job these days.				

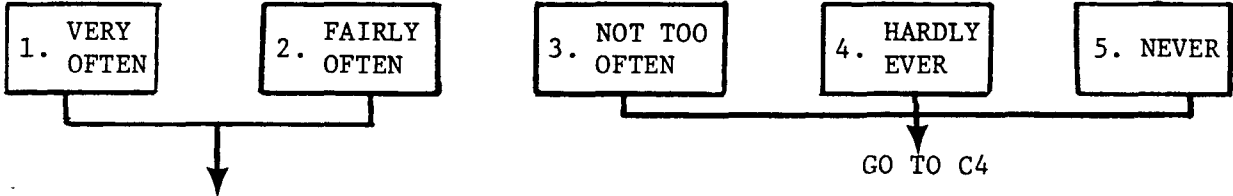
C2. How often do you feel bad about yourself? Would you say very often, fairly often, not too often, hardly ever or never?



TURN TO P.11 , C3

C2a. **What are** the things that make you feel most bad about yourself?

C3. How often do you feel good about yourself. Would you say very often, fairly often, not too often, hardly ever or never?



C3a. What are the things that make you feel most good about yourself ?

C4. up to now have you gotten mostly what you hoped for out of life or have you gotten less than you hoped for?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">1. GOTTEN MOSTLY WHAT R HOPED FOR</div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">2. GOTTEN LESS THAN R HOPED FOR</div>
<p>C4a. What is the one most important thing you hoped for out of life?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>C4b. What is the one <u>most</u> important thing you hoped for but haven't gotten?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>

C5. Do you think it better to plan your life a good ways ahead, or would you say life is too much a matter of luck to plan ahead very far?



C6. When you do make plans ahead, do you usually get to carry out things the way you expected, or do things usually come up to make you change your plans?



- C7. Have you usually felt pretty sure your life would work out the way you want it to, or have there been times when you haven't been sure about it?

1. PRETTY SURE

2. HAVEN'T BEEN SURE

- C8. Some people feel they can run their lives pretty much the way they want to, others feel the problems of life are sometimes too big for them. Which one are you most like?

1. CAN RUN OWN LIFE

2. PROBLEMS OF LIFE ARE TOO BIG

Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about health and other things that may affect you.

- C9. In general, how satisfied are you with your health? Would you say you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY
SATISFIED

2. SOMEWHAT
SATISFIED

3. SOMEWHAT
DISSATISFIED

4. VERY
DISSATISFIED

C10. I am going to read a list of health problems. After each one, please tell me whether a doctor has told you that you have that problem.

C11. How much does this health problem keep you from working or carrying out your daily tasks? Would you say a great deal, only a little or not at all?

		A GREAT DEAL (1)	ONLY A LITTLE (2)	NOT AT ALL (3)
a.	arthritis or rheumatism			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
b.	ulcers			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
c.	cancer			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
d.	hypertension or "high blood pressure"			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
e.	diabetes or "sugar"			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
f.	a liver problem or "liver trouble"			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
g.	a kidney problem or "kidney trouble"			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
h.	stroke			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
i.	a nervous condition			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
j.	a blood circulation problem or "hardening of the arteries"			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			
k.	sickle cell anemia			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES			

TURN TO P.14, C101

C11. How much does this health problem keep you from working or carrying out your daily tasks? Would you say a great deal, only a little, or not at all?

	A GREAT DEAL (1)	ONLY A LITTLE (2)	NOT AT ALL (3)
C101. Do you have any health problems that I haven't mentioned?			
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">5. NO</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;">1. YES</div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <p>GO TO C12</p> </div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <p>m. What are they? (LIST FIRST TWO MENTIONS)</p> <p>1. _____ →</p> <p>2. _____ →</p> </div>			

(HAND R CARD 8)

C12. Please look at this list of people. Is there anyone on this list who would give you help if you were sick or disabled? (Who is that?)

80. R SAID NO ONE

C13. Is there a close family member or someone who lives in your household who has a serious health problem?

1. YES

5. NO

→ TURN TO P.15 ,C14

C13a. How much does this health problem keep you from working or carrying out your daily tasks? Would you say a great deal, a lot, only a little or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL

2. A LOT

3. ONLY A LITTLE

4. NOT AT ALL

C14. Have you used any medicine in the past month or so that is supposed to be taken at a certain time -- like everyday or every so many hours?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO C15

C14a. What medicine is this? (PROBE FOR NAME OF MEDICINE AND WHAT MEDICINE IS FOR)

C14b. Do you ever miss taking your medicine?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO C15

C14c. Why does this happen? _____

C15. Do you ever use **someone** else's prescription medicine?

1. YES

5. NO

C16. Have you been told by a doctor that you have a problem with your health because of smoking?

1. YES

5. NO

6. R DOESN'T SMOKE

7. OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

C17. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you might be getting addicted to a drug or a medicine like pain pills, tranquilizers or sleeping pills?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P.16, C18

C17a. What drug or medicine is that? _____

C18. Have you been told by a doctor that you have a problem with your health because of drinking?

1. YES

5. NO

6. R DOESN'T DRINK

7. OTHER (SPECIFY : _____

C19. I'm going to read you a list of places where people go to get medical help. After I read each one, I'd like to know if you have gone to that place or person when you needed medical help.

C20. How much help were you given--a great deal, a lot, only a little or none at all ?

	A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NONE AT ALL (4)
a. Have you ever gone to a private doctor? 5. NO 1. YES →				
b. (Have you ever gone to) a public health clinic? 5. NO 1. YES →				
c. a nurse in his or her own office? 5. NO 1. YES →				
d. a visiting nurse? 5. NO 1. YES →				
e. a hospital emergency room? 5. NO 1. YES →				
f. a hospital outpatient clinic ? 5. NO 1. YES →				

C21. Here is a list of other people one might go to for help. Please tell me if you have gone to any of these people. (CHECK ALL THAT R MENTIONS).

a. Faith healer

b. A person who does acupuncture

8. NONE

c. A person who heals with roots or herbs

d. A person who practices astrology or reads zodiac signs

e. A person who reads tea leaves, roots or palms

C22. Are you presently covered by any health insurance plan like Blue Cross or Medicaid?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

GO TO C23

C22a. Does this plan cover mental problems?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

C23. Overall, how hard has it been for you to get medical treatment or health services that you have needed? Would you say it has been very hard, fairly hard, not too hard or not hard at all?

1. VERY HARD

2. FAIRLY HARD

3. NOT TOO HARD

4. NOT HARD AT ALL

C24. Do you think that you need medical care or treatment that you are not getting now?

1. YES

5. NO

C25. Next I am going to read you a list of things which may have happened to you during the past month or so. Please tell me whether or not these things have happened to you in the past month or so.

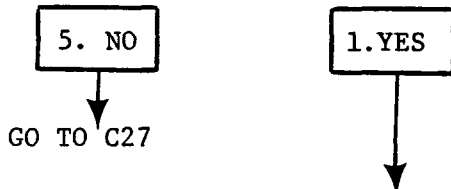
C26. How much did that upset you--
a great deal, a lot, only a little or not at all?

	A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NOT AT ALL (4)
a. Over the past month or so, have you had health problems? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
b. (Over the past month or so) have you had money problems? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
c. have you had job problems? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
d. have you had family or marriage problems? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
e. have you had problems with people outside your family? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
f. have' you had problems with your children? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
g. have you or your family been the victim of a crime? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
h. have you had problems with the police? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
i. have you had problems with your love life? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				
j. have you or your family been treated badly because of your race? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> 5. NO 1. YES → </div>				

C26. How much did that upset you --
a great deal, a lot, only a little,
or not at all?

A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NOT AT ALL (4)
------------------------	--------------	-------------------------	----------------------

k. Have you had any other problems that upset you this past month or so?



1. What was that? (LIST FIRST TWO MENTIONS)

1. _____ →
 2. _____ →

C27. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R SAID "YES" MORE THAN ONCE IN C25

2. R SAID "YES" ONLY ONCE IN C25 → WRITE THE PROBLEM R SAID "YES" TO IN C28 AND ASK C29

3. R SAID "NO" TO ALL PROBLEMS IN C25 → TURN TO P.21, D1

C28. Which one of these problems upset you the most? (WRITE THE PROBLEM FROM C25)

C29. How long has this been a problem for you? Would you say a month or so, two to three months, four to six months, seven months to a year, or more than a year?

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. A MONTH
OR SO | 2. TWO TO
THREE
MONTHS | 3. FOUR
TO SIX
MONTHS | 4. SEVEN
MONTHS
TO A YEAR | 5. MORE
THAN
A YEAR |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|

C30. What did you do to deal with (PROBLEM MENTIONED IN C28)?

C31. (IF R DOES NOT MENTION A PERSON IN C30, ASK: Was there anyone you talked with about this problem?)

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO D1

C31a. Who was this person? (IF R TALKED TO MORE THAN ONE PERSON, ASK: Who was the last person you talked to?)

(PROBE FOR RELATIONSHIP TO R)

C31b. Did this person help you?

1. YES

5. NO

→ TURN TO P. 21, D1

C31c. What did this person do to help you?

SECTION D: EMPLOYMENT STATUS

D1. Now I would like to talk with you about work -- are you working now for pay, laid off, or not working at all for pay?

1. WORKING NOW

TURN TO P.22,D2

2. LAID OFF

TURN TO P.40, D50

3. NOT WORKING FOR PAY AT ALL

1. YES

TURN TO P. 40, D50

5. NO

TURN TO P. 50,D84

D1a. Do you expect to return to your job?

1. YES

5. NO

D1b. How long have you been laid off from your job?

D1c. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R LAID OFF 6 MONTHS OR LESS → TURN TO P.22,D2

2. R LAID OFF MORE THAN 6 MONTHS → TURN TO P. 40,D50

D1d. Have you ever worked for pay?

D2. Do you have only one job, or do you have more than one job?

1. ONLY ONE

2. MORE THAN ONE

D2a. What is your job? What sort of work do you do? (PROBE FOR WHAT R DOES, NOT WHERE R WORKS)

D2b. What jobs do you have? (PROBE FOR WHAT R DOES, NOT WHERE R WORKS)

D2c. Which do you consider your main occupation or job?

I'd like to ask you some questions about your main job.

D3. Tell me a little more about your (main) job. What do you do on your (main) job? (PROBE TO FIND R's JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT R DOES IN JOB.)

D4. What kind of business or industry is that? (PROBE TO FIND OUT WHAT COMPANY DOES AT LOCATION WHERE R WORKS. FIND OUT WHETHER EMPLOYER IS MANUFACTURER, WHOLESALER, RETAILER, OR WHAT.)

D5. About how many hours a week do you usually work on this job?

_____ HOURS PER WEEK
↓

D5a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<input type="checkbox"/>	1. R WORKS LESS THAN 20 HOURS PER WEEK
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. R WORKS 20 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK → TURN TO P.24. D6

D5b. Do you want a job where you work more hours?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P.24,D6

D5c. Are you salaried, paid by the hour or what?

1. SALARIED

2. PAID BY THE HOUR

7. OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

D5d. How much is your salary?
(WRITE DOWN AMOUNT AND TIME UNIT)

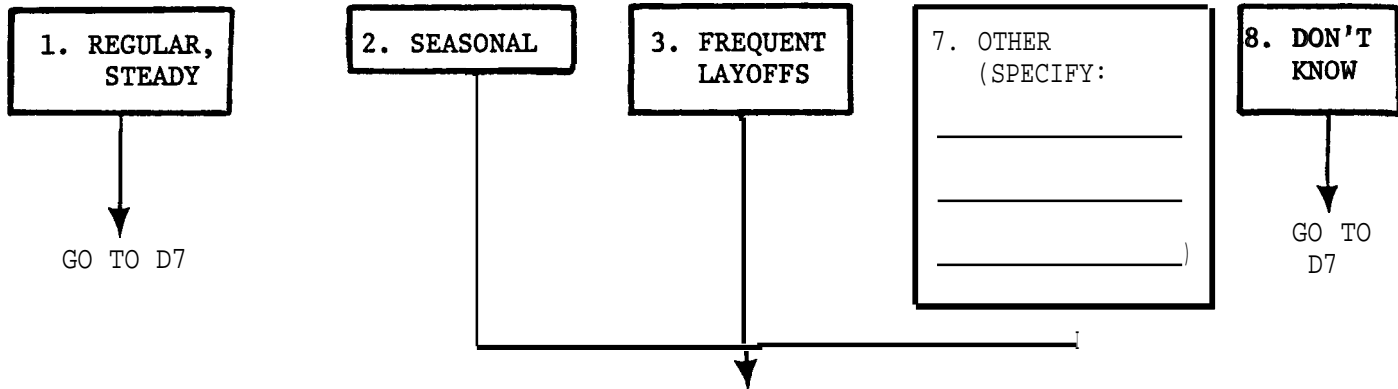
D5e. How much are you paid per hour for your regular work time?

\$ _____ PER HOUR

D5f. How much are you paid?

