

ICPSR 3752

**Monitoring the Future: A
Continuing Study of American
Youth (8th- and 10th-Grade
Surveys), 2002**

Codebook: 8th Grade, Form 2 Data

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Data Collection Description

- Principal Investigator(s): Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, Patrick M. O'Malley, and John Schulenberg
- Title: Monitoring the Future: A Continuing Study of American Youth (8th- and 10th-Grade Surveys), 2002
- ICPSR Study Number: 3752
- Funding Agency: United States Department of Health and Human Services. National Institute on Drug Abuse
- Grant Number: DA-01411
- Summary: These surveys of 8th- and 10th-grade students are part of a series that explores changes in important values, behaviors, and lifestyle orientations of contemporary American youth. Students in each grade are randomly assigned to complete one of four questionnaires, each with a different subset of topical questions but containing a set of "core" questions on demographics and drug use. There are about 300 variables across the questionnaires. Drugs covered by this survey include amphetamines (stimulants), barbiturates (tranquilizers), other prescription drugs, tobacco, alcohol, inhalants, steroids, marijuana, hashish, LSD, hallucinogens, cocaine, crack, and injection drugs such as heroin.
- Universe: Enrolled 8th- and 10th-grade students in the contiguous United States.
- Sample: Multistage area probability sample design involving three selection stages: (1) geographic areas or primary sampling units (PSUs), (2) schools (or linked groups of schools) within PSUs, and (3) students within sampled schools. Of the 72 PSUs, 8 were selected with certainty, 10 were selected with a probability of .50, and the remainder were selected with probability proportionate to the size of the 8th- or 10th- grade class. In schools with more than 350 students in the grade, a random sample of students or classes was drawn. In schools with less than 350 students in a grade, all students were asked to participate. Each school was asked to participate for two years so that each year one-half of the sample is replaced. Schools refusing participation were replaced with similar schools in terms of geographic location, size, and type of school (e.g., public, private/Catholic, private/non-Catholic). For the 8th-grade survey, schools with less than 15 8th graders were excluded from the sample. For the 10th-grade survey, schools with less than 25 10th graders were excluded. The participation rate among schools has been between 66 and 80 percent since the inception of the study.
- Date of Collection: 2002
- Response Rates: The student response rates for the 2002 8th- and 10th-grade surveys were 91 percent and 85 percent, respectively.

Data Collection Notes: (1) To protect the anonymity of respondents, all variables that could be used to identify individuals have been collapsed or recoded in the public use files. These modifications should not affect analytic uses of the public use files. (2) Two year-to-year cross-time question indices for the MTF 8th- and 10th-grade surveys can be viewed on the SAMHDA Web site. The first is sorted by question location and the second is sorted by subject area, item number, and questionnaire form. (3) The codebooks are provided by ICPSR as Portable Document Format (PDF) files. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR and SAMHDA Web sites.

Data Source: self-administered questionnaires

Extent of Collection: 8 data files + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements

Extent of Processing: CONCHK.PR/ UNDOCCHK.PR/ MDATA.ICPSR/ REFORM.DATA/ UNDOCCHK.ICPSR/ CDBK.ICPSR/ DDEF.ICPSR/ FREQ.ICPSR/ REFORM.DOC/ RECODE

Data Format: Logical Record Length with SAS and SPSS data definition statements

File Specifications

<i>Part No.</i>	<i>Part Name</i>	<i>File Structure</i>	<i>Case Count</i>	<i>Variable Count</i>	<i>LRECL</i>	<i>Records Per Case</i>
1	8th-Grade Form 1 Data	rectangular	5,166	293	593	1
2	8th-Grade Form 2 Data	rectangular	5,137	290	587	1
3	8th-Grade Form 3 Data	rectangular	2,614	287	581	1
4	8th-Grade Form 4 Data	rectangular	2,572	278	563	1
5	10th-Grade Form 1 Data	rectangular	4,896	294	595	1
6	10th-Grade Form 2 Data	rectangular	4,880	291	589	1
7	10th-Grade Form 3 Data	rectangular	2,443	288	583	1
8	10th-Grade Form 4 Data	rectangular	2,464	279	565	1

Related Publications

Johnston, Lloyd D., Patrick M. O'Malley, and Jerald G. Bachman. MONITORING THE FUTURE NATIONAL RESULTS ON ADOLESCENT DRUG USE: OVERVIEW OF KEY FINDINGS, 2002 (NIH Publication No. 03-5374). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, April 2003. <http://www.monitoringthefuture.org/pubs/monographs/overview2002.pdf>

Johnston, Lloyd D., Patrick M. O'Malley, and Jerald G. Bachman. MONITORING THE FUTURE NATIONAL SURVEY RESULTS ON DRUG USE, 1975-2002. Volume I: Secondary School Students (NIH Publication No. 03-5375). Bethesda, MD: National Institute on Drug Abuse, August 2003.

Bachman, Jerald G., Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley. THE MONITORING THE FUTURE PROJECT AFTER TWENTY-SEVEN YEARS: DESIGN AND PROCEDURES. Monitoring the Future Occasional Paper 54. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, 2001. <http://monitoringthefuture.org/pubs/occpapers/occ54.pdf>

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	i
DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION	i
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES	i
SAMPLING INFORMATION	ii
CONTENT AREAS AND QUESTIONNAIRE DESIGN	iv
MEASUREMENT CONTENT AREAS	v
REPRESENTATIVENESS AND VALIDITY.....	vi
WEIGHTING INFORMATION.....	x
FILE STRUCTURE.....	x
PROCESSING INFORMATION	xiii
CITATIONS	xvi
FREQUENCIES.....	1
APPENDICES.....	255
APPENDIX A: PUBLICATIONS	255
APPENDIX B: SAMPLE SIZE AND STUDENT RESPONSE RATES	275

INTRODUCTION

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

MONITORING THE FUTURE: A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE LIFESTYLES AND VALUES OF YOUTH, 2002, GRADES 8 AND 10, is conducted by the University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research and receives its core funding under grants from the National Institute on Drug Abuse. (The responsible investigators are: Lloyd D. Johnston, principal investigator; Jerald G. Bachman and Patrick M. O'Malley, and John Schulenberg, co-principal investigators.) The research project is an unusually comprehensive one in several respects: surveys are conducted annually on an ongoing basis; the samples are large and nationally representative; results may be compared with those from other age groups also surveyed annually by the project; and the subject matter is very broad, encompassing altogether more than 450 variables per year.

The Monitoring the Future Project is designed to explore changes in many important values, behaviors, and lifestyle orientations of contemporary American youth. Two general types of tasks may be distinguished. The first is to provide a systematic and accurate description of the youth population of interest in a given year, and to quantify the direction and rate of the changes taking place among them over time. The second task, more analytic than descriptive, involves the explanation of the relationships and trends observed to exist.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The basic research design involves annual data collections from eighth, tenth, and twelfth graders during the spring of each year. Procedures for the twelfth grade data collection are explained in detail elsewhere (1,2); the eighth and tenth grade samples were added in 1991 after 16 years of annual twelfth grade surveys and closely parallel those used for the high school seniors. Approximately 160 schools are sampled for the eighth grade survey, and approximately 18,000 to 19,000 students are surveyed. For the tenth graders, approximately 130 high schools are sampled, and approximately 16,000 students are surveyed.

A major exception to the similarities with the 12th grade surveys is that in the 8th/10th grade surveys only two different questionnaire forms were used in 1991-1996 (this expanded to four forms beginning in 1997) rather than the six used with seniors. Identical forms are used for both eighth and tenth grades, and for the most part, questionnaire content is drawn from the twelfth-grade questionnaires. Thus, key demographic variables and measures of drug use and related attitudes and beliefs are generally identical for all three grades. However, many fewer questions about lifestyles and values are included in the 8th/10th grade forms, in part because the authors believe that many of these attitudes are likely to be more fully formed by twelfth grade and, therefore, are best monitored there.

A limitation to the study design is that two segments of the entire age-cohort are missing: those who are enrolled in school, but are absent on the day of data collection ("absentees"), and those who have dropped out of school ("dropouts").

Dropout rates are relatively low for 8th and 10th graders: dropouts are probably less than 1% in 8th grade, and less than 5% by 10th grade (1). Absentees comprise 9% of eighth graders and about 15% of tenth graders in 2002. Although absentees are likely to be somewhat different from non-absentees on a variety of dimensions, adjusting for their relatively small proportions would have only very modest

effects on population estimates. See the latest annual report for a more extended discussion of this issue (1).

SAMPLING INFORMATION

The procedure for securing nationally representative samples of eighth and tenth graders in public and private schools is a multistage one. Stage 1 is the selection of particular geographic areas, Stage 2 is the selection of one or more schools in each area, and Stage 3 is the selection of students within each school.

Stage 1: Geographic Areas. The geographic areas used in this study are the primary sampling units (PSUs) developed by the Sampling Section of the Survey Research Center for use in the Center's nationwide interview studies. Because these same PSUs are used for personal interview studies by the Survey Research Center (SRC), local field representatives can be assigned to administer the data collections in practically all schools.

Stage 2: Schools. In the major metropolitan areas more than one school is often included in the sampling design; in most other sampling areas a single school is sampled. In all cases, the selections of schools are made such that the probability of drawing a school is proportionate to the size of its eighth or tenth grade class. The larger the class (according to recent records), the higher the selection probability assigned to the school. When a sampled school is unwilling to participate, a replacement school as similar to it as possible is selected from the same geographic area.

Stage 3: Students. Within each selected school, up to about 350 students may be included in the data collection. In schools with fewer than 350 students, the usual procedure is to include all of them in the data collection. In larger schools, a subset of students is selected either by randomly sampling classrooms or by some other random method that is convenient for the school and judged to be unbiased. Sample weights are assigned to each respondent so as to take account of variations in the sizes of samples from one school to another, as well as the (smaller) variations in selection probabilities occurring at the earlier stages of sampling. For a table of the sample size and student response rates see Appendix B.

One other important feature of the base-year sampling procedure should be noted here. All schools (except for half of the initial 1991 sample) are asked to participate in two data collections, thereby permitting replacement of half of the total sample of schools each year. One motivation for requesting that schools participate for two years is administrative efficiency; it is a costly and time-consuming procedure to secure the cooperation of schools, and a two-year period of participation cuts down that effort substantially. Another important advantage is that whenever an appreciable shift in scores from one class to the next is observed, it is possible to check whether that shift may be attributable to some differences in the newly sampled schools. This is done simply by repeating the analysis using only the schools which participated both years. Thus far, the half-sample approach has worked quite well and examination of drug prevalence data from the "matched half-samples" showed that the half samples of repeat schools yielded drug prevalence trends which were virtually identical to trends based on all schools.

School Recruiting Procedures. Early during the fall semester an initial contact is made with each sampled school. First a letter is sent to the principal describing the study and requesting permission to survey students. The letter is followed by a telephone call from a project staff member, who attempts to deal with any questions or problems and (when necessary) makes arrangements to contact and seek the permission from other school district officials. Basically the same procedures are followed for schools asked to participate for the second year.

Once the school's agreement to participate is obtained, arrangements are made by phone for administering the questionnaires. A specific date for the survey is mutually agreed upon and a local SRC representative is assigned to carry out the administration.

Advance Contact with Teachers and Students. The local SRC representative is instructed to visit the school two weeks ahead of the actual date of administration. This visit serves as an occasion to meet the teachers whose classes will be affected and to provide them with a brochure describing the study, a brief set of guidelines about the questionnaire administration, and a supply of flyers to be distributed to the students a week to 10 days in advance of the questionnaire administration. The guidelines to the teachers include a suggested announcement to students at the time the flyers are distributed.

From the students' standpoint, the first information about the study usually consists of the teacher's announcement and the short descriptive flyer. In announcing the study, the teachers are asked to stress that the questionnaires used in the survey are not tests, and that there are no right or wrong answers. The flyer tells the students that they will be invited to participate in the study, points out that their participation is strictly voluntary, and stresses confidentiality (including a reference to that fact that the Monitoring the Future project has a special government grant of confidentiality which allows their answers to be protected). The flyer also serves as an informative document which the students can show to their parents. Parental consent involves, at a minimum, the school mailing a letter to the parents describing the study and providing them an easy way to decline their child's participation, if they so wish. Active consent procedures are used when the school or district requires them.

Questionnaire Administration. The questionnaire administration in each school is carried out by the local SRC representatives and their assistants, following standardized procedures detailed in a project instruction manual. The questionnaires are administered in classrooms during normal class periods whenever possible, although circumstances in some schools require the use of larger group administrations. Teachers are not asked to do anything more than introduce the SRC staff members and (in most cases) remain in the classroom to help guarantee an orderly atmosphere for the survey. Teachers are urged to avoid walking around the room, so that students may feel free to write their answers without fear of being observed.

The actual process of completing the questionnaires is quite straightforward. Respondents are given sharpened pencils and asked to use them because the questionnaires are designed for automatic scanning. Most respondents can finish within a 45 minute class period; for those who cannot, an effort is made to provide a few minutes of additional time.

Procedures for Protecting Confidentiality. In any study that relies on voluntary reporting of drug use or other illegal acts, it is essential to develop procedures which guarantee the confidentiality of such reports. It is also desirable that these procedures be described adequately to respondents so that they are comfortable about providing honest answers.

The first information given to students about the survey consists of a descriptive flyer stressing the confidentiality and voluntary participation. This theme is repeated at the start of the questionnaire administration. Each participating student is instructed to read the message on the cover of the questionnaire, which stresses the importance and value of the study, notes that answers will be kept strictly confidential, states that the study is completely voluntary, and tells the student "If there is any question you or your parents would find objectionable for any reason, just leave it blank." From 1991 to 1998, the instructions pointed out that in a few months a summary of nationwide results will be mailed to all participants and also that a follow-up questionnaire will be sent to some students after a year. The

cover message explained that these are the reasons for asking that name and address be written on a special form which was removed from the questionnaire and handed in separately. The message also pointed out that the two different code numbers (one on the questionnaire and one on the tear-out form) cannot be matched except by a special computer tape at the University of Michigan.

The research design originally called for mail-out follow-up surveys of samples of the eighth and tenth graders participating in the study, carried out at two-year intervals similar to the twelfth grade follow-up samples. In 1997, it was decided to discontinue follow-up surveys; consequently, the original "confidential" procedures (in which names and addresses were obtained from all respondents) were changed to anonymous procedures (in which no names or addresses were obtained). To allow an assessment of the potential effect of the different procedures, half the schools (all those participating for a second year) were assigned to the confidential procedure in 1998, and half (all those participating in their first year) to the anonymous condition. Beginning in 1999, all eighth and tenth grade surveys were anonymous. The investigators concluded, based on early analyses, that this change in procedure had no effect on the reporting of sensitive information (i.e. drug use) by tenth graders, and little or no effect on eighth graders.

In order to protect the confidentiality of responses and the identity of respondents, a number of alterations have been made in the original dataset to prepare it for public release; these alterations are described later in the section "Processing Information."

CONTENT AREAS AND QUESTIONNAIRE DESIGN

Drug use and related attitudes are the topics which receive the most extensive coverage in the Monitoring the Future project; but the 8th/10th grade questionnaires also deal with a wide range of other subject areas, including educational aspirations, occupational aims, and marital and family plans, as well as a variety of background and demographic factors. These are listed below, along with their associated code letters by which all questions are organized in a cross-time index provided in the User guide for this collection. The same code letters have been assigned to each area as were used in the twelfth grade content index. Because not all of the areas covered in twelfth grade are included in grades 8/10, some letters in the sequence are missing here.

MEASUREMENT CONTENT AREAS

A.	<i>Drugs. Drug use and related attitudes and beliefs, drug availability and exposure, surrounding conditions and social meaning of drug use. Views of significant others regarding drugs.</i>
B.	<i>Education. Educational lifestyle, values, experiences, and environments. Media usage.</i>
C.	<i>Work and Leisure. Vocational values, meaning of work and leisure, work and leisure activities, preferences regarding occupational characteristics and type of work setting.</i>
D.	<i>Gender Roles and Family. Values, attitudes, and expectations about marriage, family structure, sex roles, and gender discrimination.</i>
E.	<i>Population Concerns. Values, attitudes, and expectations about personal family plans. Concerns about overpopulation. Educational opportunities offered concerning family planning.</i>
F.	<i>Conservation, Materialism, Equity, etc. Values, attitudes, and expectations related to conservation, pollution, materialism, equity, and the sharing of resources. Preferences regarding type of dwelling and urbanicity.</i>
G.	<i>Religion. Religious affiliation, practices, and views.</i>
I.	<i>Social Change. Values, attitudes, and expectations about social change.</i>
L.	<i>Military. Personal plans for military service. Views about the armed services and the use of military force.</i>
M.	<i>Interpersonal Relationships. Qualitative and quantitative characteristics of cross-age and peer relationships. Interpersonal conflict.</i>
O.	<i>Concern for Others. Radius of concern for others; voluntary and charitable activities.</i>
P.	<i>Happiness. Happiness and life satisfaction, overall and in specific life domains.</i>
Q.	<i>Other Personality Variables. Attitudes about self (including self-esteem), locus of control, loneliness, risk-taking, optimism, trust in others, importance placed on various life goals.</i>
R.	<i>Background and School. Demographic and family background characteristics, curriculum and grades in school, victimization in school.</i>
S.	<i>Deviant Behavior and Victimization. Delinquent behaviors, seatbelt use, victimization experiences.</i>
T.	<i>Health habits and symptoms.</i>

Because many questions are needed to cover all of these topic areas, much of the questionnaire content is divided into two (1991-1996) to four (1997 on) different questionnaire forms. *In 1997, the third and fourth questionnaire forms were added to allow for new questions to be included in the survey.* The questionnaires are distributed to participants in an ordered sequence. In 1991-1996, this produced two equivalent half-samples. Beginning in 1997, four forms were used: forms 1 and 2 were distributed to a random 33.3% (1/3) of students, and forms 3 and 4 were distributed to a random 16.7% (1/6) of students. Thus, a question could be answered by 1/6, 1/3, 1/2, 2/3, 5/6, or all of the sample, depending on which forms included that question.

About one-third of each questionnaire form consists of key or “core” variables which are common to all forms. All demographic variables and some measures of drug use are included in this “core” set of measures. This use of the full sample for drug and demographic measures provides a more accurate estimation on these dimensions and also makes it possible to link them statistically to all the other measures which are included in a single form only.

REPRESENTATIVENESS AND VALIDITY

The samples for this study are intended to be representative of eighth and tenth grade students attending private or public schools throughout the 48 contiguous states. It is useful to consider the extent to which the obtained samples of schools and students are likely to be representative of all eighth and tenth graders, and the degree to which the data obtained are likely to be valid.

It is possible to distinguish at least four ways in which survey data of this sort might fall short of being fully accurate. First, some sample schools refuse to participate, which could introduce some bias. Second, the failure to obtain questionnaire data from 100 percent of the students sampled in participating schools would also introduce bias. Third, the answers provided by participating students are open to both conscious and unconscious distortions which could reduce validity. Finally, limitations in sample size and/or design could place limits on the accuracy of estimates.

School Participation. As noted in the description of the sampling design, schools are invited to participate in the study for a two-year period. (With very few exceptions, each school which has participated for one data collection has agreed to participate for a second.) When an invited school declines to participate, a similar school (in terms of size, geographic area, urbanicity, etc.) is recruited as a replacement. The selection of replacement schools almost entirely removes problems of bias in region, urbanicity, and the like that might result from certain schools refusing to participate. Other potential biases are more subtle, however. For example, if it turned out that most schools with “drug problems” refused to participate, that would seriously bias the drug estimates derived from the sample. And if any other single factor were dominant in most refusals, that also might suggest a source of serious bias. In fact, however, the reasons for schools’ refusals to participate are varied and largely a function of happenstance events of the particular year. Thus, the investigators feel confident that school refusals have not seriously biased the surveys.

Student Participation. Completed questionnaires are obtained from between 85% and 90% of all students sampled. The single most important reason that students are missed is that they are absent from class at the time of the data collection, and in most cases it is not workable to schedule a special follow-up data collection for them. Students with fairly high rates of absenteeism also report above-average rates of drug use; therefore, there is some degree of bias introduced by missing the absentees. That bias could be corrected through the use of special weighting; however, this course was not chosen because the bias in estimates (in drug use, where the potential effect was hypothesized to be largest) was determined to be quite small and because the necessary weighting procedures would have introduced undesirable complications. Of course, some students refuse to complete or turn in a questionnaire. However, SRC representatives in the field estimate this proportion to be less than one percent.

Validity of Self-Report Data. Survey measures of delinquency and of drug use depend upon respondents reporting what are, in many cases, illegal acts. Thus, a critical question is whether such self-reports are likely to be valid. Like most studies dealing with these areas, the present study does not include direct, objective validation of the present measures; however, the considerable amount of inferential evidence which exists strongly suggest that the self-report questions produce largely valid data. A number of factors have given the investigators reasonable confidence about the validity of the responses to what are presumably among the most sensitive questions in the study: a low non-response rate on the drug questions; a large proportion admitting to some illicit drug use; the consistency of findings across several years of the present study; strong evidence of construct validity (based on relationships observed between variables); a close match between these data and the findings from other studies using other methods; and the findings from several methodological studies which have used objective validation methods.

As for others of the measures, a few have a long and venerable history – as scholars of the relevant literature will recognize – though some of these measures have been modified to fit the present questionnaire format. Many questions, however, have been developed specifically for this project through a process of question writing, pilot testing, pretesting, and question revision or elimination.

Accuracy of the Sample. A sample survey never can provide the same level of accuracy as would be obtained if the entire target population were to participate in the survey. But perfect accuracy of this sort would be extremely expensive and certainly not worthwhile considering the fact that a high level of accuracy can be provided by a carefully designed probability sample. The accuracy of the sample in this study is affected both by the size of the student sample and by the number of schools in which they were clustered. For the purposes of this introduction, it is sufficient to note that virtually all estimates based on the total samples of both grades have confidence intervals of 1.6% -- sometimes considerably smaller. This means that, had the project been able to invite all schools and all eighth or tenth graders in the 48 contiguous states to participate, the results from such a massive survey would be within an estimated 1.6 percentage points from the present sample findings 95 times out of 100. This is a quite high level of accuracy, and one that permits the detection of fairly small trends from one year to the next.

Because of the complex sampling design, standard means of assessing confidence intervals are not appropriate. The annual volumes from the project provide information which allows the analyst to determine the confidence intervals around means and percentages for both the total sample and various subgroups. They also provide tables and guidelines for testing the statistical significance of differences between subgroups, and the significance of year-to-year changes (1).

Consistency and the Measurement of Trends. One other point is worth noting in a discussion of the validity of the findings. The Monitoring the Future project is, by intention, a study designed to be sensitive to changes from one time to another. Accordingly, the measures and procedures have been standardized and applied consistently across each data collection. To the extent that any biases remain because of limits in school and/or student participation, and to the extent that there are distortions (lack of validity) in the responses of some students, it seems very likely that such problems will exist in much the same way from one year to the next. In other words, biases in the survey estimates should tend to be consistent from one year to another, which means that the measurement of trends should be affected very little by such biases.

Interpreting Racial Differences. Ethnic identification is provided for the two largest racial/ethnic subgroups in the population – those who identify themselves as white or Caucasian and those who identify themselves as black or African-American. Identification is not given for the other ethnic categories (American Indian [Native American Indian], Asian American, Mexican American or Chicano, Cuban American, Puerto Rican American, or other Latin American) since each of these groups comprises less than three percent of the sample in any given year, which means that their small Ns (in combination with their clustered groupings in a limited number of schools) would yield estimates which would be too unreliable. In fact, even blacks – who constitute approximately 12 percent of each year's sample – are represented by fewer than 900 respondents per year on any single questionnaire form (and after 1996, when 2 forms were added, about 300 to 570). Further, because our sample is a stratified clustered sample, it yields less accuracy than would be yielded by a pure random sample of equal size (see Appendix B of the annual volumes [1] for details). Therefore, because of the limited number of cases, the margin of sampling error around any statistic describing blacks is larger than for most other subgroups.

There exists, however, a way to determine the replicability of any finding involving racial comparisons. Since most questions are repeated from year to year, one can readily establish the degree to which a finding is replicated by looking at the results in prior and subsequent years. Given the relatively

small Ns for blacks, the analyst is urged to seek such replication before putting much faith in the reliability of any particular racial comparison. Combining data for multiple years is another approach.

There are factors in addition to reliability, however, which could be misleading in the interpretation of racial differences. Given the social importance which has been placed on various racial differences reported in the social science literature, the investigators would like to caution the analyst to consider the various factors which could account for differences. These factors fall into three categories: differential representation in the sample, differential response tendencies, and confounding of race with a number of other background and demographic characteristics.

Differential Representation. Census data characterizing American young people in the approximate age range of those in this sample show somewhat lower proportions of blacks than white remain in school through the end of the twelfth grade.¹ Therefore, a slightly different segment of the black population than of the white population resides in the target population of high school seniors. It is less clear to what extent there may be differential representation at the 8th and 10th grade levels. It may be that there is very little underrepresentation in 8th grade, because very few students drop out of school before the end of 8th grade; somewhat more, though still relatively few, may drop out by near the end of 10th grade, and that could be differential by race.

Differential Response Tendencies. In examining the full range of variables, racial differences in response tendencies among high school seniors have been noted. First, the tendency to state agreement in response to agree-disagree questions is generally somewhat greater among blacks than among whites. For example, blacks tend to agree more with the positively worded items in the index of self-esteem, but they also tend to agree more with the negatively worded items. As it happens, that particular index has an equal number of positively and negatively worded items, so that any overall "agreement bias" should be self-canceling when the index is computed. However, group differences in agreement bias are likely to affect results on questions employing the agree-disagree format. Fortunately, most of the questions are not of that type.

There has also been observed a somewhat greater than average tendency for black respondents to select extreme answer categories on attitudinal scales. For example, even if the same proportion of blacks as whites felt positively (or negatively) about some subject, fewer of the whites are likely to say they feel very positively (or negatively). The analyst should be aware that differences in responses to particular questions may be related to these more general tendencies.

A somewhat separate issue in response tendency is a respondent's willingness to answer particular questions. The missing data rate may be an indication of that unwillingness. If a particular question or set of questions has a missing data rate higher than is true for the prior set of questions, then presumably more respondents than usual were unwilling (or perhaps unable) to answer it. Such an exaggerated missing data rate has been found for black male seniors on the set of questions dealing with the respondent's own use of illicit drugs. Clearly a respondent's willingness to be candid on such questions depends on his or her trust of the research process and of the researchers themselves. The exaggerated missing data rates for black males in these sections may reflect, at least in part, less trust. The analyst is advised to check for exceptional levels of missing data when making comparisons on any variable in which candor is likely to be reduced by lower system trust. One bit of additional evidence related to trust in the research process is that higher proportions of black seniors than white seniors reported that if they had used marijuana or heroin they would not have been willing to report it in the survey.

¹ Hispanics, the third largest racial/ethnic group, have considerably higher dropout rates than either whites or blacks, which means that student samples become increasingly less representative of the entire age group at higher grades.

Covariance with Other Factors. Some characteristics such as race are highly confounded (correlated) with other variables – variables which may in fact explain some observed racial differences. Put another way, at the aggregate level we might observe a considerable racial difference on some characteristic, but once we control for some background characteristic such as socioeconomic level or region of the country – that is, once we compare the black respondents with white who come from similar backgrounds – there may be no racial difference at all.

Race is correlated with important background and demographic variables. A higher proportion of blacks live in the South and a higher proportion grew up in families with the mother and/or father absent, and more had mothers who worked while they were growing up. A substantially higher proportion of blacks are Baptists, and blacks tend to attribute more importance to religion than do whites.

These differences in background, demographic, and ascriptive characteristics are noted because, in any attempt to understand why a racial difference exists, one would want to be able to examine the role of these covarying characteristics.

WEIGHTING INFORMATION

The codebook frequencies have been weighted using variable V5.

FILE STRUCTURE

MONITORING THE FUTURE: A CONTINUING STUDY OF AMERICAN YOUTH (8TH-AND 10TH-GRADE SURVEYS), 2002 is available from ICPSR as eight logical record length datasets. Each dataset consists of SAS and SPSS data definition statements containing all technical information for each variable in the corresponding datafile, and the datafile itself. The data are sorted by case. The datasets are organized by the form number (questionnaire version) used.

<i>Part #</i>	<i>Form</i>	<i>#Variables</i>	<i>Logical record length</i>	<i>Unweighted N</i>
<i>Part 1</i>	8 th Grade, Form 1	293	593	5166
<i>Part 2</i>	8 th Grade, Form 2	290	587	5137
<i>Part 3</i>	8 th Grade, Form 3	287	581	2614
<i>Part 4</i>	8 th Grade, Form 4	278	563	2572
<i>Part 5</i>	10 th Grade, Form 1	294	595	4896
<i>Part 6</i>	10 th Grade, Form 2	291	589	4880
<i>Part 7</i>	10 th Grade, Form 3	288	583	2443
<i>Part 8</i>	10 th Grade, Form 4	279	565	2464

The SAS and SPSS data definition statements give the format and other information for each variable in the data file. See the section "Codebook Information" for further details. The data file is constructed with a single logical record for each case.

CODEBOOK INFORMATION

The codebook is arranged by question numbers which do not coincide with the variable numbers.

The example below is a reproduction of information appearing in the machine-readable codebook for a typical variable. The numbers in brackets do not appear but are references to the descriptions which follow this example.

[1] V1134 [2] 991A13 KIND OF PAID JOB

[3] Item Number: 25160

[4] A13: Which ONE of the job categories below comes closest to the kind of work you have done for pay on your current (or most recent) job? (If more than one kind of work, choose the one where you worked the most hours. Do not include work around the house.)

[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
15.6	14.9	854	1	NO WORK
16.2	15.4	882	2	LAWN WK
1.4	1.3	75	3	FASTFOOD
1.0	0.9	54	4	WAITER
1.6	1.5	87	5	OTH REST
2.0	1.9	108	6	PAPER RT
35.4	33.7	1,934	7	BABYSIT
4.4	4.2	241	8	FARM WK
2.1	2.0	115	9	SALES WK
1.3	1.2	69	10	OFFICE
3.7	3.5	202	11	ODD JOBS
15.3	14.6	838	12	OTHER
	3.3	190	0	
	1.6	94	99	
-----	-----	-----		
[10]	[11]	[12]		
100.0	100.0	5,745 cases	(Wtd)	

- [13] Data type: numeric
- [14] Decimals: 0
- [15] Missing-data codes: 0,99
- [16] Columns: 98-99

-
- [1] Indicates the variable number. A variable number is assigned to each variable in the data collection.
 - [2] Indicates the abbreviated variable name used to identify the variable for the user.
 - [3] The item number, a unique 5-digit reference number assigned to each question which remains consistent across questionnaires.

- [4] This is the full text (question) supplied by the investigator to describe this (section of) variable(s). The question text and the numbers and letters that may appear at the beginning reflect the original wording of the questionnaire item.
- [5] Indicates the weighted percentage distribution of each code value for this variable excluding cases where the value is missing.
- [6] Indicates the weighted percentage distribution of each code value for this variable including cases where the value is missing.
- [7] Indicates the weighted frequency of occurrence of each code value for this variable.
- [8] Indicates the code values occurring in the data for this variable.
- [9] Indicates the textual definitions of the codes for this variable
- [10] Indicates the total of the valid case percentages (100%).
- [11] Indicates the total of all case percentages (100%).
- [12] Indicates the number of cases (weighted) for this variable (including the missing cases).
- [13] Indicates the variable type. NUMERIC variables contain numbers only, including numbers in E-notation, a decimal point or a minus sign. CHARACTER variables can be any special characters: underscores (_), pound signs (#), and ampersands (&).
- [14] Indicates the number of decimal places in the variable.
- [15] Indicates the code values of missing data. In this example, code values equal to 9 are missing data (MD Codes: 9). Some analysis software packages require that certain types of data which the user desires to be excluded from analysis be designated as "MISSING DATA," e.g., inappropriate, unascertained, unascertainable, or ambiguous data categories. Although these codes are defined as missing data categories, this does not mean that the user should not or cannot use them in a substantive role if so desired.
- [16] Indicates starting and ending column locations of this variable. In this example, the variable named "991A13 KIND OF PAID JOB" begins in the 98th and ends in the 99th column within the record.

PROCESSING INFORMATION

The data collection was processed according to the standard ICPSR processing procedures. The data were checked for illegal or inconsistent code values which, when found, were recoded to missing data values. Consistency checks were performed.

NOTE: THE "cases (Wtd)" IN THE CODEBOOK INCLUDES MISSING DATA ON THE QUESTION INVOLVED.

The N sizes and the percentage distributions are the result of using a weight variable, V5. For reasons of confidentiality, this variable was altered from its full version to a bracketed version prior to public distribution of the data; THIS RESULTS IN SLIGHT DISCREPANCIES BETWEEN THE PERCENTAGES AND N SIZES IN THE ANNUAL ISR VOLUMES AND IN THE PUBLIC USE DATASETS. Typically, the variation is less than 1%.

In order to protect the confidentiality of responses and the identity of respondents, a number of alterations and omissions have been made in the original dataset to prepare it for public release. Three variables have been included to describe the respondent's general environment without identifying school or state. These are (1) region (Northeast, North Central, South, and West), (2) whether or not the school is located in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), and (3) whether or not the school is located in a self-representing MSA. Some questions have been eliminated altogether; others are collapsed to mask groups which are very small. The following table lists the question numbers and names of the variables which have been excluded from each eighth and tenth grade dataset.

Omitted Variables:

Forms 1 to 4	C01. R'S BIRTH YEAR
Forms 1 to 4	C02 R'S BIRTH MONTH
Forms 1 to 4	C05. FIRST LANGUAGE
Forms 1 to 4	C07e-h. R'S HSHLD (other than mother/father/sibling)
Forms 1 to 4	C12a. R'S RELGS PRFNC
Form 2	E03. CURRENT HEIGHT
Form 2	E04. CURRENT WEIGHT
Form 2	E07 ZIP CODE (5 DIGIT)
Form 4	E02. CURRENT HEIGHT
Form 4	E03. CURRENT WEIGHT
Form 4	E05 ZIP CODE (5 DIGIT)

The variables that have been retained but altered to insure confidentiality follow.

Forms 1-4 R'S ID - SERIAL #

5 digit code exclusive to each grade; modified to protect respondent confidentiality

Forms 1-4 Sampling Weight

Originally varied by school but modified to protect respondent confidentiality; use for all analyses, results of which will differ slightly from published data tables using original data

AGE <> 16 DICHOTOMY (10th grade only):

1=younger than 16 years old,

2=16 years old or more

-9=missing data on birth year or birth month

Note on construction. If Q.C01 (Birth Year) is coded to mean the year which, subtracted from the year of administration variable, would be 16, then month of questionnaire administration (derived from date of administration) is compared to Q.C02 (Birth Month). If month of administration is before month of birth, or if both are the same month, then the respondent is determined to be younger than 16.

C03. R'S RACE

0=WHITE, 1=BLACK, -9=All Other Codes and missing data on Q. C03

C07a-c. R'S HSHLD FATHER, MOTHER, SIBLING

0=marked, 1=not marked, -9=none of the three items marked

Sibling combines responses to originally separate questions about brother and sister, then after these and the remaining "HSHLD" items were deleted, missing data on C07a, b, and new c was redetermined.

C22. EVER HELD BACK

Dichotomized to 0=NO, 1=YES, -9=missing

C23. NEED SUMMER SCHL

Dichotomized to 0=NO, 1=YES, -9=missing

C24. EVER SUSPENDED

Dichotomized to 0=NO, 1=YES, -9=missing

Beginning in 1997, a select group of questions were excluded from some schools in the Western region, rendering those schools potentially identifiable. Thus, these variables were intentionally changed to missing data (coded -9) from all schools in the Western region of the contiguous United States:

Item Reference Number	Question Name	2002 Form 1 Q#	2002 Form 2 Q#	2002 Form 3 Q#	2002 Form 4 Q#
7970	MN=ACHV/WMN=HOME	1A19C	2A15C	x	x
7990	WK MO AS WRM REL	1A19D	2A15D	x	x
370	R'ATTND REL SVC	1C12B	2C12B	3C12B	4C12B
380	RLGN IMP R'S LF	1C13	2C13	3C13	4C13
25180	#X PRNT CHK HMWK	1C28A	2C28A		
25190	#X PRNT HLP HMWK	1C28B	2C28B		
25200	#X PRNT GV CHORE	1C28C	2C28C		
25210	#X PRNT LIMIT TV	1C28D	2C28D		
25225	#X PRNT ALW OUT	1C28E	2C28E		
25860	TALK PROB W/PRNT	1C29	2C29	3C29	4C29
25870	TALK PROB W/ADLT	1C30	2C30	3C30	4C30
10530	MO SH B W CHL>TM	1E10A	x	3E08A	x
12180	FTHR>TIME W CHLD	1E10B	x	3E08B	x
30760	PRN KNW AFT SCHL	x	x	3C28A	4C28A
30770	PRN KNW WHO@NITE	x	x	3C28B	4C28B
30780	PRN KNW WHER@NGT	x	x	3C28C	4C28C
30790	R'S WKND CURFEW	x	x	3C28D	4C28D

An x in a column indicates that the question was not included in the questionnaire form to which the column refers.

CITATIONS

¹National survey results on drug use from the Monitoring the Future study, 1975-2002, Volume I: Secondary school students (2003). (NIH Pub. No. 03-5375). Vol II: College students and adults ages 19-40 (2003). (NIH Pub. No. 03-5376). L.D. Johnston, P.M. O'Malley, and J.G. Bachman, 520 pp. and 265 pp. respectively.

²The Monitoring the Future project after twenty-two years: Design and procedures. J.G. Bachman, L.D. Johnston, and P.M. O'Malley, 1996, 89 pp.

FREQUENCIES

8TH GRADE, FORM 2

CASEID	CASE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER
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5,130 cases (Wtd) (Range of valid codes: 1-5,137)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 1-4

V1	022 YEAR OF ADMINISTRATION
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PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
100.0	100.0	5,130	2002	
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 14-17

V3	022 FORM ID
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PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
100.0	100.0	5,130	2	
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Column: 18

V4	022 R'S ID - SERIAL #
-----------	------------------------------

5,130 cases (Wtd) (Range of valid codes: 25,167-30,303)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 583-587

V5	SAMPLING WEIGHT
-----------	------------------------

5,130 cases (Wtd) (Range of valid codes: .2623-5.2850)

Data type: numeric

Decimals: 4

Missing-data code: -9.0000

Columns: 8-13

V507	022 SCHOOL REGION
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PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
18.8	18.8	962	1	NE
25.7	25.7	1,318	2	NC
36.4	36.4	1,870	3	S
19.1	19.1	980	4	W
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Column: 5

V508	022 SELF-REP=1/NOT=0
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PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
69.9	69.9	3,585	0	NOT
30.1	30.1	1,545	1	SELFREP
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Column: 6

V509 **022 SMSA=1/NON-SMSA=0**

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
24.1	24.1	1,236	0	NON
75.9	75.9	3,894	1	SMSA
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Column: 7

V2101 **022A01 WHAT GRADE LEVEL**

Item Number: 24770

What is your grade level in school?

1="7th Grade" 2="8th grade" 3="9th grade" 4="10th grade"
 5="11th grade" 6="12th grade"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
0.0	0.0	0	1	7TH
100.0	99.4	5,097	2	8TH
0.0	0.0	0	3	9TH
0.0	0.0	0	4	10TH
0.0	0.0	0	5	11TH
0.0	0.0	0	6	12TH
	0.6	33	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 179-180

V2102	022A02	VRY HPY THS DAY
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Item Number: 01190

Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days--would you say you're very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy these days?