TURN TO P. 40, D50

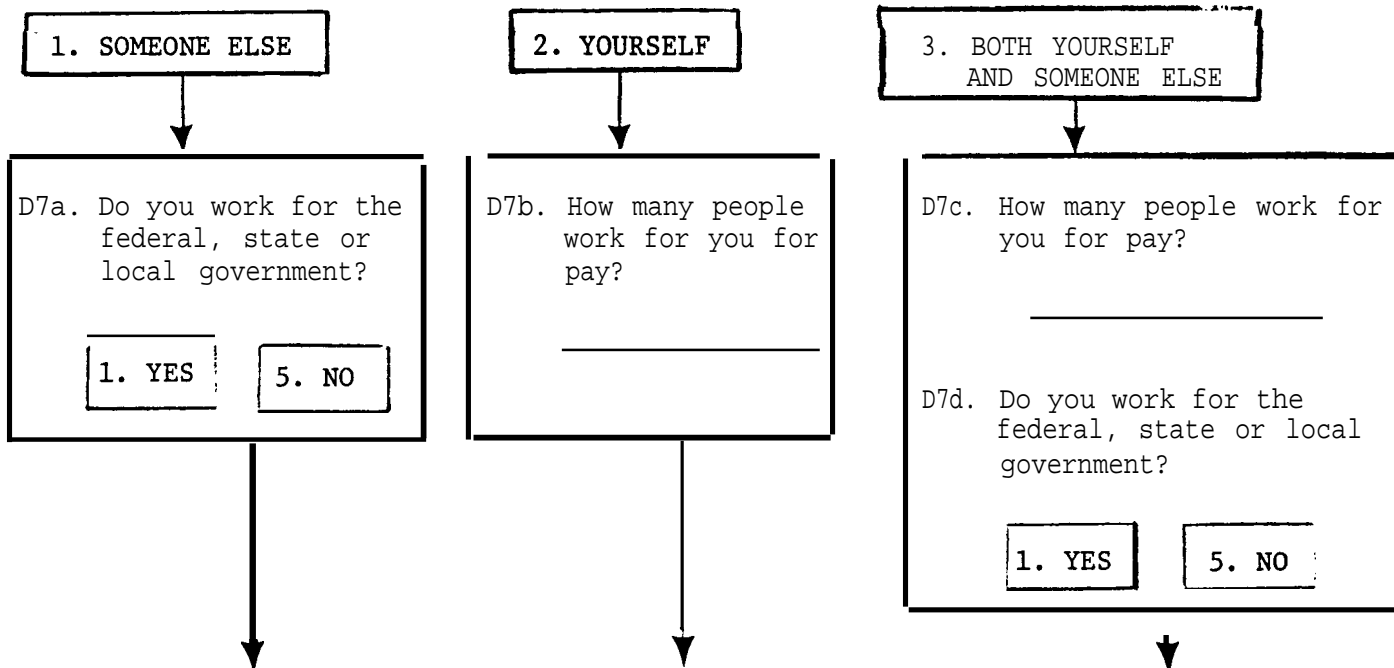
D6. Is your job one that provides regular, steady work throughout the year, is it seasonal, are there frequent layoffs, or what?



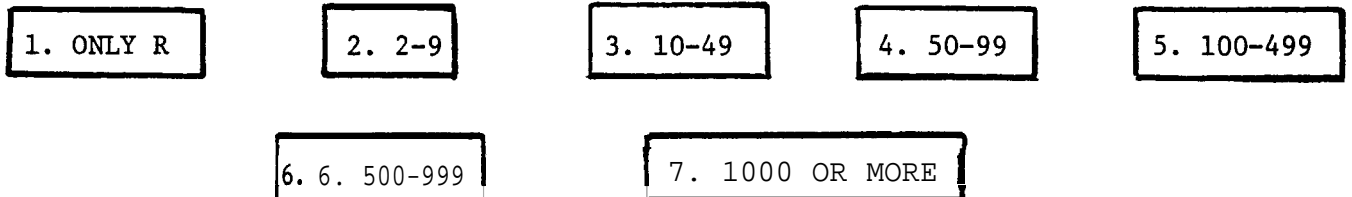
D6a. How much is this lack of steady work a problem for you -- would you say it is a very serious problem, fairly serious, not too serious or not serious at all?



D7. Do you work for someone else, yourself, or both yourself and someone else?



D8. How big is the place where you work -- I mean counting all types of workers in all areas and departments, about how many people work there?



D9. Is your current job covered by a union contract?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D10

D9a. Do you belong to that union?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D10

D9b. If you had a problem on your job and went to the union for help, do you feel they would help you a great deal, a lot, only a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT
DEAL

2. A LOT

3. ONLY A
LITTLE

4. NOT AT
ALL

D10. Are you salaried, paid by the hour or what?

1. SALARIED

2. PAID BY
THE HOUR

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:
_____)

D10a. How much is your salary? (WRITE DOWN AMOUNT AND TIME UNIT)

D10b. If you were to work more hours than usual during some week, would you get paid for those extra hours of work?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P.26
D11

D10c. About how much would you make per hour for that overtime?

\$ _____ PER HOUR

D10d. How much are you paid per hour for your regular work time?

\$ _____ PER HOUR

D10e. How much per hour do you make for overtime?

\$ _____ PER HOUR

D10f. How much are you paid?

D11. I am going to read you a list of fringe benefits; please tell me which ones you get on your job.

YES (1) NO (5)

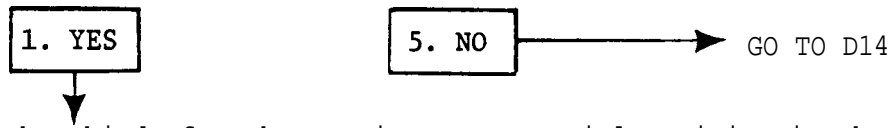
- a. Medical or hospital insurance?
- b. Life insurance?
- c. A retirement program?
- d. Paid sick leave?
- e. Paid vacation?
- f. Do you get any other fringe benefits?
- g. What are they?

GO TO D12

D12. How much education do you have to have to get hired for your job?

- 1. LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL
- 2. HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA
- 3. TECHNICAL SCHOOL
- 4. 1-3 YEARS COLLEGE
- 5. 4 OR MORE YEARS COLLEGE
- 8. NONE

D13. Besides education do you have to have some work experience or special training to get hired for your job?



D13a. What kind of work experience or special training is that?

D14. All in all, how satisfied are you with your job -- would you say very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- 1. VERY SATISFIED
- 2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED
- 3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED
- 4. VERY DISSATISFIED

D15. How would you feel if a (son/daughter SAME SEX AS R) of yours had your job as a regular, permanent job? Would you feel very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, some-what dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY
SATISFIED

2. SOMEWHAT
SATISFIED

3. SOMEWHAT
DISSATISFIED

4. VERY
DISSATISFIED

D16. What would you say bothers you most about your job?

800. NOTHING

D17. In the place where you work, what are your chances of getting promoted? Are they very good, good, not too good, or not good at all?

1. VERY
GOOD

2. GOOD

3. NOT TOO
GOOD

4. NOT GOOD
AT ALL

8. DON'T
KNOW

(HAND R CARD 10)

D18. Here is a list of things that are important in a job. Which one of these things is most important to you -- the thing you want most in a job? (CHECK ONLY ONE)

- a. Interesting work
- b. Good chances for promotion
- c. A good supervisor
- d. A job where you do things your own way, at your own pace
- e. Friendly people to work with
- f. Good physical working conditions
- g. A job that lets you use your abilities and skills
- h. A job that doesn't hassle you

D18a. Do you have this on your present job?

1. YES

5. NO

D19. Do you supervise anybody on your job?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D20

D19a. How many people do you supervise?

D20. Do you feel that you have skills and abilities for a better job than the one you have now?

1. YES

5. NO

D21. Did you ever have a job that was better than the one you have now?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D22

D21a. What was that job? (PROBE FOR JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT R DID IN JOB).

D21b. Why did you leave that job?

D22. How likely is it that you will lose the job you have during the next couple of years, Is it very likely, fairly likely, not too likely, or not likely at all?

1. VERY LIKELY

2. FAIRLY LIKELY

3. NOT TOO LIKELY

4. NOT LIKELY AT ALL

TURN TO P.29, D23.

D22a. Why might this happen?

D23. Is your work supervisor Black, White or what?

1. BLACK

2. WHITE

3. NO SUPERVISOR

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

_____)

D24. In the place where you work, do Black people tend to get certain kinds of jobs?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D25

D24a. Are the jobs that Black people get better, worse or the same as the jobs that White people get?

1. BETTER

2. WORSE

3. SAME

D25. Is your job one that Black people tend to get more than whites?

1. YES

5. NO

D26. At your work place, are Black people treated unfairly or badly in any ways?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D27

D26a. In what ways are they treated unfairly or badly?

D27. At the place you work now, have you ever been turned down for a job you wanted because you are Black?

1. YES

5. NO

D28. Is there any group of people that you work with on the job -- people who do the same kind of work you do and who are under the same supervisor?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D29

D28a. How many people are in your group?

D28b. Is your work group -- all Black, mostly Black, about half Black, mostly White, all white except you or what?

1. ALL BLACK

2. MOSTLY BLACK

3. ABOUT HALF BLACK

4. MOSTLY WHITE

5. ALL WHITE EXCEPT YOU

7. OTHER (SPECIFY

_____)

Now, I' d like to ask you some questions about your work history.

D29. In what year did you first get a job you thought of as a regular, permanent job?

YEAR

↓

98. R NEVER HAD A REGULAR, PERMANENT JOB

TURN TO P. 31, D30

D29a. What sort of work did you do on that job? (PROBE FOR JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT R DID)

D30. Since you were 18, were there years when you did not work full-time for most of the year?

1. YES



TURN TO P. 32, D31

5. NO



TURN TO P.34 , D35

D31. I'm going to read some reasons why people do not work full time. Please tell me if any of these are reasons why you did not work full time in the year(s) since you were 18. (FOR EACH YES CHECKED, ASK R D32 - D34).

D32. What years did this keep you from working full-time most of the year?

<p>a. Has raising children or other family responsibilities kept you from working full-time?</p>	<p>5. NO</p>	<p>1. YES</p>	<p>→</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>b. Has a physical disability or serious illness kept you from working full-time?</p>	<p>5. NO</p>	<p>1. YES</p>	<p>→</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>c. How about drawing welfare or other benefits that didn't let you work more?</p>	<p>5. NO</p>	<p>1. YES</p>	<p>→</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>d. How about going to school?</p>	<p>5. NO</p>	<p>1. YES</p>	<p>→</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>e. How about transportation problems?</p>	<p>5. NO</p>	<p>1. YES</p>	<p>→</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>f. How about because you could not find a job?</p>	<p>5. NO</p>	<p>1. YES</p>	<p>→</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>g. Is there anything else that kept you from working full-time?</p>	<p>5. NO</p>	<p>1. YES</p>	<p>↓ TURN TO P. 34, D35</p>	<p>↓</p>
<p>h. What is it? _____ _____</p>			<p>→</p>	<p>_____</p>

D34. (IF R MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE YEAR IN D32 ASK: Which of these years did you work part-time?)

D33. During (this year/these years) did you work part-time? (IF R SAYS "NO", GO TO NEXT REASON)

5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
<p>↓</p> <p>TURN TO P .34, D35.</p>		

D35. Can you think of any (other) years since you were 18 that you did not have a job at all?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO D36



D35a. What were the (other) years you did not work for pay at all?

D35b. Why were you out of work (this year/these years)?

D36. In the years you've worked, have you mostly worked in the same type of job or occupations or have you had a number of different kinds of jobs?

1. SAME OCCUPATION OR JOB

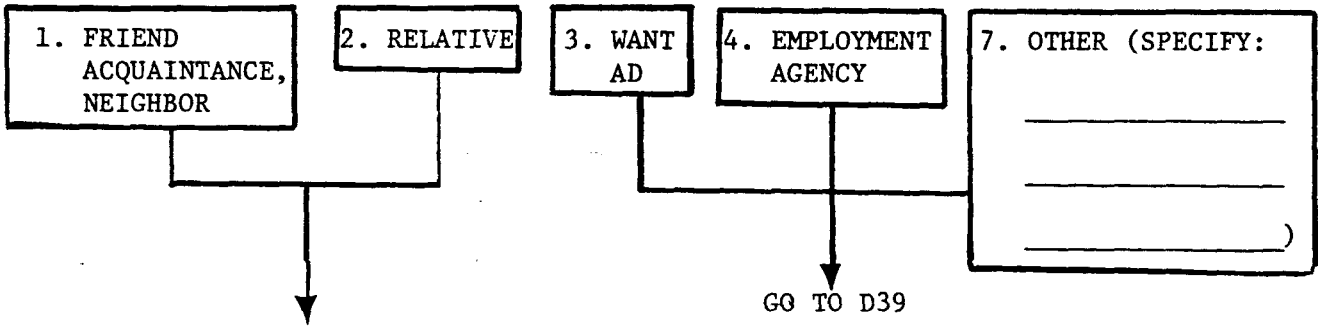
2. A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT JOBS

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

_____)

D37. When did you first start working at the place you're now working? (RECORD TIME BELOW).

D38. How did you first hear about a job at the place you're now working? Was it through a friend, a relative, a want ad, an employment agency, or what?



D38a. Did they work there?

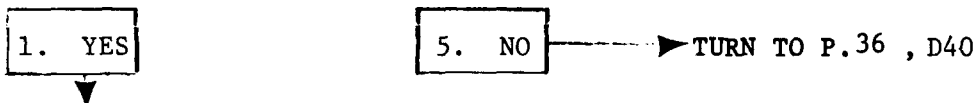
1. YES 5. NO

D38b. In addition to just telling you about the job, did they do anything to help you get it?

1. YES 5. NO → GO TO D39

D38c. What did they do?

D39. Was there anyone (else) who did something to help you get the job?



D39a. Was that a friend, a relative, or who?

1. FRIEND 2. RELATIVE 7. OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

D39b. What did they do?

D39c. Did they work there?

1. YES 5. NO

D40. Did you work all of 1978 or were there weeks you did not have a job?

1. WORKED ALL
OF 1978

GO TO D43

2. DID NOT HAVE JOB
SOME WEEKS IN 1978

D41. Did you get any unemployment insurance benefits while you were not working?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D42

D41a. How many weeks did you get unemployment insurance?
_____ WEEKS

D41b. How much did you get a week?
\$ _____ PER WEEK

D42. How many weeks did you not work for pay in 1978?

97. DID NOT WORK
AT ALL IN 1978

TURN TO P.37,
D45

D43. During the weeks that you worked in 1978, how many hours a week did you usually work?