3="Very happy" 2="Pretty happy" 1="Not too happy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
14.9	14.7	755	1	NT HAPPY
67.0	66.2	3,397	2	PRTY HPY
18.2	18.0	921	3	VRY HPY
	1.1	56	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 181-182

V2103	022A03A	DALY GO TO MOVIE
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Item Number: 05830

The next questions ask about the kinds of things you might do. How often do you do each of the following? A: Go to movies

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
2.3	2.3	116	1	NEVER
27.8	27.7	1,421	2	FEW /YR
48.9	48.6	2,495	3	1-2 /MO
20.1	20.0	1,028	4	1 /WK
0.9	0.9	46	5	NR DAILY
	0.5	23	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 183-184

V2104	022A03B DALY ROCK CONCRT
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Item Number: 05845

How often do you do each of the following? B: Go to rock concerts

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
70.0	69.5	3,566	1	NEVER
27.1	26.9	1,380	2	FEW /YR
2.1	2.1	109	3	1-2 /MO
0.6	0.6	32	4	1 /WK
0.2	0.2	9	5	NR DAILY
	0.7	34	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 185-186

V2105	022A03C DALY RIDE FORFUN
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Item Number: 05850

How often do you do each of the following? C: Ride around in a car (or motorcycle) just for fun

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
17.7	17.5	898	1	NEVER
15.5	15.3	786	2	FEW /YR
14.2	14.1	722	3	1-2 /MO
21.3	21.0	1,079	4	1 /WK
31.4	31.1	1,593	5	NR DAILY
	1.0	51	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 187-188

V2106 022A03D DALY CMNTY AFFRS

Item Number: 05860

How often do you do each of the following? D: Participate in community affairs or volunteer work

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
33.3	32.9	1,687	1	NEVER
39.3	38.8	1,992	2	FEW /YR
17.6	17.4	890	3	1-2 /MO
7.6	7.6	387	4	1 /WK
2.3	2.2	115	5	NR DAILY
	1.2	59	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 189-190

V2107	022A03E DALY ACTV SPORTS
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Item Number: 05890

How often do you do each of the following? E: Actively participate in sports, athletics or exercising

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.3	7.3	373	1	NEVER
10.5	10.4	535	2	FEW /YR
8.3	8.2	421	3	1-2 /MO
19.9	19.8	1,014	4	1 /WK
54.0	53.7	2,755	5	NR DAILY
	0.6	31	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 191-192

V2108	022A03F DALY VIST W/FRDS
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Item Number: 05920

How often do you do each of the following? F: Get together with friends informally

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
1.9	1.9	98	1	NEVER
4.5	4.5	230	2	FEW /YR
13.9	13.7	702	3	1-2 /MO
36.3	35.8	1,835	4	1 /WK
43.3	42.7	2,192	5	NR DAILY
	1.4	73	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 193-194

V2109	022A03G DALY GO SHOPPING
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Item Number: 05930

How often do you do each of the following? G: Go shopping or window-shopping

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.9	6.8	349	1	NEVER
12.2	12.1	620	2	FEW /YR
38.2	37.7	1,932	3	1-2 /MO
35.8	35.3	1,813	4	1 /WK
6.9	6.8	349	5	NR DAILY
	1.3	67	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 195-196

V2110 022A03H DALY ALONE LEISR

Item Number: 05940

How often do you do each of the following? H: Spend at least an hour of leisure time alone

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
9.0	8.9	454	1	NEVER
8.4	8.3	426	2	FEW /YR
13.3	13.1	674	3	1-2 /MO
27.4	27.1	1,388	4	1 /WK
42.0	41.5	2,130	5	NR DAILY
	1.1	57	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 197-198

V2111	022A03I DALY READ MAGZNS
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Item Number: 23070

How often do you do each of the following? I: Read magazines

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
10.0	9.9	509	1	NEVER
12.5	12.4	637	2	FEW /YR
27.3	27.1	1,390	3	1-2 /MO
33.4	33.0	1,695	4	1 /WK
16.7	16.6	851	5	NR DAILY
	0.9	49	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	
-------	-------	-------	-------------	--

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 199-200

V2112	022A03J DALY READ NWSPPR
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Item Number: 23080

How often do you do each of the following? J: Read newspapers

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
22.3	22.0	1,128	1	NEVER
22.1	21.8	1,116	2	FEW /YR
22.5	22.1	1,135	3	1-2 /MO
22.2	21.9	1,123	4	1 /WK
10.9	10.7	549	5	NR DAILY
	1.5	79	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	
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Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 201-202

V2113 022A03K DALY GO TO PARTY

Item Number: 05970

How often do you do each of the following? K: Go to parties
or other social affairs

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice
a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.5	5.5	280	1	NEVER
20.7	20.5	1,052	2	FEW /YR
40.2	39.8	2,043	3	1-2 /MO
27.8	27.5	1,412	4	1 /WK
5.9	5.8	299	5	NR DAILY
	0.9	44	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 203-204

V2114

022A03L DALY GO VID ARC

Item Number: 29620

How often do you do each of the following? L: Go to video arcades

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
31.2	31.0	1,591	1	NEVER
35.4	35.2	1,807	2	FEW /YR
21.8	21.7	1,111	3	1-2 /MO
8.8	8.7	447	4	1 /WK
2.8	2.8	141	5	NR DAILY
	0.6	32	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	
-------	-------	-------	-------------	--

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 317-318

V2115 022A04A #XUSE RADIO4NEWS

Item Number: 24780

How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events? A: Radio

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
10.3	10.2	523	1	NEVER
6.9	6.9	353	2	FEW /YR
8.6	8.6	440	3	1-2 /MO
18.5	18.3	938	4	1 /WK
55.7	55.2	2,830	5	NR DAILY
	0.9	45	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 205-206

V2116	022A04B #XUSE TV 4 NEWS
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Item Number: 24790

How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events? B: TV

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
1.9	1.9	97	1	NEVER
2.1	2.1	105	2	FEW /YR
5.4	5.3	272	3	1-2 /MO
17.7	17.5	900	4	1 /WK
73.0	72.4	3,714	5	NR DAILY
	0.8	41	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 207-208

V2117 022A04C #X USE PPR 4NEWS

Item Number: 24800

How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events? C: Newspaper

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
21.5	21.2	1,087	1	NEVER
18.8	18.5	951	2	FEW /YR
21.8	21.5	1,104	3	1-2 /MO
26.0	25.6	1,312	4	1 /WK
11.9	11.7	602	5	NR DAILY
	1.5	75	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 209-210

V2118	022A04D #X USE MAG 4NEWS
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Item Number: 24810

How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events? D: Magazines

5="Almost every day" 4="At least once a week" 3="Once or twice a month" 2="A few times a year" 1="Never"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
18.6	18.3	940	1	NEVER
16.4	16.2	831	2	FEW /YR
27.1	26.7	1,369	3	1-2 /MO
25.4	25.1	1,287	4	1 /WK
12.5	12.3	630	5	NR DAILY
	1.4	73	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 211-212

V2119 022A05 # HRS RADIO/DAY

Item Number: 24820

How many hours do you estimate you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?

1="None" 2="Half-hour or less" 3="About one hour" 4="About two hours" 5="About three hours" 6="About four hours" 7="Five hours or more"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
4.3	4.3	221	1	NONE
24.0	23.8	1,223	2	1/2 HOUR
22.4	22.2	1,138	3	ONE HOUR
17.3	17.1	879	4	2 HOURS
12.7	12.6	648	5	3 HOURS
6.5	6.4	329	6	4 HOURS
12.8	12.7	649	7	5+ HRS
	0.8	43	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 213-214

V2120	022A06	#HRS TV/DAY/5+
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Item Number: 10550

How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?

1="None" 2="Half-hour or less" 3="About one hour" 4="About two hours" 5="About three hours" 6="About four hours" 7="Five hours or more"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
2.2	2.2	114	1	NONE
8.7	8.6	443	2	1/2 HOUR
17.0	16.8	864	3	ONE HOUR
20.3	20.2	1,036	4	2 HOURS
19.6	19.5	1,000	5	3 HOURS
12.1	12.0	615	6	4 HOURS
20.1	19.9	1,021	7	5+ HRS
	0.7	36	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 215-216

V2121	022A07	# HRS TV/WKEND
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Item Number: 24830

How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND
(both Saturday and Sunday combined)?

1="None" 2="Less than 1 hour" 3="1-2 hours" 4="3-4 hours"
5="5-6 hours" 6="7-8 hours" 7="9 hours or more"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
1.9	1.9	96	1	NONE
6.4	6.4	328	2	< 1 HR
15.6	15.5	796	3	1-2 HRS
23.6	23.5	1,205	4	3-4 HRS
21.5	21.4	1,100	5	5-6 HRS
13.1	13.1	671	6	7-8 HRS
17.9	17.8	914	7	9+ HRS
	0.4	21	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 217-218

V2122	022A08A	LSTYR/ENJOY SCHL
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Item Number: 23090

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you. . . A: Enjoy being in school?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" 5="Almost Always"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.8	7.8	400	1	NEVER
13.9	13.8	707	2	SELDOM
40.3	40.0	2,054	3	SOMETIME
26.4	26.3	1,347	4	OFTEN
11.6	11.5	592	5	ALWAYS
	0.6	30	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 221-222

V2123	022A08B	LSTYR/HATE SCHL
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Item Number: 23100

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you. . . B: Hate being in school?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" 5="Almost Always"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
8.3	8.2	422	1	NEVER
25.3	25.1	1,288	2	SELDOM
33.3	33.1	1,699	3	SOMETIME
20.0	19.9	1,021	4	OFTEN
13.1	13.0	668	5	ALWAYS
	0.6	32	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 223-224

V2124	022A08C LSTYR/DO BEST WK
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Item Number: 23110

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you. . . C: Try to do your best work in school?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" 5="Almost Always"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
1.0	1.0	50	1	NEVER
3.2	3.2	163	2	SELDOM
14.8	14.7	754	3	SOMETIME
31.6	31.4	1,611	4	OFTEN
49.5	49.2	2,522	5	ALWAYS
	0.6	30	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 225-226

V2125	022A08D LSTYR/SCH 2 HARD
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Item Number: 23120

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you. . . D: Find the school work too hard to understand?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" 5="Almost Always"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
11.8	11.7	602	1	NEVER
34.3	34.0	1,746	2	SELDOM
36.2	35.9	1,839	3	SOMETIME
12.6	12.5	640	4	OFTEN
5.1	5.0	257	5	ALWAYS
	0.9	46	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 227-228

V2126	022A08E	LSTYR/WK	INTRSTG
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Item Number: 24840

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you. . . E: Find your school work interesting?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" 5="Almost Always"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.6	12.5	640	1	NEVER
24.1	23.9	1,224	2	SELDOM
39.9	39.4	2,023	3	SOMETIME
19.0	18.7	962	4	OFTEN
4.3	4.3	220	5	ALWAYS
	1.2	62	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 229-230

V2127	022A08F	LSTYR/WK	NT DONE
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Item Number: 23140

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you . . . F: Fail to complete or turn in your assignments?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" 5="Almost Always"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
24.8	24.6	1,263	1	NEVER
36.0	35.7	1,831	2	SELDOM
24.3	24.1	1,238	3	SOMETIME
11.1	11.1	567	4	OFTEN
3.7	3.7	189	5	ALWAYS
	0.8	42	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 231-232

V2128 022A08G LSTYR/U MISBEHAV

Item Number: 23160

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you . . .G: Get sent to the office, or have to stay after school, because you misbehaved?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" 5="Almost Always"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
63.1	62.7	3,215	1	NEVER
20.3	20.1	1,033	2	SELDOM
9.1	9.0	464	3	SOMETIME
4.4	4.4	227	4	OFTEN
3.1	3.0	156	5	ALWAYS
	0.7	35	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 233-234

V2129	022A09	HRS/WK PAID JOB
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Item Number: 25150

On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid job?

1="None" 2="5 or less hours per week" 3="6 to 10 hours per week" 4="11 to 15 hours per week" 5="16 to 20 hours per week" 6="21 to 25 hours per week" 7="26 to 30 hours per week" 8="More than 30 hours per week"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
66.8	66.1	3,392	1	NONE
18.0	17.9	916	2	5 OR <
7.9	7.8	400	3	6-10 HRS
2.2	2.2	113	4	11-15 HR
1.9	1.8	94	5	16-20 HR
1.2	1.2	62	6	21-25 HR
0.8	0.8	39	7	26-30 HR
1.2	1.2	63	8	30+ HRS
	1.0	51	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 159-160

V2130 022A10 # HRS PREF WORK

Item Number: 25800

Think about the kinds of paid jobs that people your age usually have. If you could work just the number of hours that you wanted, how many hours per week would you PREFER to work during the school year?

1="None" 2="5 or less hours per week" 3="6 - 10" 4="11 - 15"
 5="16 - 20" 6="21 - 25" 7="26 - 30" 8="More than 30 hours per week" 9="Don't know, can't say"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.0	5.0	254	1	NONE
16.2	16.0	819	2	5 OR <
23.7	23.3	1,197	3	6-10
12.3	12.2	624	4	11-15
9.9	9.8	501	5	16-20
7.4	7.3	375	6	21-25
2.4	2.4	123	7	26-30
5.2	5.2	264	8	31+
17.9	17.6	903	9	DK
	1.4	71	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 301-302

V2131	022A11	PRT #HR PREF WRK
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Item Number: 25810

How many hours per week do you think your PARENTS would prefer that you work in a paid job during the school year?

1="None" 2="5 or less hours per week" 3="6 - 10" 4="11 - 15" 5="16 - 20" 6="21 - 25" 7="26 - 30" 8="More than 30 hours per week" 9="Don't know, can't say"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
10.1	9.9	510	1	NONE
18.4	18.2	931	2	5 OR <
18.4	18.2	933	3	6-10
10.4	10.2	524	4	11-15
6.9	6.8	350	5	16-20
4.6	4.6	234	6	21-25
2.7	2.7	138	7	26-30
5.3	5.2	269	8	31+
23.2	22.9	1,174	9	DK
	1.3	67	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 303-304

V2132 022A12A R\$/AVG WEEK JOB

Item Number: 00600

During an average week, how much money did you get from. . .
 A: A job or other work?

1="None" 2="\$1-5" 3="\$6-10" 4="\$11-20" 5="\$21-35" 6="\$36-50"
 7="\$51-75" 8="\$76-125" 9="\$126+"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
48.1	46.1	2,363	1	NONE
6.4	6.1	314	2	\$1-5
7.8	7.5	385	3	\$6-10
11.7	11.2	576	4	\$11-20
9.3	8.9	457	5	\$21-35
6.0	5.8	297	6	\$36-50
3.4	3.3	169	7	\$51-75
3.5	3.3	172	8	\$76-125
3.7	3.5	182	9	\$126+
	4.2	216	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 161-162

V2133	022A12B	R\$/AVG WEEK	OTH
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Item Number: 00610

During an average week, how much money did you get from. . .
 B: Other sources (allowances, etc.)?

1="None" 2="\$1-5" 3="\$6-10" 4="\$11-20" 5="\$21-35" 6="\$36-50"
 7="\$51-75" 8="\$76-125" 9="\$126+"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
20.8	20.3	1,042	1	NONE
14.6	14.3	734	2	\$1-5
19.9	19.5	999	3	\$6-10
22.1	21.6	1,108	4	\$11-20
9.8	9.6	493	5	\$21-35
5.5	5.4	276	6	\$36-50
2.6	2.5	129	7	\$51-75
2.1	2.0	103	8	\$76-125
2.5	2.5	127	9	\$126+
	2.3	119	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 163-164

V2134	022A13	KIND OF PAID JOB
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Item Number: 25160

Which ONE of the job categories below comes closest to the kind of work you have done for pay on your current (or most recent) job? (If more than one kind of work, choose the one where you worked the most hours. Do not include work around the house.)

01="Have not worked for pay" 02="Lawn or yard work" 03="Fast food worker" 04="Waiter or waitress" 05="Other restaurant worker" 06="Newspaper route" 07="Babysitting or childcare" 08="Farm or agricultural work" 09="Store clerk or salesperson" 10="Office or clerical" 11="Odd jobs" 12="Other"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
19.0	18.0	924	1	NO WORK
17.1	16.2	831	2	LAWN WK
1.4	1.4	70	3	FASTFOOD
1.0	0.9	47	4	WAITER
1.1	1.0	53	5	OTH REST
1.2	1.1	56	6	PAPER RT
32.9	31.1	1,597	7	BABYSIT
3.6	3.4	174	8	FARM WK
1.6	1.6	80	9	SALES WK
1.0	0.9	48	10	OFFICE
3.9	3.7	189	11	ODD JOBS
16.2	15.4	789	12	OTHER
	5.3	271	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 165-166

V2135	022A14A	#X TCHR INTRUPT
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Item Number: 25730

During an average school week, about how many times . . . A:
Do your teachers interrupt the class to deal with student
misbehavior or goofing off?

1="Never" 2="Less than once a week" 3="1-2 times a week" 4="3-
5 times a week" 5="6-9 times a week" 6="10-19 times a week"
7="20 or more"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
2.6	2.6	131	1	NEVER
10.1	10.0	514	2	< 1/WK
17.9	17.7	906	3	1-2X/WK
26.1	25.8	1,325	4	3-5X/WK
17.0	16.8	860	5	6-9X/WK
12.0	11.9	609	6	10-19X/W
14.3	14.2	726	7	20+
	1.2	59	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 531-532

V2136 022A14B #X MISBHVR INT U

Item Number: 25740

During an average school week, about how many times . . . B:
 Does misbehavior or goofing off by other students in your
 class interfere with your own learning?

1="Never" 2="Less than once a week" 3="1-2 times a week" 4="3-
 5 times a week" 5="6-9 times a week" 6="10-19 times a week"
 7="20 or more"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
32.2	31.7	1,624	1	NEVER
19.3	19.0	974	2	< 1/WK
17.1	16.7	859	3	1-2X/WK
13.3	13.0	669	4	3-5X/WK
7.2	7.1	363	5	6-9X/WK
4.4	4.3	223	6	10-19X/W
6.5	6.3	325	7	20+
	1.8	94	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 533-534

V2137	022A14C #X U UNEXCSD LAT
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Item Number: 25750

During an average school week, about how many times . . . C:
Do you come to class late (after class has begun) without an
approved excuse?

1="Never" 2="Less than once a week" 3="1-2 times a week" 4="3-
5 times a week" 5="6-9 times a week" 6="10-19 times a week"
7="20 or more"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
60.0	59.1	3,030	1	NEVER
23.4	23.0	1,182	2	< 1/WK
9.1	9.0	460	3	1-2X/WK
4.0	4.0	204	4	3-5X/WK
1.4	1.4	73	5	6-9X/WK
0.6	0.5	28	6	10-19X/W
1.4	1.3	68	7	20+
	1.6	84	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 535-536

V2138 022A15A MEN & WOMN/=,\$,=WRK

Item Number: 07930

The next questions ask your opinions about a number of different topics. How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below? A: Men and women should be paid the same money if they do the same work

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree" 5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.4	5.3	271	1	DISAGREE
1.8	1.8	90	2	MOST DIS
2.8	2.7	141	3	NEITHER
13.0	12.8	655	4	MOST AGR
77.1	75.9	3,892	5	AGREE
	1.6	80	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 235-236

V2139	022A15B WMN SHD =JOB OPP
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Item Number: 07950

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?