_____ HOURS

D44. In 1978, did you work any overtime which wasn't included in your normal work week?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D45

D44a. About how many weeks did you work overtime in 1978?

_____ WEEKS

D44b. On the average, about how many hours a week was that?

_____ HOURS

D44c. Did you make the same as you usually make, time and a half, double time or what?

1. SAME

2. TIME
AND A
HALF

3. DOUBLE
TIME

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

_____)

D45. Did you have any (other) jobs or ways of making money in 1978?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P.38 , D46

D45a. What did you do? (PROBE FOR JOB TITLE). (Anything else?)

D45b. About how much did you make doing (this/these things) in 1978?
(INDICATE AMOUNT AND TIME UNIT)

\$ _____

D46. How much did you earn on your job(s) in 1978 from salaries and wages before taxes or any other deductions?

\$ _____

D47. If you ever got enough money to live as well as you'd like for the rest of your life, would you continue to work?

1. YES

5. NO

D48. How long do you think you will go on working, even if it is not on your present job--will you work all the time until retirement, on and off until retirement, or what?

1. ALL THE TIME

2. ON AND OFF

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

 _____)

D48a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: REFER TO D5 and D5a ON P. 23

1. R WORKS LESS THAN 20 HOURS PER WEEK --- TURN TO P.50, D84

2. R WORKS 20 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK → TURN TO P.39, D49

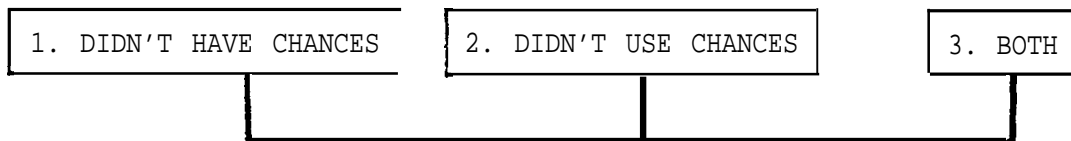
D49. I'm going to read you a list of things that sometimes keeps people from getting good jobs in their lives. Please tell me if these things have been important in keeping you from getting the really good jobs.

VERY IMPORTANT (1) FAIRLY IMPORTANT (2) NOT TOO IMPORTANT (3) NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT (4)

- a. First, how about family responsibilities -- how important have they been in keeping you from getting good jobs? Would you say very important, fairly important, not too important, or not at all important?
- b. How about not having enough ability to get the really good jobs in life? (REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Would you say very important, fairly important, not too important or not at all important?)
- c. How about because you're Black?
- d. (IF R IS A WOMAN ASK: How about because you are a woman?) (CHECK BOX IF R IS A MAN)
- e. How important has not trying hard enough been in keeping you from getting good jobs?
- f. How about not having the education or training?

TURN TO P. 63, E1.

D49g. Why didn't you get more education or training -- is it because you didn't have the chance or because you didn't use the chances you had?



TURN TO P.63; E1

FOR R'S WHO ARE NOT WORKING OR ARE WORKING PART-TIME AND WANT TO WORK MORE

D50. Have you ever had a full-time job?

1. YES



5. NO

→ TURN TO P. 50 , D84

D50a. What was the last full-time job you had? (PROBE TO FIND R'S JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT R DID IN JOB.)

D51. Tell me a little more about your last full-time job. What did you actually do on that job? (PROBE TO FIND R'S JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT R DID IN JOB.)

D52. What kind of business or industry was that job in? (PROBE TO FIND OUT WHAT COMPANY DOES AT LOCATION WHERE R WORKED. FIND OUT WHETHER EMPLOYER IS MANUFACTURER, WHOLESALER, RETAILER, OR WHAT.)

D53. What happened to that job -- did the company go out of business, were you laid off, did you quit, go back to school, retire, or what?

1. COMPANY WENT OUT OF BUSINESS

2. LAID OFF

3. QUIT

4. BACK TO SCHOOL

5. RETIRE

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

 _____)

D54. What is the one thing that bothers you most about not working full-time?

80. NOTHING

D55. How long did you work on your last full-time job? (RECORD TIME BELOW)

D56. When did you leave that job?

D57. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R LEFT LAST FULL-TIME JOB IN 1978 OR 1979 (or 1980)

2. R LEFT LAST FULL-TIME JOB IN 1977 OR BEFORE → TURN TO P.45,
D71

D58. How many weeks did you actually work for pay in 1978? (INCLUDE ALL FULL AND PART-TIME WORK FOR PAY, PAID VACATIONS AND PAID SICK LEAVE.)

D59. When you worked in 1978, how many hours a week did you usually work?

_____ HOURS

D60. In 1978, did you work any overtime which wasn't included in your normal work week?

1. YES
↓

5. NO → GO TO D61

D60a. About how many weeks did you work overtime in 1978?
 _____ WEEKS

D60b. On the average, about how many hours a week was that?
 _____ HOURS

D60c. Did you make the same as you usually make, time and a half, double time or what?

1. SAME

2. TIME AND A HALF

3. DOUBLE TIME

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

 _____)

D61. Did you have any (other) jobs or other ways of making money in 1978?

1. YES
↓

5. NO → GO TO D62

D61a. What did you do? (IF JOB, PROBE FOR JOB TITLE) (Anything else?)

D61b. About how much did you make doing (this/these things) in 1978?
 \$ _____

D62. How much did you earn on your job(s) in 1978 from salaries and wages before taxes or any other deductions?

\$ _____

D63. Have you gotten any unemployment insurance benefits while you have been out of work?

1. YES

5. NO

D63a. Are you getting unemployment benefits now?

1. YES

5. NO

D63b. How many weeks did you get unemployment benefits in 1978?

_____ WEEKS

D63c. How much (do/did) you get a week?

\$ _____ PER WEEK

D63d. Why didn't you get unemployment insurance?

D64. Did your last full-time job provide regular, steady work throughout the year, was it seasonal, were there frequent layoffs, or what?

1. REGULAR
STEADY

2. SEASONAL

3. FREQUENT
LAYOFFS

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

 _____)

8. DON'T
KNOW

D65. Was this job covered by a union contract?

1. YES

5. NO

→ TURN TO P .44, D66

D65a. Did you belong to that union?

1. YES

5. NO

D66. How were you paid on your last full-time job -- were you salaried, paid by the hour or what?

1. SALARIED	2. PAID BY THE HOUR	7. OTHER
<p>D66a. How much was your salary? (WRITE DOWN AMOUNT AND TIME UNIT)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____</p>	<p>D66b. How much were you paid per hour for your regular work time?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">\$ _____ PER HOUR</p>	<p>D66c. How much were you paid? (How is that?)</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>

D67. How much education did you have to have to get hired for your last full-time job?

1. LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA	2. HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA	3. TECHNICAL SCHOOL	4. 1-3 YEARS COLLEGE	5. 4 OR MORE YEARS COLLEGE	8. NONE
----------------------------------	------------------------	---------------------	----------------------	----------------------------	---------

D68. Besides education, did you also have to have work experience or special training to get hired for that job?

1. YES		5. NO	→ GO TO D69
--------	--	-------	-------------

D68a. What kind of work experience or special training is that?

D69. All in all, how satisfied were you with your last job -- would you say very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY SATISFIED	2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED	3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED	4. VERY DISSATISFIED
-------------------	-----------------------	--------------------------	----------------------

D70. How would you feel if a (son/daughter SAME SEX AS R) of yours had your last job as a regular, permanent job? Would you feel very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY SATISFIED

2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED

3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED

4. VERY DISSATISFIED

D71. Do you feel that you have skills and abilities for a better job than your last full-time job?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D72

D71a. How would this job be better than your last job?

D72. In the place where you worked on your last job, did Black people tend to get certain kinds of jobs?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D72b

D72a. Are the jobs that Black people got better, worse or the same as the jobs that White people got?

1. BETTER

2. WORSE

3. SAME

D72b. Was your last job one that Black people tend to get more than whites?

1. YES

5. NO

D73. Have you ever not been hired on a job because you are Black?

1. YES

5. NO

D74. Have you ever been turned down for a promotion "because you are Black?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D75

D74a. Was this at the place you worked last or sometime before that?

1. PLACE YOU
WORKED LAST

2. BEFORE
THAT

3. BOTH

D75. Are there any (other) ways you have been treated unfairly or badly because you are Black while working or looking for work?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D76

D75a. In what ways have you been treated unfairly or badly?

D76. Have you worked mostly in the same job or occupation or have you had a number of different kinds of jobs?

1. SAME JOB OR
OCCUPATION

2. A NUMBER OF
DIFFERENT JOBS

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

_____)

D77. In what year did you first get a job you thought of as a regular, permanent job?

98. R NEVER HAD A REGULAR,
PERMANENT JOB

→ GO TO
D78



D77a. What **sort** of work did you do on that job? (PROBE FOR JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT R DID)

D78. Since you were 18, were there any years when you did not work full-time for most of the year?

1. YES

↓
TURN TO P. 48, D79

5. NO

→ TURN TO P. 50, D83

D79. I'm going to read some reasons why people do not work full-time. Please tell me if any of these are reasons why you did not work full-time in the years since you were 18. (FOR EACH YES CHECKED ASK R D80 - D82)

D80. What years did this keep you from working full-time most of the year?

<p>a. Has raising children or other family responsibilities kept you from working full-time?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES →</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>b. Has a physical disability or serious illness kept you from working full-time?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES →</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>c. How about drawing welfare or other benefits that didn't let you work more?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES →</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>d. How about going to school?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES →</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>e. How about transportation problems?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES →</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>f. How about because you could not find a job?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES →</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>g* Is there anything else that kept you from working full-time?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES</p> <p>TURN TO P.50, DB3</p>	<p>_____</p>
<p>h. What is it?</p> <p>_____ →</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>_____</p>

D81. During (this year/these years) did you work part-time? (IF R SAYS "NO", GO TO NEXT REASON)

D82. (IF R MENTIONS MORE THAN ONE YEAR IN D80 ASK: which of these years did you work part-time?)

5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
5. NO	1. YES →	_____
TURN TO P50, D83		

D83. Can you think of any (other) years since you were 18 that you did not have a job at all?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D84

D83a. What were the (other) years you did not work for pay at all?

D83b. Why were you out of work (this year/these years?)

D84. How about now -- which of the following are reasons you are not working (full-time) at present? (CHECK EACH BOX R MENTIONS.)

- a. Raising children or other family responsibilities. (HOMEMAKER)
- b. Have a physical disability. (PHYSICALLY DISABLED)
- c. Drawing welfare or other benefits that don't let you work (more). (WELFARE)
- d. Going to school. (STUDENT)
- e. Retired. (RETIRED)
- f. Transportation problems.
- g. Want to work (more) but can not find a (full-time) job.
- h. Don't want a (full-time) job.

D85. What is the main reason you are not working (full-time) now?

D86. Are you looking for a job now?

1. YES

5. NO

→ TURN TO P.52, D94

D87. What kind of job are you looking for? (PROBE FOR JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT R WOULD DO.)

D88. How much would you expect to earn on that job? (INDICATE AMOUNT AND TIME UNIT.)

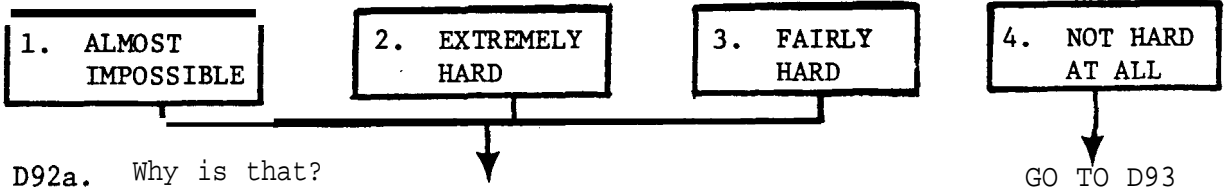
D89. How long have you been looking for work?

D90. How many places have you been to in the last four weeks to look?

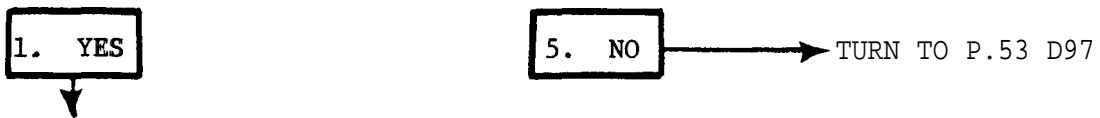
80. NONE

D91. What things have you been doing to find a job?

D92. How hard has it been for you to find what you want, almost impossible, extremely hard, fairly hard, or not hard at all?



D93. A lot of people would like to work but have lost hope that they can find a decent job. Do you feel that way?

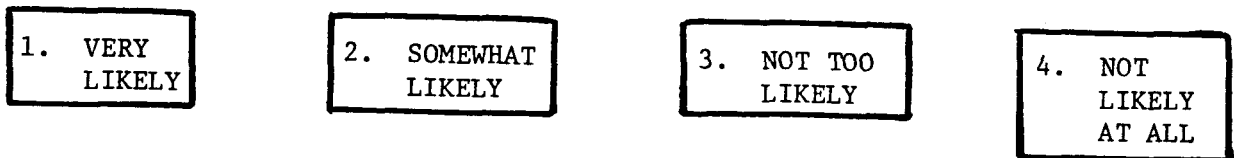


D93a. Could you tell me about that -- why do you feel that way?

TURN TO P 53 , D97

ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK

D94. How likely is it that you will try to get a job in the next year or so. Is it very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely , or not likely at all?



D95. Even though you are not looking now--are you interested in working (more) at all?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO D96

D95a. Would you take a job if **you** were offered one?

1. YES

5. NO

D96. A lot of people have lost hope that they can find a decent job. Some lose hope so much that they stop looking for work. Is this true for you?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO D97

D96a. Could you tell me about that?

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS

D97. How are you currently supporting yourself or being supported?

D97a. Anything else?

D98. I'm going to read you a list of things that sometimes keeps people from getting good jobs in their lives. Please tell me if these things have been important in keeping you from getting the really good jobs.

- a. First, how about family responsibilities -- how important have they been in keeping you from getting good jobs? would you say very important, fairly important, not too important, or not at all important?
- b. How about not having enough ability to get the really good jobs in life?
- c. How about because you're Black?
- d. (IF R IS A WOMAN ASK: How about because you are a woman?) CHECK BOX IF R IS A MAN)
- e. How important has not trying hard enough been in keeping you from getting good jobs?
- f. How about not having the education or training?

VERY IMPORTANT (1) FAIRLY IMPORTANT (2) NOT TOO IMPORTANT (3) NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT (4)

	VERY IMPORTANT (1)	FAIRLY IMPORTANT (2)	NOT TOO IMPORTANT (3)	NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT (4)
a.				
b.				
c.				
d.				
e.				
f.				



D98g. Why didn't you get more education or training -- is it because you didn't have the chance or because you didn't use the chances you had?

- 1. DIDN'T HAVE CHANCES
- 2. DIDN'T USE CHANCES
- 3. BOTH

D99. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: REFER TO D84 ON P .50 AND D85a ON P. 51

q 1. R IS A HOMEMAKER	→	TURN TO P.55, D100
q 2. R IS PERMANENTLY DISABLED	→	TURN TO P.56, D103
q 3. R IS ON WELFARE	→	TURN TO P.57, D105
q 4. R IS A STUDENT	→	TURN TO P. 58, D107
q 5. R IS RETIRED	→	TURN TO P. 59, D110
q 6. R IS NOT ONE OF THE ABOVE	→	TURN TO P. 63, E1

ASK ONLY OF HOMEMAKERS

D100. Are there any things you particularly like about being a homemaker?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D101

D100a. What do you like best about being a homemaker?

D101. I'm going to read you a list of problems that sometime bother homemakers. Please tell me if each bothers you.

D102. Would you say that bothers you a great deal, a lot, only a little, or not at all?

A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NOT AT ALL (4)
------------------------	--------------	-------------------------	----------------------

a. Does not being able to have a career because of family responsibilities bother you?

5. NO

1. YES

b. How about too much housework to do?

5. NO

1. YES

c. How about problems your spouse has at work or finding a job?

5. NO

1. YES

d. How about problems with your children?

5. NO

1. YES

e. Is there anything else really bothering you as a homemaker?

5. NO

1. YES

f. What is it?

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
a.				
b.				
c.				
d.				
e.				
f.				

ASK ONLY OF PERMANENTLY DISABLED

D103. I'm going to read you a list of problems that sometime bother disabled people. Please tell me if each bothers you.

D104. Would you say that bothers you a great deal, a lot, only a little or not at all?

	A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NOT AT ALL (4)
a. Does your disability often cause you pain? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">5. NO</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">1. YES</div> </div>				
b. Do you have any trouble getting around to do the things you need to do <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">5. NO</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">1. YES</div> </div>				
c. Are you in the hospital too much? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">5. NO</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">1. YES</div> </div>				
d. Do people sometimes look down on you because you can't work? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">5. NO</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">1. YES</div> </div>				
e. Is there anything else really bothering you as a disabled person? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">5. NO</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 10px;">1. YES</div> </div>				
f. What is it? <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-top: 10px;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin-top: 5px;"/>				

ASK ONLY OF PEOPLE ON WELFARE

D105. I'm going to read you a list of problems that sometime bother people receiving welfare assistance. Please tell me if each bothers you.

D106. Would you say that bothers you a great deal, a lot, only a little, or not at all?

A GREAT DEAL (1) A LOT (2) ONLY A LITTLE (3) NOT AT ALL (4)

a. Do you get bad treatment by people at the welfare office?

5. NO

1. YES

b. Do you get bad treatment by other people because you are on welfare?

5. NO

1. YES

c. Is not being able to get off welfare and get a job a problem for you?

5. NCNO

1. YES

d. Is there anything else really bothering you as a person on welfare?

5. NO

1. YES

e. What is it?

	A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NOT AT ALL (4)
a. Do you get bad treatment by people at the welfare office?				
b. Do you get bad treatment by other people because you are on welfare?				
c. Is not being able to get off welfare and get a job a problem for you?				
d. Is there anything else really bothering you as a person on welfare?				
e. What is it?				

ASK ONLY OF STUDENTS

D107. When you think about being a student -- what things do you like most?

D108. I'm going to read you a list of problems that sometime bother students. Please tell me if you have each problem.

D109. Would you say that bothers you a great deal, a lot, only a little, or not at all?

A GREAT DEAL (1) A LOT (2) ONLY A LITTLE (3) NOT AT ALL (4)

a. Are you doing less well in your school work than you would like?

5. NO 1. YES →

b. Are you having problems with your financial aid?

5. NO 1. YES →

c. Are you having problems at home with your family members?

5. NO 1. YES →

d. Do you have too little time to do school work and do other things at home or in the community?

5. NO 1. YES →

e. Is there anything else really bothering you as a student?

5. NO 1. YES



f. What is it?



	A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NOT AT ALL (4)
a.				
b.				
c.				
d.				
e.				
f.				

ASK ONLY OF RETIRED

D110. In what year did you retire?

D111. Had you planned to retire then, did you retire unexpectedly, or what?

1. PLANNED TO
RETIRE

↓
GO TO D112

2. RETIRED
UNEXPECTEDLY

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

_____)

D111a. What happened to make you retire?

D112. Were you willing to retire, or did you only retire because you had to, or what?

1. WILLING
TO RETIRE

2. ONLY RETIRED
BECAUSE HAD TO

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:

D113. (In addition to the work you are doing now) have you done any (other) work for pay since you retired?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO D114

D113a. What kind of work have you done for pay?

D113b. About how much (do/did) you make doing that?

\$ _____ PER _____

D114. How are you living on the money you have -- better than before you retired, about the same, a little worse, much worse, or what?

1. BETTER

2. ABOUT THE SAME

3. A LITTLE WORSE

4. MUCH WORSE

7. OTHER (SPECIFY

_____)

D115. Do you do any volunteer work, without pay, for a church, charity, or somewhere else?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 61 ,D116

D115a. What do you do?

D115b. How many hours per week do you spend doing volunteer work?

_____ HOURS

D116. Do you belong to any clubs or other groups?

1. YES



5. NO

GO TO D117

D116a. How many groups is that?

D117. What sorts of things do you do now that you're not working any longer?

D118. What is the one thing you like best about life since retirement?

D119. What is the one thing you like least about life since retirement?

D120. I'm going to read you a list of problems that sometime bother retired people. Please tell me if each bothers you.

D121. Would you say that bothers you a great deal, a lot, only a little, or not at all?

A GREAT DEAL (1) A LOT (2) ONLY A LITTLE (3) NOT AT ALL (4)

a. Do you miss the people on your old job?

5. NO

1. YES

b. Is it hard for you to find interesting things to keep you busy?

5. NO

1. YES

c. Are you having problems with your pension plans or social security?

5. NO

1. YES

d. Were you just not ready to retire?

5. NO

1. YES

e. Is anything else really bothering you as a retired person?

5. NO

1. YES

TURN TO P.63,E1

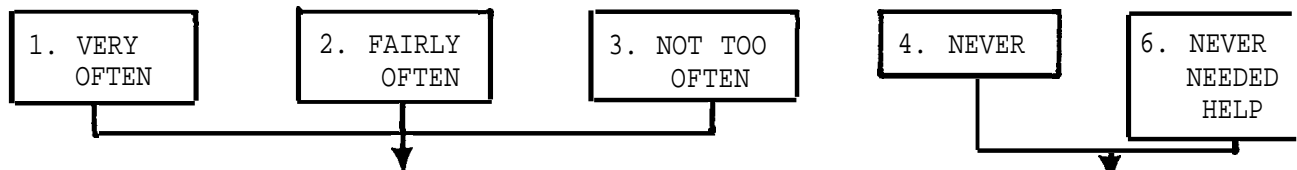
f. What is it?

TURN TO P.63 , E1

SECTION E: FAMILY AND FRIENDSHIPS

Now, I'd like to ask you a few questions about your family and friends.

E1. How often do people in your family -- including children, grandparents, aunts, uncles, in-laws and so on -- help you out? Would you say very often, fairly often, not too often, or never?



E1a. How much help are they to you? Would you say a great deal of help, a lot of help, or only a little help?

1. A GREAT DEAL OF HELP

2. A LOT OF HELP

3. ONLY A LITTLE HELP

E1b. In what way are they most helpful to you?

E1c. Would they help you if you needed help?

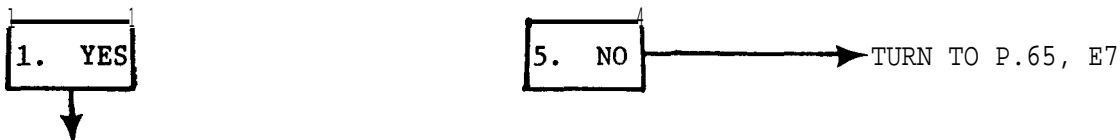
1. YES

5. NO

GO TO E2

E1d. In what way would they be most helpful?

E2. Have you ever moved from one town to another, or from one county or state to another and planned to stay in the new place for at least six **months**?



E2a. How many times have you moved like that?

E2b. In what year did you make your last move?

E2c. Where did you move from last? (MOST RECENT WANTED)

CITY (OR TOWN) COUNTY STATE

E2d. Would you say that the place that you moved from was in a rural or country area, a small town, a small city, a suburb of a city, or a large city?

- 1. RURAL OR COUNTRY
- 2. SMALL TOWN
- 3. SMALL CITY
- 4. SUBURB OF A CITY
- 5. LARGE CITY
- 7. OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

E3. I'm going to read you a list of some reasons people move. Please tell me which reasons are true for you?

- a. Did you move to be near relatives?
- b. (Did you move) to go to school?
- c. to be near friends?
- d. to improve your life?
- e. to find better opportunities for your family?
- f. for a job or work-related reasons?
- g. Is there any other reason you moved?
- h. What is it?

YES (1)	NO (5)

↓ ↘ GO TO E4

E4. (IF R SAID YES MORE THAN ONCE IN E3 ASK: What was the one most important reason you moved?)

E5. Thinking about this last move, do you think this was a good move, a bad move or that it did not make any difference?

1. A GOOD MOVE

2. A BAD MOVE

3. MADE NO DIFFERENCE

4. MIXED FEELINGS - GOOD AND BAD

E6. Outside of anyone who moved with you, which of the following people helped you get settled in the new place?

- a. Did your parents help you?
- b. Did your relatives help you?
- c. Did your friends help you?
- d. Did anyone else help you get settled?
- e. Who? _____

YES (1) NO (5)

→ GO TO E7



(HAND R CARD 11)

E7. How often do you see, write or talk on the telephone with family or relatives who do not live with you? Would you say nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, at least once a month, a few times a year, or hardly ever?

1. NEARLY EVERYDAY --4 OR MORE TIMES A WEEK

2. AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK -- 1 TO 3 TIMES

3. A FEW TIMES A MONTH 2 TO 3 TIMES

4. AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH

5. A FEW TIMES A YEAR

6. HARDLY EVER

7. NEVER

E8. Would you say your family members are very close in their feelings to each other, fairly close, not too close, or not close at all?

1. VERY CLOSE

2. FAIRLY CLOSE

3. NOT TOO CLOSE

4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL

(HAND R CARD 12)

E9. Where do most, that is more than half, of your immediate family members live?
 By immediate family members we mean your parents, children, brothers and sisters.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. IN THIS HOUSEHOLD | 2. IN THIS SAME NEIGHBORHOOD | 3. IN THIS SAME CITY | 4. IN THIS SAME COUNTY |
| 5. IN THIS SAME STATE | 6. IN ANOTHER STATE | 7. OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES | 8. NO IMMEDIATE FAMILY |

(HAND R CARD 13)

E10. How many of your relatives, not in your immediate family, live in the following areas?

MANY **SOME** **A FEW** **NONE**
 (1) (2) (3) (4)

- a. How many of your relatives live in this household? Would you say many, some, a few, or none?
- b. (How many of your relatives live) in this same neighborhood? (REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Would you say many, some, a few, or none?)
- c. in this same city but not in the same neighborhood?
- d. in this same county but not in the same city?
- e. in this same state but not in same county?
- f. in another state?
- g. outside the United States?

	MANY (1)	SOME (2)	A FEW (3)	NONE (4)

E11. Is there anyone close to your family who is not really blood or marriage related, but is treated just like a relative?

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| 1. YES | 5. NO |
|--------|-------|

- E12. Since you've been an adult, has your family ever taken in a relative, who was not a regular member of your household, but needed a place to live for at least a month?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO E13

E12a. Who was the last relative you took in like that--what was their relationship to you, age (and sex)?

RELATIONSHIP AGE SEX

E12b. Why did this person come to live with your family?

- E13. Since you've been an adult, has your family ever taken in someone who was not related to you, and was not a regular member of your household, but needed a place to live for at least a month?

1. YES

5. NO

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your friends.

- E14. Think of the friends, not including relatives, that you feel free to talk with about your problems--would you say that you have many, some, a few, or no friends like that?

1. MANY

2. SOME

3. A FEW

4. NONE

(HAND R CARD 14)

- E15. How often do you see, write or talk on the telephone with your friends? Would you say nearly everyday, at least once a week, a few times a month, at least once a month, a few times a year, or hardly ever or never?

1. NEARLY
EVERYDAY
--4 OR
MORE
TIMES
A WEEK

2. AT LEAST
ONCE A
WEEK--
1 TO 3
TIMES

3. A FEW
TIMES
A MONTH--
2 TO 3
TIMES

4. AT LEAST
ONCE A
MONTH

5. A FEW
TIMES
A YEAR

6. HARDLY
EVER OR
NEVER

E16. When you visit people, are you more likely to visit friends or to visit relatives?