B: A woman should have the same job opportunities as a man

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.8	5.7	291	1	DISAGREE
3.3	3.3	167	2	MOST DIS
4.1	4.0	206	3	NEITHER
15.6	15.4	790	4	MOST AGR
71.2	70.1	3,597	5	AGREE
	1.5	79	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 237-238

V2140 022A15C MN=ACHV/WMN=HOME

Item Number: 07970

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?
 C: It is usually better for everyone involved if the man is the achiever outside the home and the woman takes care of the home and family

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
 5="Agree" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
33.0	26.1	1,337	1	DISAGREE
15.5	12.3	629	2	MOST DIS
20.1	15.9	814	3	NEITHER
16.8	13.3	682	4	MOST AGR
14.5	11.5	589	5	AGREE
	21.0	1,078	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 239-240

V2141	022A15D WK MO AS WRM REL
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Item Number: 07990

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement below?
D: A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
9.3	7.4	379	1	DISAGREE
9.7	7.7	397	2	MOST DIS
12.1	9.6	492	3	NEITHER
27.1	21.6	1,107	4	MOST AGR
41.8	33.3	1,709	5	AGREE
	20.4	1,045	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 241-242

V2142 022A16A RSK OF CIG1+PK/D

Item Number: 12360

The next questions ask for your opinions on the effects of using certain drugs and other substances. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . . A: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.1	7.1	362	1	NO RISK
6.7	6.6	340	2	SLIGHT
23.7	23.4	1,202	3	MOD RISK
59.6	58.9	3,023	4	GRT RISK
2.8	2.8	143	8	CANT SAY
	1.2	59	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 271-272

V2143

022A16B RSK SMKLESS REG

Item Number: 12365

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
(physically or in other ways), if they. . . B: Use smokeless
tobacco regularly?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
8.5	8.3	427	1	NO RISK
12.7	12.5	639	2	SLIGHT
33.3	32.8	1,681	3	MOD RISK
36.8	36.1	1,853	4	GRT RISK
8.8	8.6	442	8	CANT SAY
	1.7	87	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 273-274

V2144 022A16C RSK OF MJ 1-2 X

Item Number: 12370

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
(physically or in other ways), if they . . . C: Try
marijuana once or twice?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
17.2	17.0	871	1	NO RISK
31.9	31.5	1,615	2	SLIGHT
22.4	22.1	1,134	3	MOD RISK
24.1	23.8	1,219	4	GRT RISK
4.4	4.3	221	8	CANT SAY
	1.4	70	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 275-276

V2145	022A16D RSK OF MJ OCSNLY
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Item Number: 12380

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . . D: Smoke marijuana occasionally?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
10.2	10.0	514	1	NO RISK
11.9	11.7	600	2	SLIGHT
33.2	32.7	1,676	3	MOD RISK
40.0	39.4	2,019	4	GRT RISK
4.8	4.8	245	8	CANT SAY
	1.5	76	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 277-278

V2146 022A16E RSK OF MJ REGLY

Item Number: 12390

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
(physically or in other ways), if they . . . E: Smoke
marijuana regularly?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
9.1	9.0	460	1	NO RISK
4.0	4.0	203	2	SLIGHT
12.2	11.9	612	3	MOD RISK
70.0	68.7	3,523	4	GRT RISK
4.6	4.5	233	8	CANT SAY
	1.9	99	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 279-280

V2147	022A16F RSK COK PWDR 1-2
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Item Number: 12501

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . . F: Try cocaine in powder form once or twice?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk" 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
9.1	9.0	461	1	NO RISK
18.8	18.5	948	2	SLIGHT
27.5	27.0	1,386	3	MOD RISK
36.9	36.3	1,864	4	GRT RISK
7.7	7.6	388	8	CANT SAY
	1.6	84	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 281-282

V2148 022A16G RSK COK PWDR OCC

Item Number: 12502

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
(physically or in other ways), if they . . . G: Take cocaine
powder occasionally?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.5	7.4	377	1	NO RISK
3.4	3.4	172	2	SLIGHT
22.8	22.3	1,142	3	MOD RISK
58.5	57.2	2,935	4	GRT RISK
7.8	7.6	389	8	CANT SAY
	2.2	115	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 283-284

V2149	022A16H	RSK CRACK 1-2X
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Item Number: 12504

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . . H: Try "crack" cocaine once or twice?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk" 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
8.8	8.7	446	1	NO RISK
14.8	14.6	749	2	SLIGHT
27.6	27.2	1,393	3	MOD RISK
40.9	40.2	2,065	4	GRT RISK
7.9	7.8	400	8	CANT SAY
	1.5	78	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 285-286

V2150 022A16I RSK CRACK OCC

Item Number: 12505

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
(physically or in other ways), if they. . . I: Take "crack"
cocaine occasionally?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.5	7.3	374	1	NO RISK
2.5	2.5	126	2	SLIGHT
17.1	16.6	852	3	MOD RISK
64.9	63.0	3,233	4	GRT RISK
8.0	7.8	399	8	CANT SAY
	2.9	147	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 287-288

V2151	022A16J RSK OF 1-2 DRINK
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Item Number: 12510

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they . . . J: Try one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor)?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
30.4	29.9	1,535	1	NO RISK
41.1	40.5	2,079	2	SLIGHT
16.9	16.6	852	3	MOD RISK
9.3	9.1	468	4	GRT RISK
2.4	2.3	119	8	CANT SAY
	1.5	76	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 289-290

V2152	022A16K	RSK OF 1-2 DR/DA
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Item Number: 12520

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
(physically or in other ways), if they . . . K: Take one or
two drinks nearly every day?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.1	11.9	608	1	NO RISK
22.3	21.8	1,119	2	SLIGHT
36.6	35.9	1,842	3	MOD RISK
26.4	25.9	1,326	4	GRT RISK
2.6	2.6	131	8	CANT SAY
	2.0	103	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 291-292

V2153	022A16L RSK OF 5+DR/WKND
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Item Number: 12540

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they. . . L: Have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk" 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
9.0	8.9	455	1	NO RISK
9.4	9.2	474	2	SLIGHT
26.8	26.3	1,350	3	MOD RISK
51.7	50.7	2,602	4	GRT RISK
3.1	3.1	156	8	CANT SAY
	1.8	93	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 293-294

V2154	022A16M RSK INHALANT 1-2
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Item Number: 25000

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they. . . M: Sniff glue, gases, or sprays once or twice?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
10.9	10.7	551	1	NO RISK
19.3	19.0	972	2	SLIGHT
27.1	26.6	1,364	3	MOD RISK
37.0	36.4	1,865	4	GRT RISK
5.7	5.6	289	8	CANT SAY
	1.7	88	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 295-296

V2155	022A16N RSK INHALANT REG
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Item Number: 25010

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they. . . N: Sniff glue, gases, or sprays regularly?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk" 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.8	7.6	391	1	NO RISK
3.7	3.6	185	2	SLIGHT
15.0	14.7	755	3	MOD RISK
67.7	66.3	3,402	4	GRT RISK
5.8	5.6	289	8	CANT SAY
	2.1	108	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 297-298

V2156 022A160 RSK OF LSD 1-2X

Item Number: 12400

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
(physically or in other ways), if they. . . 0: Take LSD once
or twice?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
8.1	7.9	406	1	NO RISK
8.7	8.5	439	2	SLIGHT
18.7	18.3	940	3	MOD RISK
29.5	28.9	1,483	4	GRT RISK
35.0	34.3	1,760	8	CANT SAY
	2.0	101	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 547-548

V2157	022A16P RSK OF LSD REGLY
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Item Number: 12410

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they. . . P: Take LSD regularly?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk" 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
7.3	7.1	365	1	NO RISK
1.4	1.4	72	2	SLIGHT
7.1	7.0	359	3	MOD RISK
49.2	48.1	2,469	4	GRT RISK
35.0	34.3	1,757	8	CANT SAY
	2.1	108	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 549-550

V2158 022A16Q RSK MDMA 1-2X

Item Number: 23040

How much do you think people risk harming themselves
 (physically or in other ways) if they . . . Q: Take MDMA
 ("ecstasy") once or twice?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk"
 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
9.0	8.9	454	1	NO RISK
11.9	11.7	601	2	SLIGHT
23.3	22.9	1,176	3	MOD RISK
38.8	38.1	1,955	4	GRT RISK
17.0	16.7	858	8	CANT SAY
	1.7	85	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 573-574

V2159	022A16R	RSK MDMA OCC
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Item Number: 23045

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they . . . R. Take MDMA ("ecstasy") occasionally?

1="No Risk" 2="Slight Risk" 3="Moderate Risk" 4="Great Risk" 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.6	7.5	385	1	NO RISK
2.2	2.2	112	2	SLIGHT
11.1	10.9	561	3	MOD RISK
61.7	60.6	3,111	4	GRT RISK
17.3	17.0	872	8	CANT SAY
	1.7	90	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 575-576

V2160 022A17A DISAP 1+PK CIGS

Item Number: 24850

Individuals differ in whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? A: Smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
14.4	14.2	726	1	DONT DIS
36.2	35.6	1,824	2	DISAPPRV
47.2	46.3	2,376	3	STRG DIS
2.1	2.1	106	8	CANT SAY
	1.9	98	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 243-244

V2161	022A17B DISAP SMOKELESS
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Item Number: 24860

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? B:
Using smokeless tobacco regularly

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
15.1	14.8	757	1	DONT DIS
37.2	36.3	1,864	2	DISAPPRV
42.4	41.4	2,126	3	STRG DIS
5.3	5.2	266	8	CANT SAY
	2.3	118	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 245-246

V2162	022A17C DISAP MJ 1-2 X
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Item Number: 24870

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? C:
Trying marijuana once or twice

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
24.1	23.6	1,212	1	DONT DIS
31.7	31.1	1,593	2	DISAPPRV
41.7	40.9	2,097	3	STRG DIS
2.4	2.4	122	8	CANT SAY
	2.1	106	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 247-248

V2163 **022A17D DISAP MJ OCCAS**

Item Number: 24880

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? D:
Smoking marijuana occasionally

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
16.3	15.9	816	1	DONT DIS
26.2	25.6	1,313	2	DISAPPRV
54.8	53.5	2,746	3	STRG DIS
2.7	2.6	135	8	CANT SAY
	2.3	119	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 249-250

V2164 **022A17E DISAP MJ REG**

Item Number: 24890

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? E:
Smoking marijuana regularly

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.5	12.1	622	1	DONT DIS
19.1	18.6	955	2	DISAPPRV
65.7	64.0	3,283	3	STRG DIS
2.7	2.6	135	8	CANT SAY
	2.6	135	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 251-252

V2165	022A17F	DISAP	COKP	1-2	X
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Item Number: 24900

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? F:
Trying cocaine in powder form once or twice

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
11.0	10.8	552	1	DONT DIS
30.2	29.5	1,514	2	DISAPPRV
54.9	53.7	2,754	3	STRG DIS
3.8	3.8	193	8	CANT SAY
	2.3	116	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 253-254

V2166	022A17G	DISAP	COKP	OCCAS
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Item Number: 24910

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? G:
Taking cocaine powder occasionally

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.5	6.3	324	1	DONT DIS
20.4	19.9	1,021	2	DISAPPRV
69.3	67.7	3,473	3	STRG DIS
3.8	3.7	192	8	CANT SAY
	2.3	120	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 255-256

V2167 **022A17H** **DISAP CRK 1-2 X**

Item Number: 24920

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? H:
Trying "crack" cocaine once or twice

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
10.2	10.0	512	1	DONT DIS
27.5	26.9	1,379	2	DISAPPRV
58.0	56.7	2,911	3	STRG DIS
4.3	4.2	216	8	CANT SAY
	2.2	113	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 257-258

V2168 **022A17I** **DISAP CRK OCCAS**

Item Number: 24930

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? I:
Taking "crack" cocaine occasionally

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.5	6.3	325	1	DONT DIS
18.2	17.7	908	2	DISAPPRV
71.0	69.2	3,548	3	STRG DIS
4.4	4.3	219	8	CANT SAY
	2.5	130	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 259-260

V2169	022A17J	DISAP	ALC	1-2	X
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Item Number: 24940

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? J:
Trying one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine,
liquor)

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
49.0	47.9	2,458	1	DONT DIS
29.7	29.0	1,490	2	DISAPPRV
19.4	19.0	974	3	STRG DIS
1.8	1.8	92	8	CANT SAY
	2.3	115	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 261-262

V2172	022A17M	DISAP INHAL 1-2X
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Item Number: 24970

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? M:
Sniffing glue, gases, or sprays once or twice

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.0	11.7	600	1	DONT DIS
31.6	30.9	1,584	2	DISAPPRV
52.6	51.4	2,639	3	STRG DIS
3.8	3.8	193	8	CANT SAY
	2.2	115	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 267-268

V2173	022A17N	DISAP INHAL REG
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Item Number: 24980

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? N:
Sniffing glue, gases, or sprays regularly

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.6	6.5	331	1	DONT DIS
21.2	20.7	1,061	2	DISAPPRV
68.3	66.7	3,420	3	STRG DIS
3.9	3.8	196	8	CANT SAY
	2.4	123	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 269-270

V2174	022A17O DISAP LSD 1-2TM
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Item Number: 24981

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? O:
Taking LSD once or twice

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
8.8	8.6	439	1	DONT DIS
19.7	19.1	981	2	DISAPPRV
42.8	41.6	2,135	3	STRG DIS
28.7	27.9	1,434	8	CANT SAY
	2.8	142	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 551-552

V2175	022A17P DISAP LSD REGULY
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Item Number: 24982

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? P:
Taking LSD regularly

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.8	5.6	287	1	DONT DIS
12.7	12.4	634	2	DISAPPRV
52.7	51.2	2,625	3	STRG DIS
28.9	28.0	1,439	8	CANT SAY
	2.8	146	-9	MISSING
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100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 553-554

V2176	022A17Q	DISAP MDMA 1-2X
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Item Number: 29960

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? Q:
Taking MDMA ("ecstasy") once or twice

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
11.7	11.4	584	1	DONT DIS
22.3	21.8	1,119	2	DISAPPRV
51.8	50.6	2,594	3	STRG DIS
14.2	13.8	710	8	CANT SAY
	2.4	123	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 577-578

V2177	022A17R	DISAP MDMA OCC
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Item Number: 29965

Do YOU disapprove of people doing each of the following? R.
Taking MDMA ("ecstasy") occasionally

1="Don't Disapprove" 2="Disapprove" 3="Strongly Disapprove"
8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.1	6.9	352	1	DONT DIS
14.9	14.5	744	2	DISAPPRV
63.6	61.8	3,169	3	STRG DIS
14.4	14.0	717	8	CANT SAY
	2.9	149	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 579-580

V2178 022B01 EVR SMK CIG,REGL

Item Number: 00760

The following questions are about cigarette smoking. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

1="Never--GO TO QUESTION 4" 2="Once or twice" 3="Occasionally but not regularly" 4="Regularly in the past" 5="Regularly now"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
67.4	66.0	3,386	1	NEVER
19.6	19.2	984	2	1-2X
6.1	6.0	307	3	OCCASNLY
3.4	3.3	169	4	REG PAST
3.5	3.4	175	5	REG NOW
	2.1	108	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 19-20

V2179	022B02	#CIGS SMKD/30DAY
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Item Number: 00780

How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

1="Not at all" [includes respondents who marked "Never" on Q. B01] 2="Less than one cigarette per day" 3="One to five cigarettes per day" 4="About one-half pack per day" 5="About one pack per day" 6="About one and one-half packs per day" 7="Two packs or more per day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
89.9	87.8	4,506	1	NONE
5.1	5.0	256	2	<1 CIG/D
2.8	2.7	140	3	1-5/DAY
1.2	1.2	60	4	1/2PK/D
0.6	0.6	30	5	1 PK/DA
0.2	0.2	8	6	1.5 PK/D
0.3	0.3	15	7	2+ PKS/D
	2.2	115	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 21-22

V2180 022B03 *TRY STP SMK & FL

Item Number: 01690

Have you ever tried to stop smoking and found that you could not?

1="Yes" 2="No"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.6	3.9	202	1	YES
87.4	27.2	1,394	2	NO
	68.9	3,534	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 23-24

V2181 022B04 EVER DRINK

Item Number: 00790

Next, we want to ask you about drinking alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor. Have you ever had any beer, wine, wine coolers, or liquor to drink--more than just a few sips?

1="No--GO TO QUESTION 8" 2="Yes"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
51.7	48.9	2,506	1	NO
48.3	45.6	2,342	2	YES
	5.5	282	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 25-26

V2182	022B05A	#X DRNK/LIFETIME
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Item Number: 00810

On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages to drink--more than just a few sips . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" [Includes respondents who marked "1" on Q. B04] 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
52.0	48.9	2,507	1	0 OCCAS
13.3	12.5	640	2	1-2X
10.6	10.0	512	3	3-5X
7.7	7.3	373	4	6-9X
6.6	6.2	318	5	10-19X
4.3	4.0	206	6	20-39X
5.5	5.2	267	7	40+OCCAS
	6.0	307	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 27-28

V2183 022B05B #X DRNK/LAST12MO

Item Number: 00820

On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages to drink--more than just a few sips . . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
60.9	57.1	2,929	1	0 OCCAS
17.1	16.1	824	2	1-2X
9.5	8.9	458	3	3-5X
5.4	5.1	259	4	6-9X
3.6	3.4	173	5	10-19X
2.0	1.9	97	6	20-39X
1.4	1.3	69	7	40+OCCAS
	6.2	320	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 29-30

V2184	022B05C	#X DRNK/LAST30DA
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Item Number: 00830

On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages to drink--more than just a few sips . . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
80.7	75.5	3,871	1	0 OCCAS
11.7	10.9	560	2	1-2X
3.8	3.6	184	3	3-5X
1.9	1.7	89	4	6-9X
1.4	1.3	66	5	10-19X
0.2	0.2	10	6	20-39X
0.3	0.3	15	7	40+OCCAS
	6.5	334	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 31-32

V2185 022B06 5+DRK ROW/LST 2W

Item Number: 00850

Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a wine cooler, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)

1="None" [includes respondents who reported nonuse above]
 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 to 5 times" 5="6 to 9 times" 6="10 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
88.0	82.9	4,251	1	NONE
4.9	4.6	238	2	ONCE
3.2	3.1	157	3	TWICE
2.2	2.1	106	4	3-5X
0.8	0.8	40	5	6-9X
0.8	0.7	37	6	10+ TIME
	5.9	301	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 33-34

V2186	022B07A	#XDRUNK/LIFETIME
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Item Number: 25020

On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages? A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" [includes respondents who reported nonuse above] 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
78.9	72.0	3,695	1	0 OCCAS
10.8	9.9	508	2	1-2X
4.5	4.1	211	3	3-5X
1.7	1.6	81	4	6-9X
1.8	1.7	86	5	10-19X
1.1	1.0	52	6	20-39X
1.0	0.9	48	7	40+OCCAS
	8.7	448	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 35-36

V2187 022B07B #XDRUNK/LAST12MO

Item Number: 25030

On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages? B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
85.1	76.8	3,939	1	0 OCCAS
9.1	8.2	420	2	1-2X
2.9	2.6	136	3	3-5X
1.4	1.2	64	4	6-9X
0.7	0.7	34	5	10-19X
0.4	0.3	18	6	20-39X
0.5	0.4	21	7	40+OCCAS
	9.7	499	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 37-38

V2188	022B07C #XDRUNK/LAST30DA
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Item Number: 25040

On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages? C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
93.4	84.2	4,320	1	0 OCCAS
4.4	4.0	204	2	1-2X
1.3	1.1	59	3	3-5X
0.5	0.4	21	4	6-9X
0.3	0.3	13	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	3	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	6	7	40+OCCAS
	9.8	502	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)
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Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 39-40

V2189 022B08A #XMJ+HS/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00860

On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil). . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
80.8	78.8	4,044	1	0 OCCAS
7.1	7.0	357	2	1-2X
2.8	2.7	139	3	3-5X
1.4	1.4	70	4	6-9X
1.8	1.8	91	5	10-19X
2.0	2.0	101	6	20-39X
4.1	4.0	206	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	123	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 41-42

V2190	022B08B	#XMJ+HS/LAST12MO
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Item Number: 00870

On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil). . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
85.2	83.1	4,265	1	0 OCCAS
5.8	5.7	291	2	1-2X
2.3	2.3	116	3	3-5X
1.7	1.6	84	4	6-9X
1.6	1.5	78	5	10-19X
1.6	1.5	78	6	20-39X
1.9	1.8	94	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	125	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 43-44

V2191 022B08C #XMJ+HS/LAST30DA

Item Number: 00880

On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil). . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
91.2	88.9	4,561	1	0 OCCAS
3.6	3.5	181	2	1-2X
1.7	1.6	84	3	3-5X
1.1	1.1	55	4	6-9X
1.0	0.9	49	5	10-19X
0.7	0.7	34	6	20-39X
0.7	0.7	36	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	131	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 45-46

V2192	022B09A #X LSD/LIFETIME
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Item Number: 00890

On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD ("acid"). . .
A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
97.5	95.4	4,894	1	0 OCCAS
1.5	1.5	76	2	1-2X
0.3	0.3	16	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	13	4	6-9X
0.2	0.2	9	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	1	6	20-39X
0.2	0.2	10	7	40+OCCAS
	2.1	110	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 47-48

V2193 022B09B #X LSD/LAST 12MO

Item Number: 00900

On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD ("acid"). . .
 B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
 More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
98.4	96.4	4,945	1	0 OCCAS
0.9	0.8	43	2	1-2X
0.3	0.3	18	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	7	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	4	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	7	7	40+OCCAS
	2.1	106	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 49-50

V2194	022B09C #X LSD/LAST 30DA
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Item Number: 00910

On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD ("acid"). . .
C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
99.3	97.2	4,987	1	0 OCCAS
0.5	0.5	23	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	5	3	3-5X
0.0	0.0	0	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	7	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	0	7	40+OCCAS
	2.1	107	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 51-52

V2195 022B10A #X PSYD/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00920

On how many occasions (if any) have you used hallucinogens other than LSD (like PCP, mescaline, peyote, "shrooms" or psilocybin). . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
96.6	94.2	4,832	1	0 OCCAS
2.0	1.9	100	2	1-2X
0.5	0.5	24	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	15	4	6-9X
0.3	0.3	13	5	10-19X
0.2	0.2	9	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	7	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	129	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 53-54

V2196	022B10B	#X PSYD/LAST12MO
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Item Number: 00930

On how many occasions (if any) have you used hallucinogens other than LSD (like PCP, mescaline, peyote, "shrooms" or psilocybin). . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
97.9	95.5	4,897	1	0 OCCAS
1.2	1.2	60	2	1-2X
0.4	0.4	21	3	3-5X
0.2	0.2	11	4	6-9X
0.2	0.2	9	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	2	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	1	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	129	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 55-56

V2197 022B10C #X PSYD/LAST30DA

Item Number: 00940

On how many occasions (if any) have you used hallucinogens other than LSD (like PCP, mescaline, peyote, "shrooms" or psilocybin). . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
99.0	96.5	4,951	1	0 OCCAS
0.7	0.7	37	2	1-2X
0.2	0.2	8	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	3	4	6-9X
0.0	0.0	2	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	0	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	128	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 57-58

V2198	022B11A #X CRACK/LIFETIM
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Item Number: 22260

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
97.7	96.0	4,926	1	0 OCCAS
1.4	1.3	69	2	1-2X
0.3	0.3	17	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	6	4	6-9X
0.2	0.2	11	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	7	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	7	7	40+OCCAS
	1.7	87	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 59-60

V2199 022B11B #X CRACK/LAST12M

Item Number: 22270

On how many occasions (if any) have you used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form). . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.6	97.0	4,978	1	0 OCCAS
0.8	0.8	41	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	6	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	14	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	6	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	4	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	1	7	40+OCCAS
	1.6	81	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 61-62

V2200	022B11C #X CRACK/LAST30D
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Item Number: 22280

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form) . . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
99.3	97.6	5,007	1	0 OCCAS
0.4	0.4	19	2	1-2X
0.2	0.2	8	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	4	4	6-9X
0.0	0.0	1	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	2	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	1	7	40+OCCAS
	1.7	89	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 63-64

V2201 022B12A #XOTH COKE/LIFE

Item Number: 22320

On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form (like cocaine powder). . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
97.3	95.6	4,906	1	0 OCCAS
1.7	1.7	85	2	1-2X
0.4	0.4	21	3	3-5X
0.2	0.1	8	4	6-9X
0.2	0.2	8	5	10-19X
0.2	0.2	9	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	5	7	40+OCCAS
	1.7	89	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 65-66

V2202 022B12B #XOTH COKE/12MO

Item Number: 22330

On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form (like cocaine powder). . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.2	96.6	4,954	1	0 OCCAS
1.2	1.2	62	2	1-2X
0.3	0.3	14	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	7	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	4	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	1	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	2	7	40+OCCAS
	1.7	86	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 67-68

V2203 022B12C #XOTH COKE/30DA

Item Number: 22340

On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine in any other form (like cocaine powder). . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
99.1	97.5	5,000	1	0 OCCAS
0.6	0.6	30	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	6	3	3-5X
0.0	0.0	2	4	6-9X
0.0	0.0	1	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	1	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	2	7	40+OCCAS
	1.7	87	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 69-70

V2204 022B13A #X AMPH/LIFETIME

Item Number: 00980

Amphetamines have been prescribed by doctors to help people lose weight or give people more energy. They are sometimes called uppers, ups, speed, bennies, dexies, pep pills, and diet pills. Drugstores are not supposed to sell them without a prescription from a doctor. Amphetamines do NOT include any non-prescription drugs such as over-the-counter diet pills (like Dexatrim(R)) or stay-awake pills (like No-Doz(R)), or any mail-order drugs. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
90.3	88.4	4,532	1	0 OCCAS
5.3	5.2	267	2	1-2X
1.6	1.6	83	3	3-5X
1.0	1.0	49	4	6-9X
0.6	0.6	31	5	10-19X
0.5	0.4	23	6	20-39X
0.7	0.7	35	7	40+OCCAS
	2.1	110	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 71-72

V2205 022B13B #X AMPH/LAST12MO

Item Number: 00990

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
93.9	92.0	4,718	1	0 OCCAS
3.5	3.4	174	2	1-2X
0.8	0.8	42	3	3-5X
0.9	0.9	45	4	6-9X
0.4	0.4	18	5	10-19X
0.3	0.3	13	6	20-39X
0.2	0.2	12	7	40+OCCAS
	2.1	108	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 73-74

V2206	022B13C	#X AMPH/LAST30DA
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Item Number: 01000

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken amphetamines on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
96.8	94.7	4,860	1	0 OCCAS
1.9	1.8	94	2	1-2X
0.6	0.6	31	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	16	4	6-9X
0.3	0.3	15	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	1	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	1	7	40+OCCAS
	2.2	111	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 75-76

V2207 022B14A #X BRBT/LIFETIME

Item Number: 01040

Barbiturates are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people relax or get to sleep. They are sometimes called downs, downers, goofballs, yellows, reds, blues, rainbows. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken barbiturates on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
91.3	89.1	4,568	1	0 OCCAS
5.4	5.3	272	2	1-2X
1.2	1.2	63	3	3-5X
0.9	0.9	46	4	6-9X
0.4	0.4	22	5	10-19X
0.4	0.4	22	6	20-39X
0.2	0.2	12	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	127	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 77-78

V2208 022B14B #X BRBT/LAST12MO

Item Number: 01050

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken barbiturates on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
94.7	92.4	4,741	1	0 OCCAS
3.5	3.4	173	2	1-2X
0.7	0.7	37	3	3-5X
0.5	0.5	25	4	6-9X
0.4	0.4	20	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	4	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	6	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	123	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 79-80

V2209 022B14C #X BRBT/LAST30DA

Item Number: 01060

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken barbiturates on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them.
 . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
97.7	95.3	4,891	1	0 OCCAS
1.6	1.5	79	2	1-2X
0.3	0.3	14	3	3-5X
0.2	0.2	12	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	6	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	3	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	2	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	122	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 81-82

V2210 022B15A #X TRQL/LIFETIME

Item Number: 01070

Tranquilizers are sometimes prescribed by doctors to calm people down, quiet their nerves, or relax their muscles. Librium, Valium, and Xanax are all tranquilizers. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own-- that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
95.3	93.2	4,782	1	0 OCCAS
2.5	2.5	128	2	1-2X
0.9	0.8	43	3	3-5X
0.5	0.5	27	4	6-9X
0.2	0.2	9	5	10-19X
0.3	0.2	13	6	20-39X
0.3	0.3	13	7	40+OCCAS
	2.2	114	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 83-84

V2211 022B15B #X TRQL/LAST12MO

Item Number: 01080

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them.
 . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
97.1	94.9	4,870	1	0 OCCAS
1.7	1.6	84	2	1-2X
0.5	0.5	27	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	15	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	6	5	10-19X
0.2	0.2	8	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	5	7	40+OCCAS
	2.2	115	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 85-86

V2212 022B15C #X TRQL/LAST30DA

Item Number: 01090

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken tranquilizers on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
98.7	96.6	4,953	1	0 OCCAS
0.8	0.8	39	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	7	3	3-5X
0.2	0.2	9	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	5	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	3	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	2	7	40+OCCAS
	2.2	112	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 87-88

V2213 022B16A #X H LIF USE NDL

Item Number: 29630

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin using a needle . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
99.0	96.9	4,968	1	0 OCCAS
0.5	0.5	27	2	1-2X
0.2	0.2	9	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	3	4	6-9X
0.0	0.0	2	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	2	6	20-39X
0.2	0.2	9	7	40+OCCAS
	2.2	111	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 319-320

V2214 022B16B #X H 12M USE NDL

Item Number: 29640

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin using a needle . . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
99.4	97.2	4,987	1	0 OCCAS
0.3	0.3	16	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	4	3	3-5X
0.1	0.0	3	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	3	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	6	7	40+OCCAS
	2.2	111	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 321-322

V2215 022B16C #X H 30D USE NDL

Item Number: 29650

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin using a
 needle . . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
 More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
99.7	97.5	5,001	1	0 OCCAS
0.1	0.1	7	2	1-2X
0.0	0.0	2	3	3-5X
0.0	0.0	1	4	6-9X
0.0	0.0	1	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	5	7	40+OCCAS
	2.2	111	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 323-324

V2216 022B17A #X H LIF W/O NDL

Item Number: 29660

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin WITHOUT using a needle . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.9	96.4	4,947	1	0 OCCAS
0.7	0.7	34	2	1-2X
0.2	0.2	8	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	4	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	4	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	2	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	4	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	128	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 325-326

V2217 022B17B #X H 12M W/O NDL

Item Number: 29670

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin WITHOUT using a needle . . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
99.4	97.0	4,977	1	0 OCCAS
0.4	0.3	18	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	3	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	5	4	6-9X
0.0	0.0	2	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	2	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	1	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	123	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 327-328

V2218	022B17C #X H 30D W/O NDL
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Item Number: 29680

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken heroin WITHOUT using a needle . . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
99.7	97.2	4,989	1	0 OCCAS
0.1	0.1	7	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	5	3	3-5X
0.0	0.0	2	4	6-9X
0.0	0.0	2	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	1	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	124	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 329-330

V2219 022B18A #X NARC/LIFETIME

Item Number: 01130

There are a number of narcotics other than heroin, such as methadone, opium, morphine, codeine, demerol, Vicodin, Oxycontin, and Percocet. These are sometimes prescribed by doctors. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
95.5	93.1	4,778	1	0 OCCAS
2.3	2.2	114	2	1-2X
0.8	0.8	40	3	3-5X
0.4	0.4	18	4	6-9X
0.4	0.4	18	5	10-19X
0.3	0.3	16	6	20-39X
0.4	0.4	20	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	125	-9	MISSING
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100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 89-90

V2220	022B18B	#X NARC/LAST12MO
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Item Number: 01140

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
96.8	94.4	4,844	1	0 OCCAS
1.8	1.7	88	2	1-2X
0.5	0.5	27	3	3-5X
0.2	0.2	12	4	6-9X
0.4	0.4	18	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	4	6	20-39X
0.2	0.2	11	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	126	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 91-92

V2221 022B18C #X NARC/LAST30DA

Item Number: 01150

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken narcotics other than heroin on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them . . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.4	96.0	4,925	1	0 OCCAS
0.8	0.8	42	2	1-2X
0.4	0.4	18	3	3-5X
0.2	0.2	8	4	6-9X
0.2	0.1	8	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	4	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	1	7	40+OCCAS
	2.4	124	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 93-94

V2222	022B19A	#X INHL/LIFETIME
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Item Number: 01160

On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high. . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
84.3	81.9	4,202	1	0 OCCAS
10.2	10.0	511	2	1-2X
2.2	2.2	112	3	3-5X
1.3	1.2	63	4	6-9X
1.0	0.9	48	5	10-19X
0.4	0.4	19	6	20-39X
0.6	0.6	31	7	40+OCCAS
	2.8	144	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 95-96

V2223 022B19B #X INHL/LAST12MO

Item Number: 01170

On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, or
 breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any
 other gases or sprays in order to get high. . . B: . . .
 during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
 More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
92.2	89.5	4,593	1	0 OCCAS
5.1	5.0	255	2	1-2X
1.2	1.2	62	3	3-5X
0.6	0.6	30	4	6-9X
0.4	0.4	21	5	10-19X
0.2	0.2	10	6	20-39X
0.3	0.2	13	7	40+OCCAS
	2.9	146	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 97-98

V2224 022B19C #X INHL/LAST30DA

Item Number: 01180

On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, or
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any
other gases or sprays in order to get high. . . C: . . .
during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
96.3	93.5	4,796	1	0 OCCAS
2.6	2.5	130	2	1-2X
0.4	0.4	21	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	13	4	6-9X
0.2	0.2	12	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	6	6	20-39X
0.0	0.0	2	7	40+OCCAS
	2.9	149	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 99-100

V2225 022B20A #X STRD/LIFETIME

Item Number: 22690

Steroids, or anabolic steroids, are sometimes prescribed by doctors to promote healing from certain types of injuries. Some athletes, and others, have used them to try to increase muscle development. On how many occasions (if any) have you taken steroids on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them. . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
96.9	94.5	4,847	1	0 OCCAS
2.0	1.9	99	2	1-2X
0.3	0.3	16	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	15	4	6-9X
0.2	0.2	8	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	4	6	20-39X
0.3	0.3	14	7	40+OCCAS
	2.5	127	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 101-102

V2226 022B20B #X STRD/LAST12MO

Item Number: 22700

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken steroids on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them. . .
 B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.1	95.6	4,903	1	0 OCCAS
1.2	1.2	60	2	1-2X
0.2	0.2	11	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	7	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	7	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	4	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	7	7	40+OCCAS
	2.6	132	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 103-104

V2227 022B20C #X STRD/LAST30DA

Item Number: 22710

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken steroids on your own--that is, without a doctor telling you to take them. . .
 C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.9	96.4	4,943	1	0 OCCAS
0.7	0.7	36	2	1-2X
0.0	0.0	2	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	4	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	5	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	1	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	4	7	40+OCCAS
	2.6	133	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 105-106

V2228	022B21A #X INJECTOTH/LIF
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Item Number: 29710

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken any drugs other than heroin by injection with a needle (like cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids). . . Do NOT include anything you took under a doctor's orders. A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.7	96.0	4,924	1	0 OCCAS
0.7	0.6	33	2	1-2X
0.3	0.3	14	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	5	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	7	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	2	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	5	7	40+OCCAS
	2.7	140	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 331-332

V2229 022B21B #X INJECTOTH/12M

Item Number: 29720

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken any drugs other than heroin by injection with a needle (like cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids). . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
99.2	96.5	4,950	1	0 OCCAS
0.5	0.5	24	2	1-2X
0.1	0.1	6	3	3-5X
0.0	0.0	1	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	5	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	1	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	3	7	40+OCCAS
	2.7	140	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 333-334

V2230	022B21C #X INJECTOTH/30D
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Item Number: 29730

On how many occasions (if any) have you taken any drugs other than heroin by injection with a needle (like cocaine, amphetamines, or steroids). . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
99.7	96.9	4,973	1	0 OCCAS
0.2	0.2	8	2	1-2X
0.0	0.0	1	3	3-5X
0.0	0.0	1	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	3	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	3	7	40+OCCAS
	2.7	140	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 335-336

V2231	022B22A #X MDMA/LIFETIM
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Item Number: 22660

On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("ecstasy").
 . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
 More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
95.7	92.7	4,754	1	0 OCCAS
2.8	2.7	140	2	1-2X
0.6	0.6	29	3	3-5X
0.3	0.3	14	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	7	5	10-19X
0.2	0.2	10	6	20-39X
0.3	0.3	14	7	40+OCCAS
	3.2	162	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 337-338

V2232 022B22B #X MDMA/LAST12M

Item Number: 22670

On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("ecstasy").
 . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
 More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
97.1	94.1	4,825	1	0 OCCAS
2.0	2.0	101	2	1-2X
0.4	0.4	18	3	3-5X
0.2	0.2	8	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	5	5	10-19X
0.1	0.1	6	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	6	7	40+OCCAS
	3.2	162	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 339-340

V2233 022B22C #X MDMA/LAST30D

Item Number: 22680

On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ("ecstasy").
 . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
 More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
98.7	95.6	4,904	1	0 OCCAS
0.8	0.8	41	2	1-2X
0.2	0.2	11	3	3-5X
0.1	0.1	3	4	6-9X
0.1	0.1	5	5	10-19X
0.0	0.0	0	6	20-39X
0.1	0.1	4	7	40+OCCAS
	3.1	161	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 341-342

V2236 022C03 R'S SEX

Item Number: 00030

What is your sex?

1="Male" 2="Female"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
47.9	46.1	2,364	1	MALE
52.1	50.1	2,571	2	FEMALE
	3.8	195	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 107-108

V2237

022C04(R R'S RACE)

Item Number: 00040

How do you describe yourself?

2="Black or African American" 3="Mexican American or Chicano"
 4="Cuban American" 8="Puerto Rican" 9="Other Latin American"
 5="Asian American" 6="White (Caucasian)" 1="American Indian
 (Native American Indian)" 7="Other" Responses other than "2"
 (black) or "6" (white) are recoded to missing data in this
 dataset.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
78.1	55.0	2,820	0	WHITE
21.9	15.4	792	1	BLACK
	29.6	1,517	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 109-110

V2239

022C06 WHERE LIVE NOW

Item Number: 25110

Where are you living now?

1="On a farm" 2="In the country, not on a farm" 3="In a city
 or town"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
4.8	4.7	240	1	FARM
15.9	15.5	794	2	COUNTRY
79.4	77.5	3,974	3	CITYTOWN
	2.4	122	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 111-112

V2240 **022C7a(R R'S HSHLD FATHER)**

Item Number: 00090

Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark all that apply.) A. Father (or stepfather)

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
20.2	19.1	978	0	NT MARKD
79.8	75.1	3,853	1	MARKED
	5.8	298	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 113-114

V2241 **022C7b(R R'S HSHLD MOTHER)**

Item Number: 00100

Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark all that apply.) B. Mother (or stepmother)

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.0	4.7	242	0	NT MARKD
95.0	89.5	4,589	1	MARKED
	5.8	298	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 115-116

V2242	022C7c(R R'S HSHLD SIBLING)
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Item Number:

Component questions: "Which of the following people live in the same household with you? (Mark all that apply.) C. Brothers (or stepbrothers)" and " . . . D. Sisters (or stepsisters)". Responses are combined to indicate living with brothers or sisters.

0="UNMARKED" 1="MARKED"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
17.2	16.2	831	0	NT MARKD
82.8	78.0	4,000	1	MARKED
	5.8	298	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 117-118

V2248 022C08 AFTER SCHL ALONE

Item Number: 25120

On average, how much time do you spend after school each day at home with no adult present? (Count the hours between the end of school and when you go to bed.)

1="None or almost none" 2="Less than 1 hour" 3="1-2 hours"
 4="2-3 hours" 5="3-5 hours" 6="More than 5 hours"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
22.5	21.9	1,121	1	NONE
21.5	20.9	1,071	2	LT 1 HR
22.1	21.5	1,102	3	1-2HRS
16.4	16.0	820	4	2-3 HRS
9.5	9.2	474	5	4-5 HRS
8.0	7.8	399	6	>5 HRS
	2.8	143	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 119-120

V2249	022C09	FATHR EDUC LEVEL
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Item Number: 00310

The next three questions ask about your parents. If you were raised mostly by foster parents, stepparents, or others, answer for them. For example, if you have both a stepfather and a natural father, answer for the one that was the most important in raising you. What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?