1. FRIENDS

2. RELATIVES

E17. When you think of the people you can count on in life, are they mostly your relatives or your friends?

1. RELATIVES

2. FRIENDS

3. BOTH

E18. Are you married, divorced, separated, widowed or have you never been married?

1. MARRIED

2. DIVORCED

3. SEPARATED

4. WIDOWED

5. NEVER MARRIED

6. R VOLUNTEERS: COMMON LAW MARRIAGE

E18a. How long have you been married?
 _____ YEARS
 _____ MONTHS

E18b. How long did you go together before you were married
 _____ YEARS
 _____ MONTHS

TURN TO P. 69, E19

E18c. Do you have a main romantic involvement at this time?

1. YES

5. NO

E18d. How long have the two of you been together?
 _____ YEARS
 _____ MONTHS

E18e. Do you live with this person?
 1. YES 5. NO
 3. SOMETIMES

TURN TO P.69, E20

E18f. Would you like to have a romantic involvement at this time?
 1. YES 5. NO

TURN TO P.70, E21

E18g. How long have the two of you been together
 _____ YEARS
 _____ MONTHS

TURN TO P.69, E19

E19. Many (men/women SAME SEX AS R) feel they are not as good (husbands/wives SAME SEX AS R) as they would like to be. Do you sometimes feel this way?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO E20

E19a. What things make you feel you're not as good a (husband/wife) as you'd like to be?

E19b. Do you think this can change?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO E20

E19c. Why is that?

E20. Who do you think gets more out of the relationship, you or your (husband/wife/partner) ?

1. R

2. R'S PARTNER

3. ABOUT EQUAL

TURN TO P.70 , E21

E20a. Why do you feel this way?

E21. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<input type="checkbox"/>	1. R IS DIVORCED OR SEPARATED	
<input type="checkbox"/>	2. R IS WIDOWED OR NEVER MARRIED	→ GO TO E23
<input type="checkbox"/>	3. R IS MARRIED OR COMMON LAW MARRIED	→ TURN TO P. 71, E25

↓
E22. Do you think that being (separated/divorced) is better or worse than being married?

1. BETTER

2. WORSE

3. MIXED FEELINGS

E22a. Why do you say this?

E23. What is the one thing that you dislike most about being single or unattached?

E24. What is the one thing that you like most about being single or unattached?

E25. How important is it for you to have a (man/woman NOT R'S SEX) live in the house with you for the things I'm going to read?

VERY	FAIRLY	NOT TOO	NOT
IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT	IMPORTANT
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)

- a. How about for raising children, is it very important, fairly important, not too important, or not important at all?
- b. (How about) for financial security? (REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Is it very important, fairly important, not too important, or not important at all?)
- c. for jobs that need to be done around the house?
- d. for a good love life?
- e. for companionship?
- f. (FOR FEMALES ONLY: for safety?) (CHECK BOX IF R IS MALE [])

E26. As I read the list again, please tell me which one you feel is the most important reason to have a (man/woman NOT R'S SEX) live in the house with you?
(REREAD E25a-f WITHOUT READING RESPONSE CATEGORIES)

E27. Which one do you feel is the least important? (READ LIST AGAIN IF NECESSARY)

E28. (Not counting your (husband/wife/partner) do/Do) you have a best friend?

1. YES

5. NO

E28a. Is your best friend a man or a woman?

1. MAN 2. WOMAN

E28b. How long have the two of you been friends?

E28c. Do you have any friends that you feel very close to?

1. YES 5. NO → TURN TO P.73, E30

E28d. Thinking about the one you see most often, is this person a man or a woman?

1. MAN 2. WOMAN

E28e. How long have the two of you been friends?

E29.. What kinds of things do you and this friend do for each other?'

(HAND R CARD 15)

E30. For the next two statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

a. Both men and women should share equally in childcare and housework.

1. STRONGLY AGREE	2. AGREE	3. DISAGREE	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
----------------------	----------	-------------	-------------------------

b. Both men and women should have jobs to support the family.

1. STRONGLY AGREE	2. AGREE	3. DISAGREE	4. STRONGLY DISAGREE
----------------------	----------	-------------	-------------------------

E31. Do you have any children?

1. YES
↓

5. NO
↓

E31a. How would your life be different if you did not have children?

E31d . How would your life be different if you had children?

E31b. How many children have been born to you, not counting stillbirths?

E31c. How many of these children are still living?

E32. Are there any children under 18 years of age living with you?

1. YES



5. NO

→ TURN TO P.75, E35

E33. Do you have someone you can usually count on to take care of the children?

1. YES



3. NOT NEEDED



GO TO E34

5. NO



E33a. What is that person's relationship to you? What is (their/his/her) age (and sex)?

RELATIONSHIP AGE SEX

E33b. What do you do when you need someone to take care of the children?

E34. Do you have someone who gives you advice about childrearing or helps you with problems having to do with the children?

1. YES



5. NO

→ TURN TO P.75, E35

E34a. What is that persons relationship to you? What is (their/his/her) age (and sex)?

RELATIONSHIP

AGE

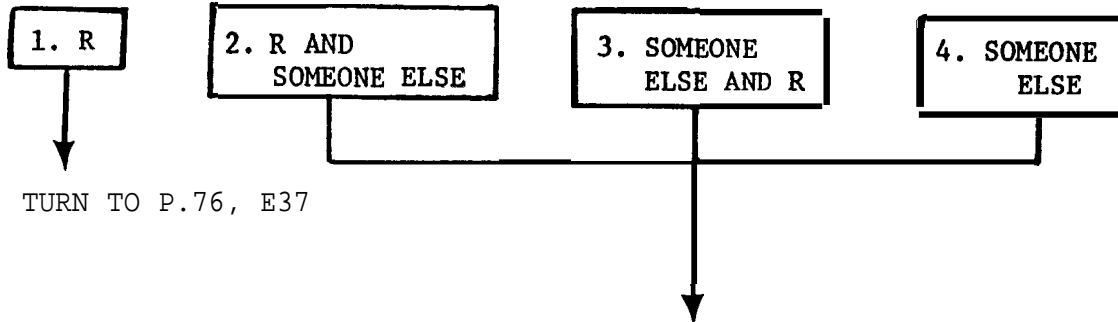
SEX

E35. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about how well you have dealt with different parts of your life, given the chances you have had.

VERY WELL (1) FAIRLY WELL (2) NOT TOO WELL (3) NOT WELL AT ALL (4)

- a. Given the chances you have had, how well have you done in taking care of your family's wants and needs? Do you think you have done very well, fairly well, not too well or not well at all?
- b. (Given the chances you have had) how well have you done in the work or jobs you've had? (REPEAT IF NECESSARY: Do you think you have done very well, fairly well, not too well or not well at all?)
- c. how well have you done at being a good friend - a person your friends can count on?
- d. (how have you done at being a good (huband to your wife/wife to your husband)?) (CHECK BOX IF R IS NOT MARRIED)
- e. (how well have you done at being a good (father/mother) to your children (CHECK BOX IF R IS NOT A PARENT)

E36. Who does most of the cooking, cleaning and laundry in your household? Is it you, mostly you and someone else helps out, mostly someone else and you help out or someone else?



E36a. Who is that other person? (PROBE FOR RELATIONSHIP)

E37. How much does housework keep you from doing other things you have to do? Would you say a great deal, a lot, only a little, or not at all?

1. GREAT DEAL

2. A LOT

3. ONLY A LITTLE

4. NOT AT ALL

E38. In general, do you ever feel overworked because of all the things you have to do?

1. YES

5. NO

E39. How satisfied are you with your family life, that is, the time you spend and the things you do with members of your family? Would you say that you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY
SATISFIED

2. SOMEWHAT
SATISFIED

3. SOMEWHAT
DISSATISFIED

4. VERY
DISSATISFIED

E40. Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days -- would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?

1. VERY HAPPY

2. PRETTY HAPPY

3. NOT TOO HAPPY

SECTION F: USE OF HELP RESOURCES

- F1. Problems often come up in life. Sometimes they are personal problems. When problems like this have come up, has there ever been a time when you felt you were about at the point of a nervous breakdown?

1. YES
↓
TURN TO P. 78, F5

5. NO
↓

- F2. Has there ever been a time when you had a personal problem where you felt so nervous you couldn't do much of anything?

1. YES
↓
TURN TO P. 78, F5

5. NO
↓

- F3. Has there ever been a time when you felt down and depressed, so low that you felt like you just couldn't get going?

1. YES
↓
TURN TO P. 78, F5

5. NO
↓

- F4. Have you ever had a personal problem you couldn't handle by yourself?

1. YES
↓
TURN TO P. 78, F5

5. NO
↓

- F4a. Have you ever had what you thought was a serious personal problem that you tried to handle by yourself?

1. YES
↓
TURN TO P. 78, F5

5. NO, NO SERIOUS PROBLEM
↓
TURN TO P. 89, F24

F5. Thinking about the last time you felt this way, what was this problem about?
(IF R OBJECTS TO QUESTION AS TOO PERSONAL: You don't have to go into any great detail, I'd just like some general idea of what the problem was about.)
(IF R GIVES ONLY A ONE WORD OR BRIEF ANSWER: How much more can you tell me about that?)

F6. About how long ago did that happen? (MOST RECENT TIME WANTED.)

**97. HAPPENING
NOW/ONGOING
PROBLEM**

(HAND R CARD 17)

F8. Here is a list of people you might have talked to about your problem. Please tell me all the people you talked to. (FOR EACH PERSON MENTIONED, ASK R F8b-F8g).

80. R TALKED TO NO ONE → TURN TO P.82 , F9

F8a. PEOPLE R TALKED TO	F8b. (ASK ONLY IF APPROPRIATE: Is (PERSON MENTIONED IN F8a) <u>male</u> or <u>female</u> ?)	F8c. (ASK ONLY IF APPROPRIATE: Is (he/she) <u>older</u> than you are, <u>younger</u> or about the <u>same</u> age?)	F8d. (ASK ONLY IF NOT A RELATIVE: Is (he/she) Black?)
1. _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. MALE <input type="checkbox"/> 2. FEMALE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> 2. YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> 3. SAME	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES <input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 0. INAP
2. _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. MALE <input type="checkbox"/> 2. FEMALE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> 2. YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> 3. SAME	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES <input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 0. INAP
3. _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. MALE <input type="checkbox"/> 2. FEMALE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> 2. YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> 3. SAME	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES <input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 0. INAP
4. _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. MALE <input type="checkbox"/> 2. FEMALE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> 2. YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> 3. SAME	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES <input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 0. INAP
5. _____	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. MALE <input type="checkbox"/> 2. FEMALE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. OLDER <input type="checkbox"/> 2. YOUNGER <input type="checkbox"/> 3. SAME	<input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES <input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 0. INAP

CARD 17

- A. HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER E. MOTHER I. FRIEND
 - B. SON F. BROTHER J. NEIGHBOR
 - C. DAUGHTER G. SISTER K. CO-WORKER
 - D. FATHER H. OTHER RELATIVE
- (SPECIFY: _____)

<p>F8e. Has this person ever come to <u>you</u> to talk about a similar problem?</p> <p style="margin-top: 20px;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>	<p>F8f. When you went to that person for help with that problem, what did (he/she) do? How did (he/she) help you?</p> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/>	<p>F8g. If you needed help again, would you go back to (him/her)?</p> <p style="margin-top: 20px;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>
<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>	<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>
<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>	<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>
<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>	<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>
<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>	<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/> <hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid black; margin: 10px 0;"/>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO</p>

(HAND R CARD 18)

F9. Here is a list of places a person might go to get help with a personal problem like the one you had. Please tell me if you went to any of these places for help with the problem. (FOR EACH PLACE MENTIONED, ASK R F9b-F9f).

80. NONE

→ TURN TO P. 85, F18

F9a. PLACES R WENT TO FOR HELP	F9b. How did you first hear about that place as somewhere to go for help?	F9c. What did the person you saw do to try to help you with your problem?
1. _____	_____ _____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____ _____
2. _____	_____ _____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____ _____
3. _____	_____ _____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____ _____
4. _____	_____ _____ _____ _____	_____ _____ _____ _____

CARD 18

- | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|
| A. HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOM | F. DOCTOR'S OFFICE (MEDICAL DOCTOR, PHYSICAN) | I. POLICE |
| B. MEDICAL CLINIC | | J. SCHOOL |
| C. SOCIAL SERVICES OR WELFARE AGENCY | G. MINISTER OR SOMEONE ELSE AT YOUR CHURCH OR PLACE OF WORSHIP | K. EMPLOYMENT AGENCY |
| D. MENTAL HEALTH CENTER | | L. OTHER PLACE SPECIFY: _____ |
| E. PRIVATE THERAPIST (LIKE PSYCHOLOGIST, PSYCHIATRIST, SOCIAL WORKER, COUNSELOR) | H. LAWYER OR PLACE TO GET LEGAL HELP | |

F9d. Was that person Black?	F9e. (ASK ONLY IF R SAID "NO" to F9d: Would you have wanted to see someone Black?)	F9f. Would you go back again if you needed help?
<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>↓</p> <p>GO TO F9f</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>6. MAKES NO DIFFERENCE</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p>
<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>↓</p> <p>GO TO F9f</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>6. MAKES NO DIFFERENCE</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p>
<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>↓</p> <p>GO TO F9f</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>6. MAKES NO DIFFERENCE</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p>
<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>↓</p> <p>GO TO F9f</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p> <p>6. MAKES NO DIFFERENCE</p>	<p>1. YES 5. NO</p>

F10. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	1. R MENTIONED MORE THAN ONE PLACE IN F9a 2. R MENTIONED ONLY ONE PLACE IN F9a. WRITE THAT PLACE IN F11a. AND GO TO F12
--	---

F11. Of all the places you went to, which place did you go to first?

F11a. Which place did you go to last?

F12. What happened when you first went to (that place/the last place)? By that I mean were you seen by someone and helped or put on a waiting list or sent somewhere else or what?

1. SEEN AND HELPED

2. PUT ON WAITING LIST

3. SENT SOMEWHERE ELSE

7. OTHER (SPECIFY:
_____ _____ _____)

F13. Who tried to help you there? By that I mean what kind of person -- like a doctor, lawyer, nurse, social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, or minister? (Who actually tried to help you with your problem?)

F14. How satisfied were you with the help you got there? Were you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY SATISFIED

2. SOMEWHAT SATISFIED

3. SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED

4. VERY DISSATISFIED

F15. If a friend or relative had a similar problem would you send them there for help?

1. YES

5. NO

F16. Was there any one person who was most important in getting you to go to (THE PLACE MENTIONED IN F11a)?

1. YES

5. NO → GO TO F17

F16a. Who was this person -- a relative, a friend or what?

1. RELATIVE

2. FRIEND

OTHER (SPECIFY: 7 . _____ _____)

F17. Have you ever had a problem like this one and not gone to any of the kinds of places I just asked about?

1. YES

5. NO → TURN TO P. 86, F19

F17a. What was different this time? Why did you go for help? (Can you tell me more about that?)

↓
TURN TO P. 86, F19

ASK ONLY OF PEOPLE WHO SAID "NONE" TO F9 ON P . 82

F18. Why didn't you go to any of these places for help with this problem? (Can you tell me more about that?)

F19. I'm going to read you some things a person might do to deal with a personal problem. As I read each one please tell me if you did any of these things to make your problem easier to bear.

F20. Would you say that helped you a great deal, a lot, only a little, or not at all?

A GREAT DEAL (1) ONLY A LITTLE (3) NOT AT ALL (4)
 A LOT (2)

a. Did you relax, not let it bother you, just take things as they come?

5. NO 1. YES →

b. (Did you) try to put it out of your mind?

5. NO 1. YES →

c. pray or get someone to pray for you?

5. NO 1. YES →

d. drink liquor or try to get high?

5. NO 1. YES →

e. take pills or medicine?

5. NO 1. YES →

f. keep busy by doing other things like watching T.V., reading books, and going places?

5. NO 1. YES →

g. try to face the problem squarely and do something about it?

5. NO 1. YES →

h. Is there any other thing I didn't mention that you did to make your problem easier to bear?

5. NO 1. YES

TURN TO P. 87, F21

i. What is it?

 _____ →

	A GREAT DEAL (1)	A LOT (2)	ONLY A LITTLE (3)	NOT AT ALL (4)
a.				
b.				
c.				
d.				
e.				
f.				
g.				
h.				
i.				

F21. (ASK ONLY IF R SAID "YES" TWO OR MORE TIMES IN F19: Please tell me the one thing from the list I just read which you feel helped the most in making this problem easier to bear.)

F22. Now, thinking not just about this problem, have there been any other times in your life when you have gone to someone like a psychologist, psychiatrist, counselor, social worker or someplace like a mental health clinic?

1. YES

5. NO

→ TURN TO P. 88, F23

F22a. Where was the place or who was the person you went to for help with this problem?

F22b. How did you know to go to this place or person for help?

F22c. How satisfied were you with the help you got there? Were you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

1. VERY
SATISFIED

2. SOMEWHAT
SATISFIED

3. SOMEWHAT
DISSATISFIED

4. VERY
DISSATISFIED

F22d. Would you send a friend or relative there for help?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 89, F24

F24. Have you ever known anyone who was suffering from some kind of mental problem?

1. YES

5. NO

TURN TO P. 90, G1

F24a. Who was this person -- a relative, a friend, or what? (RECORD ALL PEOPLE MENTIONED)

1. _____

RELATIONSHIP

2. _____

RELATIONSHIP

3. _____

RELATIONSHIP

F24b. Now thinking about (THE FIRST MENTION FROM F24a), did this person go to a place like a community mental health center?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

F24c. Was this person put into a mental hospital?

1. YES

5. NO

8. DON'T KNOW

SECTION G: GROUP AND PERSONAL IDENTITY

Now, I'd like to ask you some general questions about racial issues.

G1. People use different words to refer to people of our race. What word do you use?

G2. Four words that many people use are Black, Negro, Afro-American and Colored. Are there any of these words that you would not want to be called?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO G3



G2a. Which words?

G3. What are the things about Black people that make you feel most proud? (Anything else?)

G4. What are the things about Black people that make you feel most ashamed? (Anything else?)

G5. Which would you say is more important to you -- being Black or being American, or are both equally important to you?

1. BLACK

2. AMERICAN

3. BOTH EQUALLY

7. OTHER (SPECIFY :

_____)

8. DON'T KNOW

G8. And which one do you feel least close to -- the one that you feel is most different from you? (WRITE IN NAME OF GROUP BELOW)

G9. Now I'd like to ask you how close you feel in your ideas and feelings about things to Black groups not in America. Tell me if you feel very close, fairly close, not too close or not close at all in your feelings and ideas about things to the following groups.

a. West Indians -- like Black people from Jamaica, Bermuda or Haiti?

1. VERY CLOSE

2. FAIRLY CLOSE

3. NOT TOO CLOSE

4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL

b. Black people in Africa?

1. VERY CLOSE

2. FAIRLY CLOSE

3. NOT TOO CLOSE

4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL

G10. Who do you feel closer to -- Black people in Africa or White people in America?

1. BLACKS IN AFRICA

2. WHITES IN AMERICA

3. NEITHER

4. BOTH

5. DON'T KNOW

G11. Finally, I'd like to ask how close you feel to some other groups in this country -- do you feel very close, fairly close, not too close or not close at all in your ideas and feelings about things to the following groups?

a. Spanish-speaking groups in this country like Puerto Ricans, Cubans, Mexican-Americans?

1. VERY CLOSE

2. FAIRLY CLOSE

3. NOT TOO CLOSE

4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL

b. American Indians?

1. VERY CLOSE

2. FAIRLY CLOSE

3. NOT TOO CLOSE

4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL

c. Asian Americans -- like Chinese and Japanese in this country?

1. VERY CLOSE

2. FAIRLY CLOSE

3. NOT TOO CLOSE

4. NOT CLOSE AT ALL

G14. Which one of these words is least true of you -- that is not true of you at all? (WRITE WORD BELOW)

(HAND R CARD 23)

G15. Now I'd like to know whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

	STRONGLY AGREE (1)	AGREE (2)	DISAGREE (3)	STRONGLY DISAGREE (4)	DON'T/DON'T CARE/KNOW (8)
a. Black children should study an African language.					
b. Blacks should always vote for Black candidates when they run.					
c. Black women should not date White men.					
d. Black people should shop in Black owned stores whenever possible.					
e. Black men should not date White women.					
f. Black parents should give their children African names.					

G16. How much say or power do you think Black people have in American life and politics? Would you say a great deal of power, a lot, only a little, or none at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL

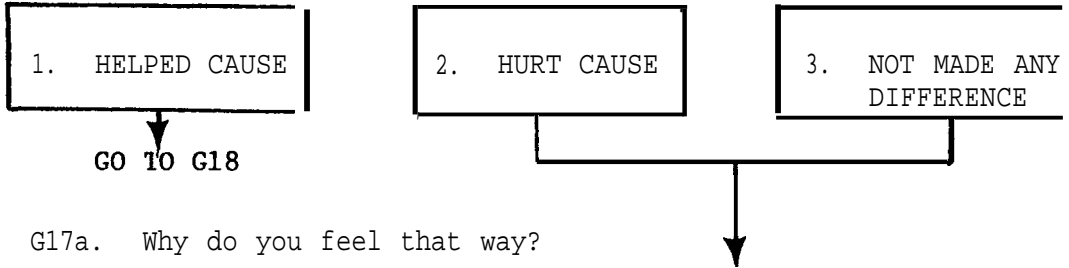
2. A LOT

3. ONLY A LITTLE

4. NONE

8. DON'T KNOW

G17. In the past few years, more Blacks have been elected to important political offices. Do you think this has helped the cause of Blacks, hurt it or has not made any difference?



G18. I'd like you to think about the way things are today for Blacks compared to how they were 20 years ago just before the Civil Rights movement. Do you think there is more racial discrimination now, less, or have things remained pretty much the same?

1. MORE DISCRIMINATION	2. LESS DISCRIMINATION	3. SAME	8. DON'T KNOW
---------------------------	---------------------------	---------	------------------

G19. Twenty years from now, do you think there will be more racial discrimination than now, less, or will things probably remain about the same?

1. MORE DISCRIMINATION	2. LESS DISCRIMINATION	3. SAME	8. DON'T KNOW
---------------------------	---------------------------	---------	------------------

G20. Do you think the Civil Rights movement of the 1960's helped your chances in life, hurt your chances, or hasn't made any difference in the chances you've had in life?

1. HELPED

2. HURT

3. MADE NO DIFFERENCE

GO TO G21

G20a. In what ways is that?

G21. Do you know any White person who you think of as a good friend -- that is someone to whom you can say what you really think?

1. YES

5. NO

G22. On the whole, do you think most White people want to see Blacks get a better break, or do they want to keep Blacks down or don't they care one way or the other?

1. BLACKS GET A BETTER BREAK

2. KEEP BLACKS DOWN

3. WHITES DON'T CARE ONE WAY OR THE OTHER

8. DON'T KNOW

G23. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

1. R HAS HAD A CHILD OR CHILDREN. (REFER TO E31 ON P. 73) → TURN TO P. 97 , G24

2. R HAS HAD NO CHILDREN → TURN TO P. 99 , G26

G24. In raising your children, have you done or told them things to help them know what it is to be Black?

1. YES

5. NO

G24a. What are the most important things you've done or told them?

G24b. Is this different, in any way, from the way you were raised as a child -- the things you were taught about what it is to be Black?

1. YES, DIFFERENT 5. NO, NOT DIFFERENT

TURN TO P. 98, G25

G24c. How is it different -- what did your parents, or the people who raised you teach you to help you know what it is to be Black?

G24d. How about when you were a child? Were there things your parents or the people who raised you taught you to help you know what it is to be Black?

1. YES 5. NO

TURN TO P. 98, G25

G24e. What were the most important things they did or told you?

G25. Are there any (other) things you've done or told your children to help them know how to get along with White people?

1. YES

5. NO

G25a. What are the most important things you've taught them about how to get along with white people?

G25b. Is this different in any way from the way you were raised as a child -- the things your family taught you about how to get along with White people?

1. YES 5. NO

TURN TO P. 99, G28

G25c. How is it different -- what did your family teach you about how to get along with White people?

TURN TO P. 99, G28

G25d. How about when you were a child? Did your family teach you any (other) things about how to get along with White people?

1. YES 5. NO

TURN TO P. 99, G28

G25e. What are the most important things they taught you about how to get along with white people?

TURN TO P .99, G28

G26 AND G27 ARE ONLY FOR RESPONDENTS WITH NO CHILDREN

G26. When you were a child, were there things your parents, or the people who raised you, did or told you to help you know what it is to be Black?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO G27



G26a. What are the most important things they taught you?

G27. Are there any (other) things your parents or the people who raised you told you about how to get along with White people?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO G28



G27a. What are the most important things they taught you?

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS

G28. Black people have many different shades of skin color. Thinking about the present, does your skin color make any difference in the way White people treat you?

1. YES

5. NO

G29. How about the way Black people treat you? Do you think your skin color makes a difference?

1. YES

5. NO

G30. I'm going to read you some statements with only two choices. For each, which of the two choices do you think is more important for Black people to do?

a. To have power and improve their position in the United States,

1. One, Black people should work together as a group.

or

2. Two, each Black person **should** work to get ahead on his or her own.

b. To gain equal rights in this country, Black people should

1. One, work through the present system by voting and being active in politics.

or

2. Two, use demonstrations, boycotts, and other forms of group protest.

G31. Now I'm going to read you a few more statements with only two possible choices. For each, tell me which you think is more true.

a. In the United States, if Black people don't do well in life, it is because

1. One, they don't work hard to get ahead.

or

2. Two, they are kept back because of their race.

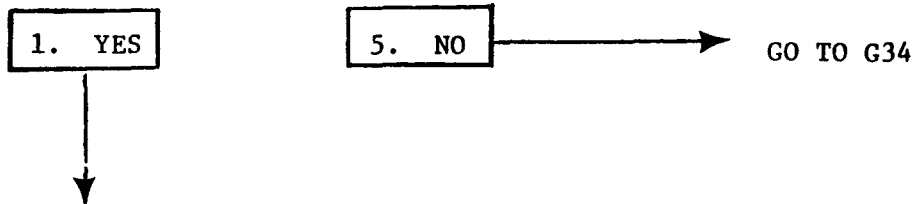
b. In this country, if Black people do not get a good education or job, it is because

1. One, they haven't had the same chances as Whites in this country.

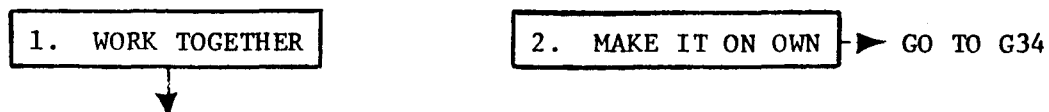
or

2. Two, they have no one to blame but themselves.

G32. Do you think sex discrimination is a real problem for Black and White women in this country?



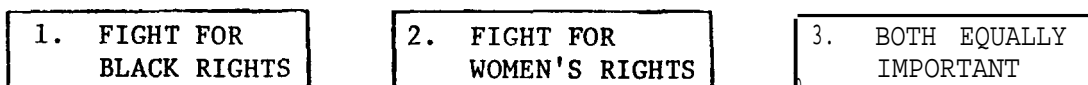
G33. What do you think is the best way for Black women to handle problems of sex discrimination? Do you think Black women should work together as a group to demand their rights or that every Black woman should work hard and make it on her own?