1="Completed grade school or less" 2="Some high school"
 3="Completed high school" 4="Some college" 5="Completed college"
 6="Graduate or professional school after college"
 7="Don't know, or does not apply"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
3.3	3.2	166	1	GRDE SCH
8.3	8.0	412	2	SOME HS
25.1	24.3	1,247	3	HS GRAD
12.4	12.0	615	4	SOME CLG
22.3	21.6	1,108	5	CLG GRAD
13.3	12.9	663	6	GRAD SCH
15.3	14.8	761	7	DK
	3.1	158	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases	(Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 121-122

V2250	022C10	MOTHR EDUC LEVEL
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Item Number: 00320

What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?

1="Completed grade school or less" 2="Some high school"
 3="Completed high school" 4="Some college" 5="Completed
 college" 6="Graduate or professional school after college"
 7="Don't know, or does not apply"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
2.3	2.3	116	1	GRDE SCH
7.5	7.3	374	2	SOME HS
23.6	22.9	1,175	3	HS GRAD
16.0	15.5	796	4	SOME CLG
27.4	26.7	1,368	5	CLG GRAD
13.1	12.7	651	6	GRAD SCH
10.1	9.8	504	7	DK
	2.9	147	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 123-124

V2251	022C11	MOTHER PAID JOB
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Item Number: 25130

Does your mother have a paid job?

1="No" 2="Yes, part-time job" 3="Yes, full-time job"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
19.5	18.9	968	1	NO
19.2	18.6	952	2	YES P/T
61.3	59.1	3,034	3	YES F/T
	3.5	177	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 125-126

V2253	022C12B	R'ATTND REL SVC
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Item Number: 00370

The next three questions are about religion. B: How often do you attend religious services?

1="Never" 2="Rarely" 3="Once or twice a month" 4="About once a week or more" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
13.6	10.5	540	1	NEVER
26.1	20.3	1,041	2	RARELY
17.1	13.2	680	3	1-2X/MO
43.2	33.6	1,723	4	1/WK OR+
	22.3	1,146	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 127-128

V2254	022C13	RLGN IMP R'S LF
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Item Number: 00380

C: How important is religion in your life?

1="Not important" 2="A little important" 3="Pretty important"
 4="Very important" Responses from the western region
 intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
11.9	9.3	477	1	NOT IMPT
22.3	17.3	889	2	LITL IMP
30.8	24.0	1,230	3	PRTY IMP
35.0	27.2	1,396	4	VERY IMP
	22.2	1,138	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 129-130

V2255	022C14	R HS GRADE/D=1
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Item Number: 00470

The next questions are about your experiences in school.
Which one of the following best describes your average grade
in this school year?

9="A (93-100)" 8="A- (90-92)" 7="B+ (87-89)" 6="B (83-86)"
5="B- (80-82)" 4="C+ (77-79)" 3="C (73-76)" 2="C- (70-72)"
1="D (69 or below)"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
3.5	3.4	173	1	D
5.0	4.8	245	2	C-
6.4	6.2	317	3	C
8.7	8.4	432	4	C+
9.3	9.0	459	5	B-
15.1	14.6	747	6	B
15.9	15.3	784	7	B+
16.2	15.6	801	8	A-
19.8	19.0	976	9	A
	3.8	196	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 131-132

V2256 022C15 R'S HS PROGRAM

Item Number: 00400

Which of the following best describes your present (or expected) high school program?

1="Academic or college prep" 2="General" 3="Vocational, technical, or commercial" 4="Other, or don't know"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
34.3	32.6	1,671	1	CLG PREP
17.2	16.4	840	2	GENERAL
5.3	5.1	261	3	VOC-TECH
43.2	41.0	2,104	4	OTH/DK
	5.0	254	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 133-134

V2257	022C16	HRS/WK SPND HMWK
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Item Number: 07640

About how many hours do you spend in an average week on all of your homework including both in school and out of school?

1="0 hours" 2="1-4 hours" 3="5-9 hours" 4="10-14 hours" 5="15-19 hours" 6="20-24 hours" 7="25 or more hours"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.6	5.4	278	1	NONE
48.8	47.1	2,417	2	1-4 HRS
23.1	22.3	1,145	3	5-9 HRS
11.7	11.3	579	4	10-14HRS
5.0	4.8	248	5	15-19HRS
3.1	3.0	156	6	20-24HRS
2.7	2.6	132	7	25+ HRS
	3.4	175	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 219-220

V2258 022C17A R WL GRADUATE HS

Item Number: 00481

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things? A: Graduate from high school

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"
4="Definitely Will"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
0.7	0.7	36	1	DEF WONT
1.2	1.2	59	2	PRB WONT
11.3	10.9	559	3	PRB WILL
86.8	83.8	4,299	4	DEF WILL
	3.4	177	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 135-136

V2259	022C17B R WL DO VOC/TEC
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Item Number: 00480

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things? B: Go to a technical or vocational school after high school

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"
4="Definitely Will"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
21.0	19.4	998	1	DEF WONT
44.3	41.0	2,104	2	PRB WONT
23.7	22.0	1,127	3	PRB WILL
10.9	10.1	519	4	DEF WILL
	7.4	382	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 137-138

V2260 **022C17C R WL GO TO CLG**

Item Number: 00482

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things? C: Go to college

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"
4="Definitely Will"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
2.6	2.5	126	1	DEF WONT
5.2	5.0	258	2	PRB WONT
22.7	21.8	1,119	3	PRB WILL
69.5	66.6	3,419	4	DEF WILL
	4.0	207	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 139-140

V2261 **022C17D R WL DO 4YR CLG**

Item Number: 00510

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things? D: Graduate from college (four-year program)

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"
4="Definitely Will"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
3.4	3.2	167	1	DEF WONT
5.8	5.6	287	2	PRB WONT
27.2	26.2	1,342	3	PRB WILL
63.6	61.1	3,134	4	DEF WILL
	3.9	200	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 141-142

V2262	022C17E	R WL DO ARMD FC
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Item Number: 00490

How likely is it that you will do each of the following things? E: Serve in the armed forces

1="Definitely Won't" 2="Probably Won't" 3="Probably Will"
4="Definitely Will"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
43.6	41.8	2,142	1	DEF WONT
36.6	35.1	1,800	2	PRB WONT
13.1	12.6	645	3	PRB WILL
6.7	6.4	327	4	DEF WILL
	4.2	216	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 143-144

V2263	022C18	THNK FUT BYND SC
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Item Number: 25830

How often do you think about your future beyond high school?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
3.2	3.1	160	1	NEVER
10.8	10.5	537	2	SELDOM
39.2	38.1	1,952	3	SOMETIME
46.8	45.4	2,327	4	OFTEN
	3.0	153	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 305-306

V2264	022C19	PLANS AFTER SCHL
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Item Number: 25840

Which best describes your plans after high school?

1="I have no idea what I will do." 2="I have a few ideas about what I might do." 3="I know pretty well what I will do." 4="I know exactly what I will do."

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.5	7.3	372	1	NO IDEA
35.3	34.1	1,751	2	A FEW
36.8	35.5	1,823	3	PRTYWELL
20.4	19.7	1,011	4	EXACTLY
	3.4	173	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 307-308

V2265	022C20A	#DA/4W SC MS ILL
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Item Number: 00430

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed . . . A: Because of illness

1="None" 2="1 Day" 3="2 Days" 4="3 Days" 5="4-5 Days" 6="6-10 Days" 7="11 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
59.9	57.3	2,937	1	NONE
16.0	15.3	785	2	1 DAY
10.2	9.7	499	3	2 DAYS
6.5	6.2	320	4	3 DAYS
4.5	4.3	218	5	4-5 DAYS
2.2	2.1	106	6	6-10 DA
0.7	0.7	36	7	11+ DAYS
	4.4	228	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 145-146

V2266 022C20B #DA/4W SC MS CUT

Item Number: 00440

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed. . . B: Because you skipped or "cut"

1="None" 2="1 Day" 3="2 Days" 4="3 Days" 5="4-5 Days" 6="6-10 Days" 7="11 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
89.1	83.4	4,281	1	NONE
5.8	5.5	280	2	1 DAY
2.0	1.8	94	3	2 DAYS
1.0	0.9	48	4	3 DAYS
0.6	0.6	30	5	4-5 DAYS
0.6	0.5	28	6	6-10 DA
0.9	0.9	45	7	11+ DAYS
	6.3	323	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 147-148

V2267	022C20C	#DA/4W	SC	MS	OTH
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Item Number: 00450

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed . . . C: For other reasons

1="None" 2="1 Day" 3="2 Days" 4="3 Days" 5="4-5 Days" 6="6-10 Days" 7="11 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
67.2	63.5	3,259	1	NONE
17.6	16.6	852	2	1 DAY
7.0	6.6	340	3	2 DAYS
4.0	3.7	192	4	3 DAYS
2.1	2.0	103	5	4-5 DAYS
1.1	1.0	51	6	6-10 DA
1.0	1.0	49	7	11+ DAYS
	5.5	283	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 149-150

V2268	022C21	#DA/4W SKP CLASS
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Item Number: 00460

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, how often have you gone to school, but skipped a class when you weren't supposed to?

1="Not at all" 2="1 or 2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6-10 times"
5="11-20 times" 6="More than 20 times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
88.5	85.4	4,380	1	NONE
7.5	7.2	369	2	1-2X
1.5	1.5	76	3	3-5X
0.9	0.9	46	4	6-10X
0.7	0.6	33	5	11-20X
0.9	0.8	42	6	21+
	3.6	183	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 151-152

V2269	022C22(R	EVER HELD BACK
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Item Number: 23530

Have you ever had to repeat a grade in school?

1="No" 2="Yes, one time" 3="Yes, two or more times" Codes 2 and 3 are combined in this dataset.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
89.1	86.0	4,413	0	NO
10.9	10.5	538	1	YES
	3.5	179	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 153-154

V2270	022C23(R NEED SUMMER SCHL
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Item Number: 23540

Did you ever attend summer school to make up for poor grades or to keep from being held back?

1="No" 2="Yes, one summer" 3="Yes, two summers" 4="Yes, three or more summers" Codes 3-4 are combined in this dataset.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
83.0	80.0	4,103	0	NO
17.0	16.4	842	1	YES
	3.6	185	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 155-156

V2271	022C24(R EVER SUSPENDED
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Item Number: 25140

Have you ever been suspended or expelled from school?

1="No" 2="Yes, one time" 3="Yes, two or more times" Codes 2-3 are combined in this dataset.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
77.3	74.3	3,812	0	NO
22.7	21.8	1,118	1	YES
	3.9	200	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 157-158

V2272 022C25 FRNDS DROP OUT

Item Number: 25850

Have any of your friends dropped out of school?

1="None" 2="A few" 3="Some" 4="Most or all"

VALID	PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
76.7	73.8		3,786	1	NONE
17.8	17.1		878	2	A FEW
4.6	4.4		226	3	SOME
1.0	0.9		48	4	MOST/ALL
	3.8		192	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 309-310

V2273 022C26 #X OUT W/O PRNT

Item Number: 25170

During a typical week, on how many evenings do you go out for fun and recreation? (Don't count things you do with your parents or other adult relatives.)

1="Less than one evening per week" 2="One evening" 3="Two evenings" 4="Three evenings" 5="Four or five evenings" 6="Six or seven evenings per week"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
25.9	24.4	1,251	1	< 1
14.0	13.2	677	2	ONE
20.4	19.2	986	3	TWO
16.2	15.2	781	4	THREE
12.9	12.1	622	5	4-5/WK
10.6	10.0	512	6	6-7/WK
	5.9	302	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 167-168

V2274 022C27 #X DATE 3+/WK

Item Number: 00630

On the average, how often (if ever) do you go out with a date?

1="Never" 2="Once a month or less" 3="2 or 3 times a month"
 4="Once a week" 5="2 or 3 times a week" 6="Over 3 times a
 week"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
51.0	47.9	2,457	1	NEVER
20.2	18.9	972	2	1/MO OR<
13.1	12.3	633	3	2-3/MO
7.1	6.7	343	4	1/WK
4.7	4.4	225	5	2-3/WK
3.9	3.7	190	6	3+/WK
	6.0	310	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 169-170

V2275	022C28A	#X	PRNT	CHK	HMWK
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Item Number: 25180

How often do your parents (or stepparents or guardians) do the following? A: Check on whether you have done your homework

1="Never" 2="Rarely" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
16.6	12.7	651	1	NEVER
20.6	15.8	810	2	RARELY
24.8	19.0	973	3	SOMETIME
38.0	29.1	1,494	4	OFTEN
	23.4	1,202	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 171-172

V2276	022C28B	#X PRNT HLP HMWK
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Item Number: 25190

How often do your parents (or stepparents or guardians) do the following? B: Provide help with your homework when it's needed

1="Never" 2="Rarely" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.1	9.3	476	1	NEVER
12.7	9.7	499	2	RARELY
27.0	20.7	1,061	3	SOMETIME
48.1	36.8	1,888	4	OFTEN
	23.5	1,207	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 173-174

V2277	022C28C #X PRNT GV CHORE
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Item Number: 25200

How often do your parents (or stepparents or guardians) do the following? C: Require you to do work or chores around the home

1="Never" 2="Rarely" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.0	4.6	235	1	NEVER
11.7	8.9	457	2	RARELY
25.6	19.6	1,003	3	SOMETIME
56.7	43.2	2,218	4	OFTEN
	23.7	1,216	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 175-176

V2278 022C28D #X PRNT LIMIT TV

Item Number: 25210

How often do your parents (or stepparents or guardians) do the following? D: Limit the amount of time you can spend watching TV

1="Never" 2="Rarely" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
43.9	33.5	1,717	1	NEVER
22.9	17.5	897	2	RARELY
19.3	14.7	754	3	SOMETIME
13.9	10.6	544	4	OFTEN
	23.7	1,218	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 177-178

V2279	022C28E #X PRNT ALW OUT
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Item Number: 25225

How often do your parents (or stepparents or guardians) do the following? E: Allow you to go out with friends on school nights

1="Never" 2="Rarely" 3="Sometimes" 4="Often" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
17.8	13.6	696	1	NEVER
25.5	19.4	997	2	RARELY
33.8	25.8	1,321	3	SOMETIME
22.9	17.5	897	4	OFTEN
	23.7	1,218	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 315-316

V2280 022C29 TALK PROB W/PRNT

Item Number: 25860

If you were having problems in your life, do you think you would talk them over with one or both of your parents?

3="Yes, for most or all problems" 2="Yes, for at least some of my problems" 1="No" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
29.4	22.3	1,146	1	NO
45.3	34.4	1,762	2	YES SOME
25.3	19.2	986	3	YES M/AL
	24.1	1,236	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 311-312

V2281	022C30	TALK PROB W/ADLT
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Item Number: 25870

Other than your parents, is there at least one other adult you would feel able to talk to if you were having problems in your life?

3="Yes, for most or all problems" 2="Yes, for at least some of my problems" 1="No" Responses from the western region intentionally obliterated.

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
26.4	20.1	1,029	1	NO
41.3	31.3	1,607	2	YES SOME
32.3	24.5	1,255	3	YES M/AL
	24.2	1,239	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 313-314

V2282 022D01 #X SEE DRUG SPTS

Item Number: 22460

The next questions ask about anti-drug commercials or "spots" that are intended to discourage drug use. In recent months, about how often have you seen such anti-drug commercials on TV, or heard them on the radio?

1="Not at all" 2="Less than once a month" 3="1-3 times per month" 4="1-3 times per week" 5="Daily or almost daily" 6="More than once a day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.1	5.7	293	1	NOT@ALL
5.7	5.3	273	2	<1/MONTH
12.9	12.2	625	3	1-3X/MON
21.4	20.1	1,034	4	1-3/WEEK
30.4	28.6	1,468	5	DAILY
23.6	22.3	1,142	6	>1/DAY
	5.7	295	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 343-344

V2283	022D02A	ADS-YOU <FAVORBL
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Item Number: 22480

To what extent do you think such commercials have . . . A:
Made you less favorable toward drugs

1="Not at all" 2="To a little extent" 3="To some extent" 4="To
a great extent" 5="To a very great extent"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
23.3	21.5	1,105	1	NOT @ALL
13.7	12.6	649	2	LTTL EXT
22.9	21.2	1,087	3	SOME EXT
14.5	13.4	687	4	GRT EXT
25.7	23.8	1,222	5	VRGR EXT
	7.4	379	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 345-346

V2284 022D02B ADS-YOU <TRY DRG

Item Number: 22490

To what extent do you think such commercials have . . . B:
 Made you less likely to use drugs

1="Not at all" 2="To a little extent" 3="To some extent" 4="To
 a great extent" 5="To a very great extent"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
22.6	20.9	1,072	1	NOT @ALL
12.6	11.6	597	2	LTTL EXT
19.3	17.8	912	3	SOME EXT
14.5	13.4	685	4	GRT EXT
31.0	28.6	1,466	5	VRGR EXT
	7.8	398	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 347-348

V2285	022D02C	ADS-OVRST	DANGER
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Item Number: 22500

To what extent do you think such commercials have . . . C:
Overstated the dangers or risks of drug use

1="Not at all" 2="To a little extent" 3="To some extent" 4="To
a great extent" 5="To a very great extent"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
31.1	28.5	1,461	1	NOT @ALL
13.1	12.0	614	2	LTTL EXT
16.6	15.2	782	3	SOME EXT
13.0	11.9	610	4	GRT EXT
26.2	24.0	1,232	5	VRGR EXT
	8.4	431	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 349-350

V2286 022D03A EASY GT MARIJUAN

Item Number: 06750

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? A: Marijuana (pot, weed) 8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy"

5="Very Easy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
22.4	20.7	1,063	1	PROB IMP
9.7	8.9	459	2	VRY DIFF
11.9	11.0	562	3	FRLY DIF
21.1	19.5	1,001	4	FRLY EAS
26.7	24.7	1,267	5	VRY EASY
8.3	7.7	393	8	CANT SAY
	7.5	384	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 355-356

V2287

022D03B EASY GT LSD

Item Number: 06760

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? B: LSD

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
29.1	26.7	1,371	1	PROB IMP
14.8	13.6	697	2	VRD DIFF
12.8	11.8	604	3	FRLY DIF
8.9	8.2	418	4	FRLY EAS
6.7	6.2	316	5	VRD EASY
27.6	25.3	1,300	8	CANT SAY
	8.2	423	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 555-556

V2288 022D03C EASY GT AMPHTMNS

Item Number: 06780

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? C: Amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
29.2	26.9	1,380	1	PROB IMP
13.0	12.0	616	2	VRY DIFF
15.1	14.0	716	3	FRLY DIF
13.9	12.8	657	4	FRLY EAS
11.3	10.4	535	5	VRY EASY
17.5	16.1	827	8	CANT SAY
	7.8	398	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 557-558

V2289	022D03D	EASY GT BBTUATES
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Item Number: 06790

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? D: Barbiturates (downers, reds, yellows, etc.)

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
29.7	27.4	1,404	1	PROB IMP
14.8	13.6	700	2	VRY DIFF
13.6	12.6	646	3	FRLY DIF
10.8	10.0	512	4	FRLY EAS
9.2	8.5	434	5	VRY EASY
21.9	20.2	1,037	8	CANT SAY
	7.7	397	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 559-560

V2290	022D03E EASY GT TRANQLIZ
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Item Number: 06800

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? E: Tranquilizers (Librium, Valium, Xanax, etc.)

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
33.7	31.0	1,591	1	PROB IMP
15.4	14.1	726	2	VRY DIFF
13.9	12.7	653	3	FRLY DIF
9.4	8.6	443	4	FRLY EAS
7.9	7.3	374	5	VRY EASY
19.7	18.1	931	8	CANT SAY
	8.0	412	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 561-562

V2291	022D03F EASY GT CRACK
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Item Number: 06811

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? F: "Crack" cocaine

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
34.3	31.6	1,623	1	PROB IMP
17.0	15.7	807	2	VRY DIFF
13.7	12.6	648	3	FRLY DIF
13.2	12.1	623	4	FRLY EAS
10.4	9.6	493	5	VRY EASY
11.5	10.6	543	8	CANT SAY
	7.7	392	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases	(Wtd)
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Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 357-358

V2292 022D03G EASY GT COK PWDR

Item Number: 06812

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? G: Cocaine in powder form

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
35.5	32.7	1,677	1	PROB IMP
17.3	16.0	820	2	VRY DIFF
13.4	12.4	634	3	FRLY DIF
12.0	11.1	570	4	FRLY EAS
10.0	9.2	474	5	VRY EASY
11.7	10.8	555	8	CANT SAY
	7.8	399	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 359-360

V2293	022D03H	EASY GT HEROIN
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Item Number: 06820

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? H: Heroin

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
38.9	35.8	1,835	1	PROB IMP
18.4	17.0	870	2	VRD DIFF
13.8	12.7	652	3	FRLY DIF
8.7	8.0	410	4	FRLY EAS
7.6	7.0	358	5	VRD EASY
12.6	11.6	595	8	CANT SAY
	8.0	411	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 563-564

V2294 022D03I EASY GT STEROIDS

Item Number: 23060

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? I: Steroids (anabolic steroids)

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
33.9	31.0	1,593	1	PROB IMP
15.7	14.4	739	2	VRY DIFF
14.8	13.5	695	3	FRLY DIF
12.2	11.2	576	4	FRLY EAS
10.7	9.8	501	5	VRY EASY
12.8	11.7	601	8	CANT SAY
	8.3	425	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 361-362

V2295	022D03J	EASY GT CIGS
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Item Number: 06831

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? J:
Cigarettes

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
14.7	13.6	696	1	PROB IMP
5.9	5.4	278	2	VRY DIFF
8.0	7.4	379	3	FRLY DIF
17.6	16.2	833	4	FRLY EAS
47.3	43.6	2,236	5	VRY EASY
6.4	5.9	304	8	CANT SAY
	7.9	405	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 351-352

V2296 022D03K EASY GT ALCOHOL

Item Number: 06832

How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of drugs, if you wanted some? K: Alcohol

8="Can't Say, Drug Unfamiliar" 1="Probably Impossible" 2="Very Difficult" 3="Fairly Difficult" 4="Fairly Easy" 5="Very Easy"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.3	11.3	581	1	PROB IMP
5.7	5.2	269	2	VRV DIFF
8.6	7.9	405	3	FRLY DIF
17.9	16.5	848	4	FRLY EAS
49.6	45.7	2,346	5	VRV EASY
5.9	5.4	278	8	CANT SAY
	7.8	403	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 353-354

V2297 022D04A GR 1ST SMOK EVR

Item Number: 05575

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 Don't count anything you took because a doctor told you to. A:
 Smoke your first cigarette 8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below"
 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6" 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9
 (Freshman)"

7="Grade 10 (Sophomore)"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.7	6.8	347	1	GRADE 4
5.6	4.9	251	2	GRADE 5
6.9	6.1	311	3	GRADE 6
8.2	7.2	371	4	GRADE 7
3.8	3.4	173	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
67.8	59.6	3,056	8	NEVER
	12.1	622	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 363-364

V2298 022D04B GR 1ST SMOK DLY

Item Number: 05570

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . B: Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.6	0.5	26	1	GRADE 4
0.9	0.8	41	2	GRADE 5
2.3	2.0	103	3	GRADE 6
3.3	3.0	151	4	GRADE 7
2.3	2.0	103	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
90.7	80.6	4,135	8	NEVER
	11.1	571	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 365-366

V2299	022D04C	GR 1ST SMOKELESS
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Item Number: 05576

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . C: Try smokeless tobacco (snuff, plug or chewing tobacco)

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
2.0	1.8	92	1	GRADE 4
1.1	1.0	52	2	GRADE 5
1.4	1.3	66	3	GRADE 6
2.0	1.8	93	4	GRADE 7
1.3	1.2	61	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
92.2	84.2	4,319	8	NEVER
	8.7	448	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 367-368

V2300 022D04D GR 1ST TRY ALC

Item Number: 05580

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . D: Try an alcoholic beverage--more than just a few sips

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
7.1	5.8	297	1	GRADE 4
7.3	5.9	303	2	GRADE 5
9.4	7.6	392	3	GRADE 6
14.6	11.8	606	4	GRADE 7
9.5	7.7	394	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
52.1	42.2	2,164	8	NEVER
	19.0	974	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 369-370

V2301	022D04E GR 1ST DRUNK
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Item Number: 05585

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
. . . E: Drink enough to feel drunk or very high

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
(Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
1.2	1.0	52	1	GRADE 4
1.3	1.2	60	2	GRADE 5
3.9	3.3	172	3	GRADE 6
7.8	6.7	342	4	GRADE 7
7.2	6.2	320	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
78.6	67.6	3,470	8	NEVER
	13.9	714	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 371-372

V2302 022D04F GR 1ST TRY MJ

Item Number: 05590

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . F: Try marijuana or hashish

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
1.0	0.8	44	1	GRADE 4
1.3	1.1	58	2	GRADE 5
3.4	2.9	151	3	GRADE 6
6.4	5.5	283	4	GRADE 7
4.7	4.1	209	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
83.2	72.1	3,698	8	NEVER
	13.4	687	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 373-374

V2303	022D04G GR 1ST TRY LSD
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Item Number: 05600

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?

. . . G: Try LSD

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
(Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.1	0.1	3	1	GRADE 4
0.1	0.1	3	2	GRADE 5
0.3	0.3	15	3	GRADE 6
0.7	0.7	34	4	GRADE 7
0.6	0.5	27	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
98.2	87.5	4,489	8	NEVER
	10.9	557	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 375-376

V2304 022D04H GR 1ST TRY PSY

Item Number: 05610

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . H: Try any hallucinogen other than LSD (PCP, mescaline, "shrooms" or psilocybin, etc.)

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.1	0.0	3	1	GRADE 4
0.1	0.1	6	2	GRADE 5
0.4	0.3	18	3	GRADE 6
0.8	0.7	35	4	GRADE 7
1.0	0.9	45	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
97.7	87.0	4,464	8	NEVER
	10.9	561	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 377-378

V2305 022D04I GR 1ST TRY AMP

Item Number: 05620

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . I: Try amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.0	0.0	2	1	GRADE 4
0.3	0.2	13	2	GRADE 5
0.7	0.6	30	3	GRADE 6
1.6	1.4	70	4	GRADE 7
1.6	1.3	68	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
95.8	80.3	4,120	8	NEVER
	16.1	828	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 379-380

V2306 022D04J GR 1ST TRY TRN

Item Number: 05650

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . J: Try tranquilizers (Valium, Librium, Xanax, etc.)

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.2	0.1	7	1	GRADE 4
0.1	0.1	5	2	GRADE 5
0.3	0.3	14	3	GRADE 6
0.7	0.6	33	4	GRADE 7
0.9	0.8	41	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
97.8	85.4	4,383	8	NEVER
	12.6	647	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 381-382

V2307	022D04K GR 1ST TRY CRACK
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Item Number: 05661

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
. . . K: Try "crack" cocaine

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
(Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.1	0.1	4	1	GRADE 4
0.1	0.1	5	2	GRADE 5
0.4	0.3	16	3	GRADE 6
0.5	0.4	21	4	GRADE 7
0.8	0.7	37	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
98.2	87.9	4,509	8	NEVER
	10.5	537	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 383-384

V2308 022D04L GR 1STTRY POWCOK

Item Number: 05663

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . L: Try cocaine in powder form

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.1	0.1	6	1	GRADE 4
0.2	0.1	7	2	GRADE 5
0.3	0.3	15	3	GRADE 6
0.7	0.6	30	4	GRADE 7
0.8	0.7	37	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
97.9	87.6	4,492	8	NEVER
	10.6	543	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 385-386

V2309 022D04M GR 1ST TRY HER

Item Number: 05670

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?

. . . M: Try heroin

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.2	0.2	8	1	GRADE 4
0.1	0.1	3	2	GRADE 5
0.1	0.1	7	3	GRADE 6
0.3	0.3	15	4	GRADE 7
0.5	0.4	22	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
98.8	88.3	4,531	8	NEVER
	10.6	545	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 387-388

V2310 022D04N GR 1ST TRY NRC

Item Number: 05680

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . N: Try any narcotic other than heroin (methadone,
 opium, codeine, Vicodin, Oxycontin, Percocet, etc.)

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.1	0.1	6	1	GRADE 4
0.1	0.1	4	2	GRADE 5
0.3	0.3	15	3	GRADE 6
0.7	0.6	31	4	GRADE 7
1.3	1.1	57	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
97.5	85.7	4,396	8	NEVER
	12.1	622	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 389-390

V2311	022D040 GR 1ST TRY MDMA
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Item Number: 31190

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
. . . 0. Try MDMA ("ecstasy")

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
(Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.1	0.1	6	1	GRADE 4
0.2	0.2	11	2	GRADE 5
0.3	0.3	16	3	GRADE 6
1.1	1.0	51	4	GRADE 7
1.7	1.5	78	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
96.5	86.1	4,417	8	NEVER
	10.7	551	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 581-582

V2312 022D04P GR 1ST TRY INHAL

Item Number: 05688

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . P: Sniff glue, gases, or sprays to get high

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
3.0	2.6	131	1	GRADE 4
1.4	1.1	59	2	GRADE 5
2.5	2.1	108	3	GRADE 6
2.9	2.5	127	4	GRADE 7
1.6	1.4	70	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
88.6	75.0	3,849	8	NEVER
	15.3	785	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 391-392

V2313 022D04Q GR 1ST TRY STRDS

Item Number: 23810

When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?
 . . . Q: Try steroids (anabolic steroids)

8="Never" 1="Grade 4 or below" 2="Grade 5" 3="Grade 6"
 4="Grade 7" 5="Grade 8" 6="Grade 9 (Freshman)" 7="Grade 10
 (Sophomore)"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
0.1	0.1	4	1	GRADE 4
0.1	0.1	6	2	GRADE 5
0.2	0.2	11	3	GRADE 6
0.7	0.7	34	4	GRADE 7
0.7	0.6	31	5	GRADE 8
0.0	0.0	0	6	GRADE 9
0.0	0.0	0	7	GRADE 10
98.1	86.9	4,458	8	NEVER
	11.4	586	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 393-394

V2314 **022D05A ALL FRD SMK CIGS**

Item Number: 07070

How many of your friends would you estimate . . . A: Smoke cigarettes?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
38.4	35.0	1,797	1	NONE
35.4	32.3	1,658	2	A FEW
15.9	14.5	745	3	SOME
8.3	7.5	387	4	MOST
2.0	1.9	95	5	ALL
	8.7	447	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 395-396

V2315 **022D05B ALL FRD SMKLESS**

Item Number: 25280

How many of your friends would you estimate. . . B: Use smokeless tobacco?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
74.9	67.9	3,483	1	NONE
16.9	15.3	784	2	A FEW
5.7	5.2	267	3	SOME
1.8	1.6	83	4	MOST
0.7	0.6	32	5	ALL
	9.4	481	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 397-398

V2316	022D05C	ALL	FRD	DRK	ALCL
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Item Number: 07190

How many of your friends would you estimate . . . C: Drink alcoholic beverages (liquor, beer, wine)?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
30.0	27.3	1,401	1	NONE
27.5	25.0	1,282	2	A FEW
21.3	19.4	996	3	SOME
15.4	14.0	717	4	MOST
5.8	5.2	269	5	ALL
	9.0	464	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 399-400

V2317	022D05D	ALL	FRD	GT	DRUNK
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Item Number: 07200

How many of your friends would you estimate . . . D: Get drunk at least once a week?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
57.1	51.9	2,665	1	NONE
23.2	21.1	1,082	2	A FEW
12.3	11.2	574	3	SOME
5.5	5.0	256	4	MOST
1.9	1.7	87	5	ALL
	9.1	466	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 401-402

V2318 **022D05E ALL FRD SMK MARJ**

Item Number: 07080

How many of your friends would you estimate . . . E: Smoke marijuana or hashish?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
56.4	51.2	2,624	1	NONE
21.4	19.4	996	2	A FEW
11.6	10.5	539	3	SOME
8.1	7.4	378	4	MOST
2.5	2.3	118	5	ALL
	9.3	475	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 403-404

V2319 **022D05F # FRNDS TK CRACK**

Item Number: 07151

How many of your friends would you estimate . . . F: Take "crack" cocaine?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
82.5	74.8	3,839	1	NONE
12.6	11.4	586	2	A FEW
3.6	3.3	169	3	SOME
0.8	0.7	35	4	MOST
0.5	0.5	25	5	ALL
	9.3	476	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 405-406

V2320	022D05G # FRNDS TK C PWD
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Item Number: 23990

How many of your friends would you estimate. . . G: Take cocaine in powder form?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
84.9	76.9	3,946	1	NONE
10.8	9.8	502	2	A FEW
2.7	2.5	127	3	SOME
0.9	0.8	40	4	MOST
0.7	0.6	32	5	ALL
	9.4	483	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	
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Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 407-408

V2321	022D05H ALL FRD TK HERON
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Item Number: 07160

How many of your friends would you estimate. . . H: Take heroin?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
89.6	81.1	4,162	1	NONE
7.3	6.6	341	2	A FEW
1.9	1.7	89	3	SOME
0.5	0.5	24	4	MOST
0.6	0.5	27	5	ALL
	9.5	487	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	
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Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 409-410

V2322	022D05I ALL FRND INHALNT
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Item Number: 25290

How many of your friends would you estimate. . . I: Sniff
glue, gases, or sprays?

1="None" 2="A Few" 3="Some" 4="Most" 5="All"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
75.0	67.9	3,481	1	NONE
16.3	14.8	757	2	A FEW
5.5	5.0	256	3	SOME
2.2	2.0	101	4	MOST
1.0	0.9	45	5	ALL
	9.5	489	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 411-412

V2323 022D06A STDNTS SMK +1CIG

Item Number: 30850

Now think about all the students in your grade at your school.
 How many of them do you think. . . A. Smoke one or more
 cigarettes a day?

1="0% to 10%" 2="11% to 30%" 3="31% to 50%" 4="51% to 70%"
 5="71% to 90%" 6="91% to 100%"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
44.9	40.7	2,087	1	0-10%
24.9	22.5	1,156	2	11-30%
13.1	11.9	609	3	31-50%
8.9	8.1	415	4	51-70%
6.1	5.6	285	5	71-90%
2.0	1.8	91	6	91-100%
	9.5	486	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 457-458

V2324 022D06B STDNTS DRNK/MO

Item Number: 30860

Now think about all the students in your grade at your school.
 How many of them do you think. . . B. Drank alcohol sometime
 in the past month?

1="0 to 10%" 2="11 to 30%" 3="31 to 50%" 4="51 to 70%" 5="71
 to 90%" 6="91 to 100%"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
28.3	25.5	1,310	1	0-10%
24.2	21.9	1,123	2	11-30%
19.0	17.2	882	3	31-50%
12.5	11.3	579	4	51-70%
10.8	9.8	503	5	71-90%
5.1	4.6	238	6	91-100%
	9.7	495	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 459-460

V2325	022D06C STDNTS USE MJ/MO
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Item Number: 30870

Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think. . . C. Used marijuana sometime in the past month?

1="0 to 10%" 2="11 to 30%" 3="31 to 50%" 4="51 to 70%" 5="71 to 90%" 6="91 to 100%"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
47.3	42.7	2,190	1	0-10%
21.3	19.3	989	2	11-30%
12.2	11.1	567	3	31-50%
8.6	7.8	399	4	51-70%
7.0	6.3	325	5	71-90%
3.5	3.2	163	6	91-100%
	9.7	497	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 461-462

V2326 022D07A #X USE ALC HOME

Item Number: 25590

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? A: At your home

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
74.2	63.8	3,271	1	NOT @ALL
17.2	14.7	756	2	1-2 X
5.3	4.6	234	3	3-5 X
3.4	2.9	148	4	6+ TIMES
	14.1	722	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 413-414

V2327 022D07B #X USE ALC FRNDS

Item Number: 25600

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? B: At friends' houses

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
75.5	65.4	3,356	1	NOT @ALL
14.5	12.6	644	2	1-2 X
6.3	5.5	280	3	3-5 X
3.7	3.2	165	4	6+ TIMES
	13.4	685	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 415-416

V2328	022D07C	#X USEALC SCHEVE
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Item Number: 25610

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? C: At a school dance, a game, or other event

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
92.6	82.3	4,219	1	NOT @ALL
4.9	4.4	225	2	1-2 X
1.5	1.3	69	3	3-5 X
0.9	0.8	43	4	6+ TIMES
	11.2	574	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 417-418

V2329	022D07D	#X USE ALC ATSCH
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Item Number: 25620

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? D: At school during the day

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
96.9	86.5	4,436	1	NOT @ALL
2.0	1.8	91	2	1-2 X
0.6	0.5	26	3	3-5 X
0.5	0.4	23	4	6+ TIMES
	10.8	555	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 419-420

V2330 **022D07E** **#X USE ALC NRSCH**

Item Number: 25630

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? E: Near school

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
94.4	84.0	4,311	1	NOT @ALL
3.7	3.3	171	2	1-2 X
1.0	0.9	45	3	3-5 X
0.8	0.8	39	4	6+ TIMES
	11.0	564	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 421-422

V2331 **022D07F** **#X USE ALC INCAR**

Item Number: 25640

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? F: In a car

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
89.4	79.0	4,054	1	NOT @ALL
6.9	6.1	311	2	1-2 X
2.1	1.9	96	3	3-5 X
1.7	1.5	76	4	6+ TIMES
	11.6	593	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 423-424

V2332	022D07G #X USE ALC PARTY
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Item Number: 25650

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? G: At a party

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
74.9	64.7	3,317	1	NOT @ALL
14.9	12.9	662	2	1-2 X
4.9	4.2	215	3	3-5 X
5.3	4.6	236	4	6+ TIMES
	13.6	700	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 425-426

V2333	022D07H #X USE ALC@PARK
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Item Number: 25655

During the last 12 months, how often (if ever) have you used alcohol in each of the following places? H: At a park or beach

1="Not at all" 2="1-2 times" 3="3-5 times" 4="6 or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
88.3	79.1	4,056	1	NOT @ALL
6.4	5.7	293	2	1-2 X
2.2	1.9	99	3	3-5 X
3.2	2.8	145	4	6+ TIMES
	10.4	536	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 463-464

V2334 022D08A #X WIN COOL/LIFE

Item Number: 22620

The next questions are also about alcohol use -- this time asking separately about wine coolers and beer. On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine cooler(s) to drink--more than just a few sips. . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
60.2	48.3	2,478	1	0 OCCAS
15.3	12.3	630	2	1-2X
9.4	7.6	388	3	3-5X
5.4	4.4	224	4	6-9X
4.3	3.4	176	5	10-19X
2.1	1.6	84	6	20-39X
3.3	2.6	135	7	40+OCCAS
	19.8	1,015	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 427-428

V2335 022D08B #X WIN COOL/12MO

Item Number: 22630

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine cooler(s) to drink--more than just a few sips. . . B: . . . during the last 12 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
71.7	57.5	2,949	1	0 OCCAS
14.6	11.7	602	2	1-2X
6.4	5.1	263	3	3-5X
3.3	2.6	136	4	6-9X
2.2	1.8	92	5	10-19X
0.7	0.6	31	6	20-39X
1.0	0.8	40	7	40+OCCAS
	19.8	1,017	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 429-430

V2336 022D08C #X WIN COOL/30DA

Item Number: 22640

On how many occasions (if any) have you had wine cooler(s) to drink--more than just a few sips. . . C: . . . during the last 30 days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
87.1	69.8	3,578	1	0 OCCAS
8.2	6.6	339	2	1-2X
2.4	2.0	101	3	3-5X
1.0	0.8	41	4	6-9X
0.5	0.4	19	5	10-19X
0.2	0.1	7	6	20-39X
0.5	0.4	23	7	40+OCCAS
	19.9	1,022	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 431-432

V2337	022D09A	#X BEER/LIFETIME
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Item Number: 11000

On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink-- more than just a few sips. . . A: . . . in your lifetime?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
62.1	49.6	2,545	1	0 OCCAS
16.0	12.8	657	2	1-2X
7.5	6.0	307	3	3-5X
5.0	4.0	206	4	6-9X
3.4	2.7	139	5	10-19X
2.2	1.7	89	6	20-39X
3.8	3.0	156	7	40+OCCAS
	20.1	1,031	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 433-434

V2338 022D09B #X BEER/LAST12MO

Item Number: 11010

On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink--
 more than just a few sips. . . B: . . . during the last 12
 months?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
 Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
 More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
74.6	59.5	3,054	1	0 OCCAS
12.8	10.2	526	2	1-2X
4.8	3.9	198	3	3-5X
3.0	2.4	121	4	6-9X
2.5	2.0	102	5	10-19X
1.1	0.9	44	6	20-39X
1.2	0.9	48	7	40+OCCAS
	20.2	1,036	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 435-436

V2339	022D09C	#X BEER/LAST30DA
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Item Number: 11020

On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer to drink--
more than just a few sips. . . C: . . . during the last 30
days?