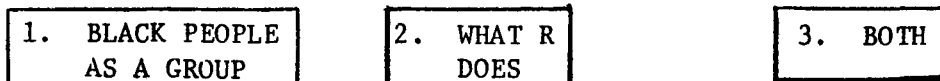
G33a. Should Black women organize among themselves only, or work together with all women?



G34. Is it more important for Black women to fight for the rights of all Black people or to fight for the rights of all women or are both equally important?



G35. Do your chances in life depend more on what happens to Black people as a group, or does it depend more on what you do yourself?



SECTION H: PERSONAL DATA

Now, we'd like to ask you a few questions about yourself. In studies like this, we often compare the ideas of men and women, young and old people, and people of different economic backgrounds.

H1. First, what is your date of birth?

MONTH DAY YEAR

H2. Where were you born?

CITY (OR TOWN) COUNTY STATE (OR COUNTRY IF NOT USA)

H3. And where did you mostly live while you were growing up? (IF R MENTIONS MORE THAN ONE PLACE, PROBE FOR PLACE LIVED MOST BETWEEN AGES 6-16)

CITY (OR TOWN) COUNTY STATE (OR COUNTRY IF NOT USA)

H3a. Was that in a rural or country area, a small town, a small city, a suburb of a city or in a large city?

1. RURAL OR COUNTRY AREA	2. SMALL TOWN	3. SMALL CITY	4. SUBURB OF A CITY	5. LARGE CITY	7. OTHER (SPECIFY: _____ _____ _____)
--------------------------------	------------------	------------------	---------------------------	------------------	---

H4. What city and state do you think of as your home?

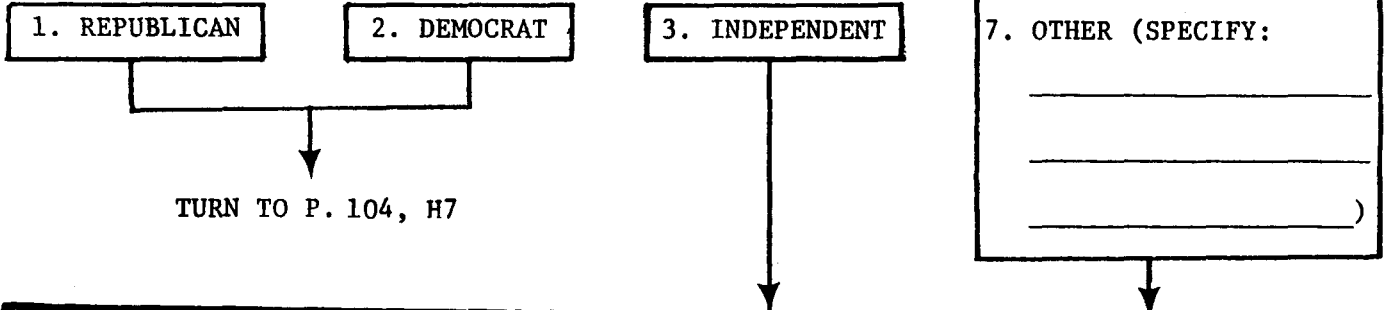
CITY (OR TOWN) COUNTY STATE (OR COUNTRY IF NOT USA)

H5. Next are some questions about politics.

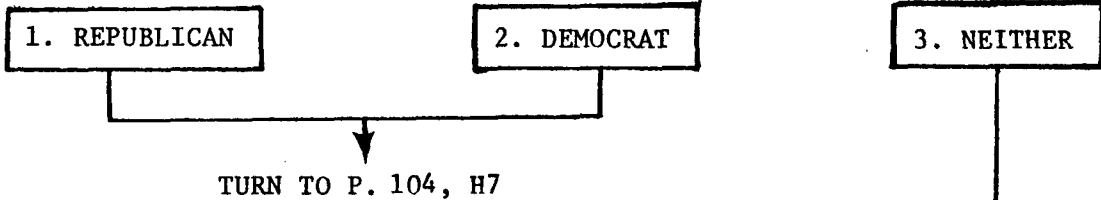
YES (1) NO (5) DON'T KNOW (8)

- a. Did you vote in the last presidential election?
- b. Did you vote in any state or local election during the last year?
- c. Have you ever worked for a political party or campaigned for a political candidate?
- d. Have you ever called or written a public official about a concern or a problem?

H6. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or what?



16a. Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, Democratic Party or neither?



H6b. How do you usually decide which political candidate is best?

TURN TO P.104, H8

H7. Would you vote for a candidate with the best platform for Blacks even if they were not in the party you favor?

1. YES

5. NO

H8. Do you think Black people should form their own political party?

1. YES

5. NO

→ GO TO H9



H8a. If such a party existed now, do you think you would join?

1. YES

5. NO

H9. How hard do you think public officials are working to help Black people? Would you say they are working very hard to help Black people, fairly hard, not very hard, or not hard at all?

1. VERY HARD

2. FAIRLY HARD

3. NOT VERY HARD

4. NOT HARD AT ALL

H10. Do you belong to any national groups or organizations which are working to improve the conditions of Black people in America?

1. YES

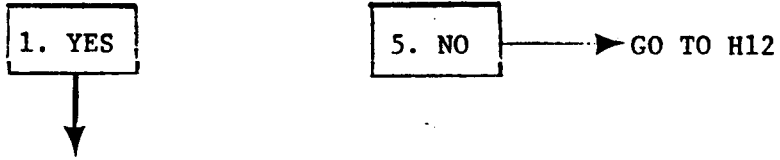
5. NO

→ TURN TO P. 105, H11



H10a. What are they? _____

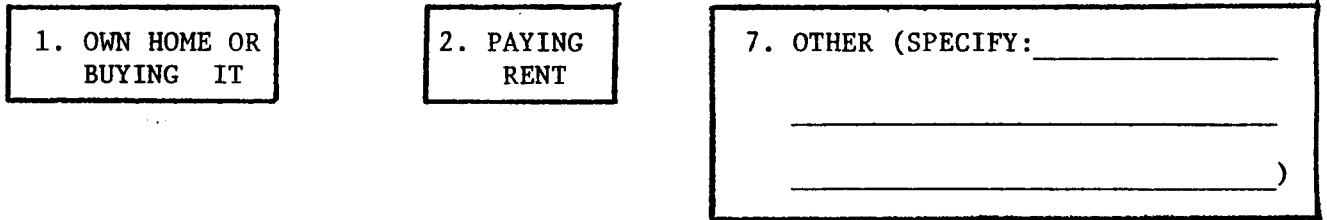
H11. There has been a lot of interest in moving ex-mental patients into the community. Do you think there should be half-way houses or group homes in the community where people who have been released from mental hospitals could live?



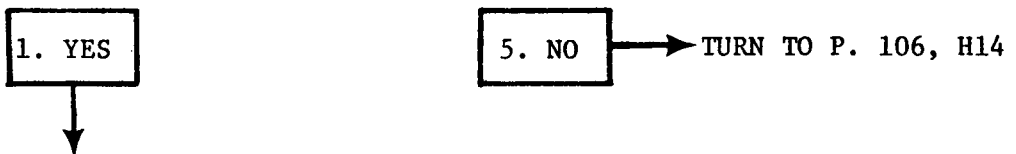
H11a. If such a home were planned for your neighborhood, would you be for it or against it?



H12. Do you own your home, are you buying it, do you pay rent, or what?



H13. Are you going to school or getting some type of job training now?



H13a. What type of schooling or training is that?

H14. How many grades of school did you finish?

GRADES OF SCHOOL

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

COLLEGE

13	14	15	16	17+
----	----	----	----	-----

H14a. Did you get a high school graduation diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES	5. NO
--------	-------

H14b. What college did you attend?

H14c. Do you have a college degree?

1. YES	5. NO
--------	-------

↓ ↓
 GO TO H14e

H14d. What degree is that?

H14e. Have you had any other schooling?

1. YES	5. NO
--------	-------

→ TURN TO P.107

H14f. What kind?

H15. Have you ever been in the military service?

1. YES

5. NO →

GO TO H15E

H15a. What year did you go in?

H15b. What year did you come out?

H15c. Were you ever in combat?

1. YES

5. NO

H15d. Did you learn any skills in the service that you have used in jobs since you got out?

1. YES

5. NO

H15e. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: REFER TO E18 AND E18c ON P.68

1. R IS MARRIED OR HAS A **PARTNER** → TURN TO P.108, H16
2. R HAS NO SPOUSE OR **PARTNER** → TURN TO P.109, H18

H16. (IF R IS MARRIED OR HAS A PARTNER: How many grades of school did your (husband/ wife/partner) finish?)

GRADES OF SCHOOL

00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

COLLEGE

13	14	15	16	17+
----	----	----	----	-----

H16a. Did (he/she) get a high school graduation diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. YES	5. NO	8. DON'T KNOW
--------	-------	---------------

H16b. What college did (he/she) attend?

H16c. Does (he/she) have a college degree?

1. YES	5. NO
--------	-------

↓
GO TO H16e

H16d. What degree is that?

H16e. Has (he/she) had any other schooling?

1. YES	5. NO	→ TURN TO P.109,H17
--------	-------	---------------------

H16f. What kind?

H17. (IF R IS MARRIED OR HAS A PARTNER: Is your (husband/wife/partner) presently working for pay?)

1. YES

5. NO

H17a. What kind of work does (he/she) do?

H17b. What kind of business or industry is that? (FIND OUT WHAT COMPANY DOES WHERE PERSON WORKS. PROBE IF UNCLEAR WHETHER EMPLOYER IS MANUFACTURER, WHOLESALER OR RETAILER)

H17c. Did your (husband/wife/partner) ever work for pay?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO H18

H17d. What kind of work did (he/she) do in (his/her) last job?

H17e. What kind of business or industry was that? (FIND OUT WHAT COMPANY DOES WHERE PERSON WORKED. PROBE IF UNCLEAR WHETHER EMPLOYER IS MANUFACTURER, WHOLESALER OR RETAILER)

H18. How many years of school did your father complete? (IF NOT SURE, OBTAIN BEST GUESS.)

GRADES OF SCHOOL

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12

COLLEGE

13 14 15 16 17+

98. DON'T KNOW

H19. When you were growing up, what was the main job of your father? (PROBE TO FIND OUT JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT FATHER (DOES/DID) IN JOB.)

H20. What kind of business/industry (is/was) that? (FIND OUT WHAT COMPANY DOES AT LOCATION WHERE FATHER (WORKS/WORKED). PROBE IF UNCLEAR WHETHER EMPLOYER (IS/WAS) MANUFACTURER, WHOLESALER, RETAILER.)

H21. How many years of school did your mother complete? (IF NOT SURE, OBTAIN BEST GUESS.)

GRADES OF SCHOOL												
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12

COLLEGE				
13	14	15	16	17+

98. DON'T KNOW

H22. Did your mother ever work for pay while you were growing up?

1. YES

↓

5. NO

TURN TO P. 111, H23

H22a. What was her main occupation or job while you were growing up? (PROBE TO FIND OUT JOB TITLE AND SPECIFICS OF WHAT MOTHER (DOES/DID) IN JOB.)

H22b. What kind of business or industry (is/was) that? (PROBE TO FIND OUT WHAT COMPANY DOES AT LOCATION WHERE MOTHER (WORKS/WORKED). PROBE IF UNCLEAR WHETHER EMPLOYER (IS/WAS) MANUFACTURER, WHOLESALER, RETAILER)

H25. Compared to three years ago, do you think you are now better off financially, about the same or worse off than you were three years ago?

1. BETTER

2. SAME

3. WORSE

H26. How much do you worry that your total family income will not be enough to meet your family's expenses and bills? Would you say you worry a great deal, a lot, a little, or not at all?

1. A GREAT DEAL

2. A LOT

3. A LITTLE

4. NOT AT ALL

GO TO H27

H26a. What things are you doing to try to make ends meet or live better?

(HAND R CARD 25)

H27. What was the total income of all persons living in your household in 1978, that is considering all sources such as salaries, profits, wages, interest, and so on, from all family members? Just give the letter of the correct box on this page. (CHECK THE BOX R CHOOSES).

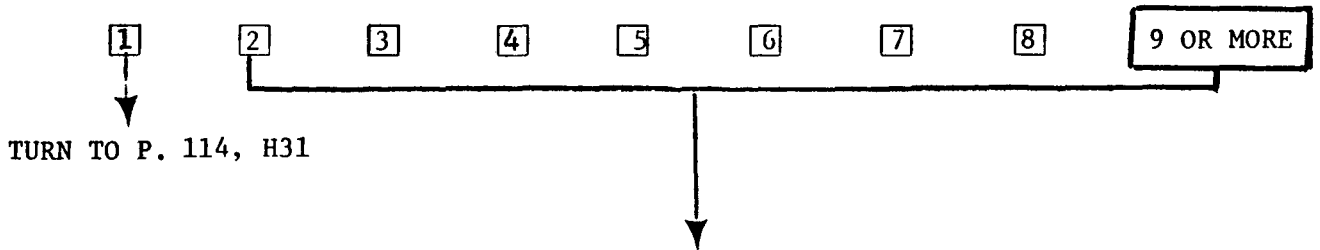
- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A. \$000 | <input type="checkbox"/> L. \$7,000-7,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> B. \$001-999 | <input type="checkbox"/> J. \$8,000-8,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> C. \$1,000-1,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> K. \$9,000-9,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> D. \$2,000-2,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> L. \$10,000-11,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> E. \$3,000-3,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> M. \$12,000-14,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> F. \$4,000-4,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> N. \$15,000-19,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> G. \$5,000-5,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> O. \$20,000-24,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> H. \$6,000-6,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> P. \$25,000-29,999 |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Q. \$30,000 OR MORE |

(HAND R CARD 25)

H28. What was your own personal income in 1978?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> A. \$000 | <input type="checkbox"/> I. \$7,000 - 7,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> B. \$001- 999 | <input type="checkbox"/> J. \$8,000 - 8,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> C. \$1,000 - 1,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> K. \$9,000 - 9,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> D. \$2,000 - 2,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> L. \$10,000 - 11,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> E. \$3,000 - 3,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> M. \$12,000 - 14,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> F. \$4,000 - 4,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> N. \$15,000 - 19,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> G. \$5,000 - 5,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> O. \$20,000 - 24,999 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> H. \$6,000 - 6,999 | <input type="checkbox"/> P. \$25,000 - 29,999 |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Q. \$30,000 OR MORE |

H29. How many people in your household including ~~yourself~~, give money to support your household? We don't need their names, just the number.



H30. If only one person brought in money, would you say that your household would make it almost as well as now, barely get by, or what?

1. ALMOST AS WELL	2. BARELY GET BY	7. OTHER (SPECIFY: _____ _____ _____)
----------------------	---------------------	---

H31. We would like to know if you have ever gone to or contacted public agencies about a problem or concern you have had. For each place I read, please tell me if you have ever gone there. (FOR EACH "YES" CHECKED, ASK R H32 AND H33.)

H32. How well were you treated there? Were you treated very well, fairly well, not too well, or not well at all?

H33. If you had a similar concern, would you go there again - would you say definitely would go, probably would go, or probably would not go there again?

<p>a. Have you ever gone to a place where you get unemployment compensation?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES →</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. VERY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>
<p>b. (Have you ever gone to) a place where you get retirement benefits ?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES →</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. VERY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>
<p>c. a place where you get general assistance, aid for dependent children or other welfare services?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES →</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. VERY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>
<p>d. a place to get compensation for injuries you got on your job?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES →</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. VERY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>
<p>e. a place to get help finding a job?</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 5. NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1. YES →</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. VERY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>

TURN TO P.115, H31f

TURN TO P.115, H31f

H32. (cont.) How well were you treated there? Were you treated very well, fairly well, not too well, or not well at all?

H33. (cont.) If you had a similar concern, would you go there again - would you say definitely would go, probably would go, or probably would not go there again?

<p>f. (Have you ever gone to) the police?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>1. VERY WELL</p> <p>2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p>3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p>4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p>1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p>2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p>3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>
<p>g. the courts?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>1. VERY WELL</p> <p>2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p>3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p>4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p>1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p>2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p>3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>
<p>h. job training programs?</p> <p>5. NO 1. YES</p> <p>↓</p> <p>TURN TO P. 116, J1</p>	<p>1. VERY WELL</p> <p>2. FAIRLY WELL</p> <p>3. NOT TOO WELL</p> <p>4. NOT WELL AT ALL</p>	<p>1. DEFINITELY WOULD GO</p> <p>2. PROBABLY WOULD GO</p> <p>3. PROBABLY WOULD NOT GO</p>

SECTION J: ROOTS

Now we'd like to ask you some questions about the television programs based on Alex Haley's book, Roots.

J1. First, did you watch any of the television programs based on the book Roots?

1. YES

5. NO

▶ GO TO J2

J1a. What did you like most about these programs? (Anything else)

J2. Have you or any of your relatives ever tried to trace your familys roots?

1. YES

5. NO

We are also interested in the roots of Black Americans. We are asking these next questions to give us more information about Black family networks.

(HAND R CARD 26)

J3. First, wed like to know who was in your home most of the time you were growing up--that is before you were 16 years old? Please look at this card and tell me all the people who lived in your home most of the time you were growing up.

(CHECK BELOW ALL PEOPLE R MENTIONS)

- 01. Mother
- 02. Father
- 03. Sisters and Brothers (including step-sisters or step-brothers)
- 04. Step-Mother
- 05. Step-Father
- 06. Grandmother
- 07. Grandfather
- 08. Aunt(s)
- 09. Uncle(s)
- 10. Cousin(s)
- 11. Great-Grandmother
- 12. Great-Grandfather
- 19. Other (SPECIFY: _____)

J4. (IF R DOES NOT MENTION MOTHER OR STEP-MOTHER IN J3 ASK: Who was the woman most responsible for raising you?)

80. NO WOMAN RESPONSIBLE

J5. (IF R DOES NOT MENTION FATHER OR STEP-FATHER IN J3 ASK: Who was the man most responsible for raising you?)

80. NO MAN RESPONSIBLE

J6. How many brothers and sisters did you have while you were growing up?

80. R IS ONLY CHILD

TURN TO P. 118, J7

J6a. Were you the first born, second born, last born or what?

J7. Now, we'd like to ask about the number of other people in your family?

	(1) RECORD NUMBER HERE	(2) CHECK(✓) IF NUMBER IN COLUMN 1 IS GREATER THAN "0"
J7a. First, HOW many living great-grandparents do you have?	_____	INAP
J7b. How many living grandparents do you have?	_____	W
J7c. How many living parents do you have?	_____	X
J7d. How many children do you have that are 14 years old or older?	_____	Y
J7e. (ASK ONLY IF R HAS CHILDREN 14 YEARS OLD OR OLDER: How many grandchildren 14 years or older do you have?)	_____	Z
J7f. (ASK ONLY IF "REASONABLE", I.E., R IS 55 YEARS OLD OR OLDER: How many great-grandchildren do you have?)	_____	INAP

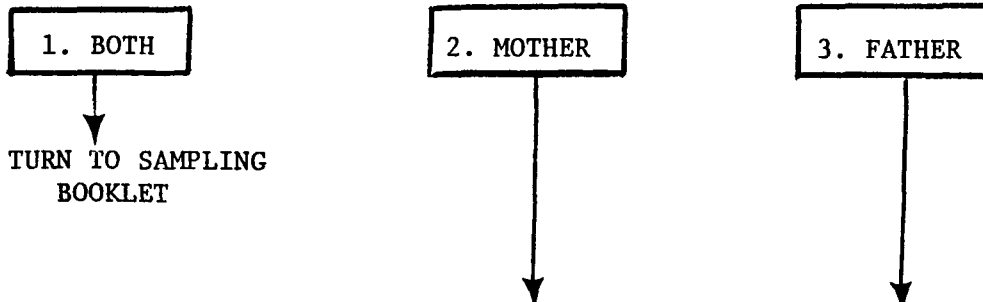
J8. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. R HAS ONLY 2 CHECKS NEXT TO EACH OTHER IN COLUMN 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2. R HAS 3 OR MORE CHECKS NEXT TO EACH OTHER IN COLUMN 2 → TURN TO SAMPLING BOOKLET <input type="checkbox"/> 3. R DOES NOT HAVE AT LEAST 2 CHECKS NEXT TO EACH OTHER IN COLUMN 2 → TURN TO RECONTACT SHEET
--

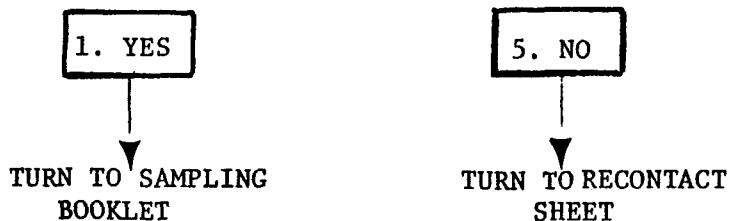
J8a. INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT

<input type="checkbox"/> 1. R HAS GRANDPARENTS(S) AND PARENT(S). CHECKS IN BOXES W AND X IN COLUMN 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 2. R HAS AT LEAST 1 PARENT AND 1 CHILD 14 OR OLDER. CHECKS IN BOXES X AND Y IN COLUMN 2 → TURN TO SAMPLING BOOKLET <input type="checkbox"/> 3. R HAS CHILDREN 14 OR OLDER AND GRANDCHILDREN 14 OR OLDER. CHECKS IN Y AND Z IN COLUMN 2 → TURN TO SAMPLING BOOKLET

J9. Are both of your parents alive or just your mother or father?



J9a. Are the parents of your (mother/father SAME AS CHECKED IN J9) alive?



EXACT TIME NOW: _____

SECTION K: INTERVIEWER OBSERVATIONS

(TO BE FILLED OUT AFTER INTERVIEW IS COMPLETED)

K1. What is R's sex?

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

K2. Was R suspicious about the study before the interview?

1. YES, VERY
SUSPICIOUS3. YES, SOMEWHAT
SUSPICIOUS5. NO, NOT AT ALL
SUSPICIOUS

K3. The respondent's attitude at the beginning of the interview was:

1. COOPERATIVE,
HELPFUL2. NEUTRAL,
RELAXED3. NERVOUS,
UNCERTAIN

4. ANTAGONISTIC

K4. The respondents attitude at the end of the interview was:

1. NO CHANGE FROM
THE BEGINNING OF
THE INTERVIEW2. MORE
COOPERATIVE,
MORE HELPFUL3. LESS
COOPERATIVE,
LESS HELPFUL

K5. Did R seem to rush (his/her) answers, hurrying to get the interview over?

1. YES

5. NO

K6. During the interview, did R ever ask how much longer the interview would take?

1. YES

5. NO

K7. Did the respondent seem to want to talk a lot during and after the interview?

1. YES

5. NO

K8. Approximately how many interruptions, at least a minute or so long, were there?

_____ INTERRUPTIONS

8. NONE → GO TO K9

K8a. Approximately how many minutes were taken up by interruptions?

1. 1-10 **2. 11-20** **3. 21-30** **4. 31-60** **5. 61-120** **6. 121 OR MORE**

K9. Which persons, 11 years of age or older, were present during the interview?
Check all present.

**1. R'S SPOUSE/
PARTNER** **2. CHILD(REN)
11 YEARS
OR OLDER** **3. FRIEND(S)** **7. OTHER** **8. NONE**

↓
GO TO K11

K10. Did this affect the interview in any important ways?

1. YES **5. NO** → GO TO K11

K10a. How? _____

K11. How many children ten years old or younger were present during the interview?

_____ # OF CHILDREN **8. NONE** → TURN TO P.122, K12

K11a. Did this affect the interview in any important way?

1. YES **5. NO** → TURN TO P.122, K12

K11b. How? _____

K12. Did R seem to want reassurance that (his/her) answers were adequate or correct or "good" ones?

1. OFTEN

2. OCCASIONALLY

3. HARDLY EVER

4. NEVER

K13. In general, the respondents understanding of the questions was:

1. EXCELLENT

2. GOOD

3. FAIR

4. POOR

GO TO K14

K13a. Which were problem questions? _____

K14. Did the respondent have any difficulties with any of the wording used in the interview?

1. YES

5. NO

GO TO K15

K14a. What were the difficulties? _____

K14b. What did you do about these difficulties? _____

K15. How much trouble did the respondent have in expressing (himself/herself) ?

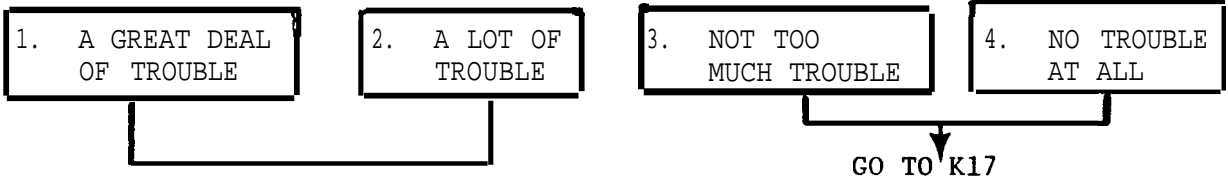
1. A GREAT DEAL OF TROUBLE

2. A LOT OF TROUBLE

3. NOT TOO MUCH TROUBLE

4. NO TROUBLE AT ALL

K16. How much trouble did the respondent have in reading showcards or other materials?



K16a. Why do you think the respondent had trouble? _____

K17. How uncomfortable did the respondent seem with any of the questions in the following sections?

VERY UNCOM-FORTABLE (1) SOMEWHAT UNCOM-FORTABLE (2) NOT VERY UNCOM-FORTABLE (3) NOT AT ALL UNCOM-FORTABLE (4)

- a. Neighborhood
- b. Religion
- c. Health and problems
- d. Employment
- e. Family and Friendship
- f. Utilization
- g. Identity
- h. Personal Data
- j. Roots

	VERY UNCOM-FORTABLE (1)	SOMEWHAT UNCOM-FORTABLE (2)	NOT VERY UNCOM-FORTABLE (3)	NOT AT ALL UNCOM-FORTABLE (4)

K18. How much did you like the interview?



K19. Where would you place the respondent along the following scales? Circle the appropriate box on each line.

	Neutral							
a. Bored	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Interested
b. Hostile	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Friendly
c. Suspicious	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Open
d. Business like	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Social
e. Physically Attractive	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Physically Unattractive
f. Underweight	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Overweight

K20. Please check all of the following that you noticed in the household:

- a. Black Literature -- like books, magazines and newspapers.
- b. Black Art -- like paintings of Blacks, African artifacts, weavings, sculpture, etc.
- c. Religious painting or other religious items.
- d. African or non-European type clothing like dashikis, headdress, robes, etc.

K21. The R's skin color is:

1. VERY DARK BROWN	2. DARK BROWN	3. MEDIUM BROWN	4. LIGHT BROWN (LIGHT SKINNED)	5. VERY LIGHT BROWN (VERY LIGHT SKINNED)
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K22. When was R told about the respondent payment?

1. BEFORE THE INTERVIEW	2. DURING THE INTERVIEW	3. AFTER THE INTERVIEW
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TURN TO P. 125, K23

K22a. What effect did it have?

1. AIDED IN COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW	2. HINDERED COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW	3. MADE NO DIFFERENCE
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K26. Thumbnail Sketch:

CONTINUATION PAGE

CONTINUATION PAGE