1="0 Occasions" 2="1-2 Occasions" 3="3-5 Occasions" 4="6-9
Occasions" 5="10-19 Occasions" 6="20-39 Occasions" 7="40 or
More"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
87.8	70.1	3,595	1	0 OCCAS
6.5	5.2	264	2	1-2X
3.1	2.5	128	3	3-5X
1.0	0.8	41	4	6-9X
0.8	0.7	34	5	10-19X
0.3	0.2	11	6	20-39X
0.5	0.4	22	7	40+OCCAS
	20.2	1,035	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 437-438

V2340 022D10 5+BR/LST2WK,10+X

Item Number: 11030

Think back over the LAST TWO WEEKS. How many times have you had five or more 12-ounce cans of beer (or the equivalent) in a row?

1="None" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="Three to five times" 5="Six to nine times" 6="Ten or more times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
93.9	73.3	3,761	1	NONE
2.4	1.9	96	2	ONCE
2.1	1.6	82	3	TWICE
1.0	0.8	39	4	3-5 X
0.4	0.3	15	5	6-9 X
0.3	0.3	13	6	10+ X
	21.9	1,124	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 439-440

V2341	022D11	GT HELP FR DRUGS
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Item Number: 22365

Have you ever received any professional counseling, treatment, or therapy because of your use of alcohol or drugs?

1="No, never" 2="Yes, but not in the past 12 months" 3="Yes, sometime in the past 12 months"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
97.5	85.4	4,379	1	NEVER
1.6	1.4	70	2	NOPASTYR
0.9	0.8	41	3	INPASTYR
	12.5	640	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 441-442

V2342 022D12A 4WKS ALC@SCHOOL

Item Number: 25690

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, on how many days (if any) were you
 . . . A: Under the influence of alcohol while you were at
 school?

1="None" 2="One day" 3="Two days" 4="3-5 days" 5="6-9 days"
 6="10 or more days"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
95.4	83.5	4,283	1	NONE
2.6	2.3	116	2	ONE DAY
0.9	0.8	42	3	TWO DAYS
0.5	0.4	22	4	3-5 DAYS
0.3	0.3	15	5	6-9 DAYS
0.3	0.3	14	6	10+ DAYS
	12.5	639	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 537-538

V2343 022D12B 4WKS MJ/OTD@SCHL

Item Number: 25700

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, on how many days (if any) were you
 . . . B: Under the influence of marijuana or some other
 illegal drug while you were at school?

1="None" 2="One day" 3="Two days" 4="3-5 days" 5="6-9 days"
 6="10 or more days"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
93.0	81.2	4,167	1	NONE
3.3	2.9	149	2	ONE DAY
1.4	1.2	63	3	TWO DAYS
1.0	0.9	47	4	3-5 DAYS
0.3	0.2	12	5	6-9 DAYS
1.0	0.9	45	6	10+ DAYS
	12.6	647	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 539-540

V2344 022D12C 4WKS TOBACCO@SCH

Item Number: 25710

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, on how many days (if any) were you
 . . . C: Smoking cigarettes or using chewing tobacco while
 you were at school?

1="None" 2="One day" 3="Two days" 4="3-5 days" 5="6-9 days"
 6="10 or more days"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
95.0	83.1	4,261	1	NONE
2.3	2.0	103	2	ONE DAY
0.8	0.7	35	3	TWO DAYS
0.5	0.5	24	4	3-5 DAYS
0.3	0.2	12	5	6-9 DAYS
1.2	1.0	52	6	10+ DAYS
	12.5	643	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 541-542

V2345	022D12D	4WKS WEAPON@SCHL
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Item Number: 25720

During the LAST FOUR WEEKS, on how many days (if any) were you . . . D: Carrying a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club to school?

1="None" 2="One day" 3="Two days" 4="3-5 days" 5="6-9 days" 6="10 or more days"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
95.3	83.2	4,268	1	NONE
2.0	1.7	89	2	ONE DAY
0.6	0.5	27	3	TWO DAYS
0.6	0.5	26	4	3-5 DAYS
0.4	0.4	19	5	6-9 DAYS
1.1	1.0	51	6	10+ DAYS
	12.7	650	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 543-544

V2346 022D13 ILL DRG SOLD@SCH

Item Number: 25820

During the past 12 months, has anyone made an offer at school to sell or give you an illegal drug (or actually sold or given you one at school)?

1="Yes" 2="No"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
18.2	16.0	819	1	YES
81.8	71.9	3,689	2	NO
	12.1	623	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 545-546

V2347 022D14 DRG SL NBHD/12MO

Item Number: 30880

During the past 12 months, how often have you seen people selling illegal drugs in your neighborhood?

1="Never" 2="A few times a year" 3="Once or twice a month"
 4="At least once a week" 5="Almost every day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
67.9	59.6	3,057	1	NEVER
15.7	13.8	707	2	FEW TIMES/YR
6.4	5.6	289	3	1-2X/MONTH
4.7	4.1	211	4	ONCE/WEEK
5.3	4.6	237	5	ALM EVERYDAY
	12.2	628	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 465-466

V2348	022D15A	SMKRS ENJOY LIFE
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Item Number: 21000

Do you agree or disagree . . . A: Smokers know how to enjoy
life more than non-smokers

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
77.0	67.1	3,442	1	DISAGREE
6.6	5.8	296	2	MOST DIS
10.9	9.5	485	3	NEITHER
2.2	1.9	96	4	MOST AGR
3.4	2.9	150	5	AGREE
	12.9	660	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 443-444

V2349 022D15B PRFR DATE N-SMKR

Item Number: 21010

Do you agree or disagree . . . B: I would prefer to date
people who don't smoke

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
8.5	7.4	379	1	DISAGREE
2.5	2.2	110	2	MOST DIS
7.8	6.7	346	3	NEITHER
11.0	9.6	492	4	MOST AGR
70.2	61.0	3,131	5	AGREE
	13.1	672	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 445-446

V2350	022D15C HARMFUL CIG EXAG
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Item Number: 21020

Do you agree or disagree . . . C: The harmful effects of
cigarettes have been exaggerated

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
49.7	42.6	2,185	1	DISAGREE
12.3	10.5	541	2	MOST DIS
14.8	12.7	652	3	NEITHER
9.4	8.1	413	4	MOST AGR
13.7	11.8	604	5	AGREE
	14.3	734	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 447-448

V2351	022D15D	SMKR	POOR	JDGMNT
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Item Number: 21030

Do you agree or disagree . . . D: I think that becoming a
smoker reflects poor judgment

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
13.3	11.5	589	1	DISAGREE
6.6	5.7	291	2	MOST DIS
14.7	12.7	651	3	NEITHER
15.2	13.1	672	4	MOST AGR
50.2	43.3	2,219	5	AGREE
	13.8	708	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 449-450

V2352	022D15E DONT MIND SMOKNG
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Item Number: 21040

Do you agree or disagree . . . E: I personally don't mind
being around people who are smoking

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
43.2	37.3	1,915	1	DISAGREE
14.4	12.4	637	2	MOST DIS
12.2	10.5	540	3	NEITHER
13.6	11.7	602	4	MOST AGR
16.6	14.4	736	5	AGREE
	13.6	700	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 451-452

V2353	022D15F SMKG DIRTY HABIT
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Item Number: 21050

Do you agree or disagree . . . F: Smoking is a dirty habit

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
10.9	9.3	479	1	DISAGREE
4.4	3.8	195	2	MOST DIS
9.5	8.2	420	3	NEITHER
13.4	11.5	592	4	MOST AGR
61.8	53.2	2,730	5	AGREE
	13.9	714	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 453-454

V2354	022D15G	DTEST	NEAR	SMKRS
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Item Number: 21055

Do you agree or disagree . . . G: I strongly dislike being near people who are smoking

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree" 5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
21.3	18.4	942	1	DISAGREE
9.6	8.3	426	2	MOST DIS
15.1	13.0	668	3	NEITHER
14.4	12.4	638	4	MOST AGR
39.5	34.0	1,744	5	AGREE
	13.9	712	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130		cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 455-456

V2355 022D16 #X ANTIDRUG ADS

Item Number: 30890

In recent months, about how often have you seen anti-drug ads on billboards or in magazines or newspapers?

1="Not at all" 2="Less than once a month" 3="1-3 times per month" 4="1-3 times per week" 5="Daily or almost daily" 6="More than once a day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
12.4	10.7	547	1	NOT@ALL
12.1	10.4	533	2	LT ONCE/MONTH
24.1	20.7	1,062	3	1-3X/MONTH
22.9	19.7	1,010	4	1-3X/WEEK
17.3	14.8	762	5	DAILY
11.2	9.7	496	6	MT ONCE/DAY
	14.0	720	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 467-468

V2356	022D17	DARE EVR IN SCHL
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Item Number: 30840

Have you ever had the D.A.R.E. (Drug Abuse Resistance Education) program in school?

1="Yes" 2="No" 8="Not sure"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
80.7	69.3	3,555	1	YES
10.5	9.0	464	2	NO
8.8	7.5	387	8	NOT SURE
	14.1	725	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 299-300

V2357	022D18	R'S NBRS TL PRNT
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Item Number: 30900

How many of your neighbors would tell your parents if they saw you doing something that your parents would not want you doing?

1="None" 2="A few" 3="Some" 4="Most or all"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
22.4	19.0	976	1	NONE
24.0	20.4	1,046	2	A FEW
16.3	13.8	709	3	SOME
37.3	31.7	1,624	4	MOST OR ALL
	15.1	774	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 469-470

V2358	022E01A POS ATT TWD SELF
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Item Number: 12550

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A: I take a positive attitude toward myself

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.3	5.3	272	1	DISAGREE
4.9	4.1	211	2	MOST DIS
8.0	6.8	348	3	NEITHER
26.8	22.7	1,167	4	MOST AGR
54.0	45.8	2,349	5	AGREE
	15.2	782	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 471-472

V2359	022E01B LIFE MEANINGLESS
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Item Number: 23700

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? B: Life often seems meaningless

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
44.9	37.9	1,943	1	DISAGREE
18.0	15.2	780	2	MOST DIS
14.0	11.8	604	3	NEITHER
11.2	9.5	485	4	MOST AGR
11.8	10.0	512	5	AGREE
	15.7	805	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 473-474

V2360 022E01C -MUCH TO B PROUD

Item Number: 12660

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C: I feel I do not have much to be proud of

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree" 5="Agree"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
51.4	43.3	2,222	1	DISAGREE
18.6	15.7	805	2	MOST DIS
10.1	8.5	435	3	NEITHER
10.3	8.7	445	4	MOST AGR
9.6	8.1	417	5	AGREE
	15.7	806	-9	MISSING

 100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 475-476

V2361	022E01D	AM PRSN OF WORTH
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Item Number: 12570

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? D: I feel I am a person of worth, on an equal plane with others

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
8.4	7.0	359	1	DISAGREE
5.4	4.5	232	2	MOST DIS
12.9	10.8	552	3	NEITHER
21.2	17.7	907	4	MOST AGR
52.1	43.5	2,230	5	AGREE
	16.6	851	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 477-478

V2362 022E01E I ENJOY LIFE

Item Number: 23710

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? E: I enjoy life as much as anyone

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.6	5.5	284	1	DISAGREE
6.0	5.0	258	2	MOST DIS
9.6	8.0	412	3	NEITHER
21.9	18.4	942	4	MOST AGR
55.8	46.7	2,397	5	AGREE
	16.3	837	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 479-480

V2363	022E01F KICK DO DANGR TH
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Item Number: 07050

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? F: I get a real kick out of doing things that are a little dangerous

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
20.7	17.3	888	1	DISAGREE
14.2	11.9	610	2	MOST DIS
17.2	14.3	736	3	NEITHER
22.7	18.9	971	4	MOST AGR
25.2	21.1	1,082	5	AGREE
	16.4	843	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 481-482

V2364	022E01G I AM NO GOOD
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Item Number: 12680

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? G: Sometimes I think that I am no good at all

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
43.8	36.6	1,876	1	DISAGREE
18.7	15.6	802	2	MOST DIS
12.8	10.7	548	3	NEITHER
12.8	10.7	547	4	MOST AGR
11.8	9.8	505	5	AGREE
	16.6	851	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 483-484

V2365	022E01H DO WELL AS OTHERS
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Item Number: 12580

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? H: I am able to do things as well as most people

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.0	5.0	255	1	DISAGREE
5.0	4.2	215	2	MOST DIS
10.7	8.9	456	3	NEITHER
27.2	22.6	1,159	4	MOST AGR
51.1	42.4	2,176	5	AGREE
	16.9	869	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 485-486

V2366	022E01I	FUTURE HOPELESS
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Item Number: 23720

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? I: The future often seems hopeless

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
55.2	45.8	2,352	1	DISAGREE
17.7	14.7	754	2	MOST DIS
11.8	9.8	505	3	NEITHER
7.6	6.3	324	4	MOST AGR
7.6	6.3	324	5	AGREE
	17.0	871	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 487-488

V2367

022E01J LIKE RISK SOME X

Item Number: 07060

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? J: I like to test myself every now and then by doing something a little risky

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
26.0	21.6	1,107	1	DISAGREE
13.9	11.5	592	2	MOST DIS
17.5	14.6	747	3	NEITHER
19.1	15.9	815	4	MOST AGR
23.4	19.4	997	5	AGREE
	17.0	872	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 489-490

V2368

022E01K I DO WRONG THING

Item Number: 12720

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? K: I feel that I can't do anything right

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
50.0	41.3	2,116	1	DISAGREE
18.4	15.2	780	2	MOST DIS
13.0	10.7	551	3	NEITHER
9.2	7.6	390	4	MOST AGR
9.3	7.7	395	5	AGREE
	17.5	898	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 491-492

V2369	022E01L	SATISFD W MYSELF
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Item Number: 12620

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? L: On the whole, I'm satisfied with myself

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
7.1	5.9	302	1	DISAGREE
6.1	5.1	260	2	MOST DIS
11.3	9.3	479	3	NEITHER
22.8	18.8	965	4	MOST AGR
52.6	43.3	2,222	5	AGREE
	17.6	902	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 493-494

V2370 022E01M MY LIFE NT USEFL

Item Number: 12750

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? M: I feel that my life is not very useful

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
56.2	46.2	2,371	1	DISAGREE
16.3	13.4	688	2	MOST DIS
12.0	9.8	504	3	NEITHER
7.7	6.3	324	4	MOST AGR
7.8	6.4	329	5	AGREE
	17.8	913	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 495-496

V2371	022E01N	GOOD TO BE ALIVE
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Item Number: 23730

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? N: It feels good to be alive

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
5.5	4.5	230	1	DISAGREE
3.1	2.5	131	2	MOST DIS
8.6	7.1	362	3	NEITHER
15.9	13.1	669	4	MOST AGR
66.9	54.7	2,808	5	AGREE
	18.1	930	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 497-498

V2372	022E010 LIK XPLOR STRANG
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Item Number: 31080

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? 0. I would like to explore strange places

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
10.3	8.4	432	1	DISAGREE
5.8	4.8	244	2	MOST DIS
14.6	11.9	611	3	NEITHER
21.0	17.1	880	4	MOST AGR
48.4	39.6	2,029	5	AGREE
	18.2	935	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 565-566

V2373	022E01P LIK DO FRIGHT TG
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Item Number: 31090

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? P. I like to do frightening things

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree" 5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
23.1	18.9	970	1	DISAGREE
13.1	10.7	549	2	MOST DIS
18.2	14.9	766	3	NEITHER
18.9	15.5	794	4	MOST AGR
26.7	21.8	1,119	5	AGREE
	18.2	932	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	
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Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 567-568

V2374	022E01Q LIK EVN BRK RULE
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Item Number: 31100

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Q. I like new and exciting experiences, even if I have to break the rules

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree"
5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
22.3	18.2	933	1	DISAGREE
14.9	12.2	625	2	MOST DIS
18.4	15.1	773	3	NEITHER
19.1	15.6	800	4	MOST AGR
25.3	20.7	1,061	5	AGREE
	18.3	939	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 569-570

V2375	022E01R PRF FRND EXCITNG
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Item Number: 31110

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? R. I prefer friends who are exciting and unpredictable

1="Disagree" 2="Mostly Disagree" 3="Neither" 4="Mostly Agree" 5="Agree"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
9.2	7.5	383	1	DISAGREE
9.6	7.8	401	2	MOST DIS
22.1	18.0	922	3	NEITHER
22.7	18.4	946	4	MOST AGR
36.4	29.6	1,519	5	AGREE
	18.7	959	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 571-572

V2376 022E02A FRQ RUN AWAY HOM

Item Number: 25660

The next questions deal with activities which may be against the rules or against the law. We hope you will answer all of these questions. However, if you find a question which you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you leave it blank. Remember, your answers will never be connected with your name. During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . .
 A: Run away from home (for more than 24 hours)?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
92.4	76.5	3,924	1	NONE
4.2	3.5	177	2	ONCE
1.9	1.5	79	3	TWICE
0.7	0.5	28	4	3-4TIMES
0.9	0.7	38	5	5+ TIMES
	17.2	884	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 499-500

V2377 022E02B FRQ FGT WRK/SCHL

Item Number: 06540

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . . B: Gotten into a serious fight in school or at work?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
79.8	65.8	3,377	1	NONE
11.8	9.7	500	2	ONCE
4.2	3.5	180	3	TWICE
2.1	1.8	91	4	3-4TIMES
2.0	1.7	85	5	5+ TIMES
	17.5	897	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 501-502

V2378	022E02C FRQ GANG FIGHT
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Item Number: 06550

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . . C: Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
75.2	61.9	3,177	1	NONE
13.4	11.0	566	2	ONCE
5.2	4.3	220	3	TWICE
3.0	2.5	129	4	3-4TIMES
3.2	2.6	134	5	5+ TIMES
	17.6	905	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 503-504

V2379 022E02D FRQ HURT SM1 BAD

Item Number: 06560

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . . D: Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
85.5	70.3	3,604	1	NONE
8.0	6.6	339	2	ONCE
3.1	2.6	132	3	TWICE
1.8	1.5	77	4	3-4TIMES
1.5	1.3	64	5	5+ TIMES
	17.8	914	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 505-506

V2380 022E02E FRQ STEAL <\$50

Item Number: 06580

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . . E: Taken something not belonging to you worth under \$50?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
75.4	61.8	3,170	1	NONE
13.1	10.7	550	2	ONCE
5.4	4.4	227	3	TWICE
2.6	2.1	110	4	3-4TIMES
3.5	2.8	145	5	5+ TIMES
	18.1	928	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 507-508

V2381	022E02F	FRQ	STEAL	>\$50
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Item Number: 06590

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you . . . F: Taken something not belonging to you worth over \$50?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
91.9	75.3	3,863	1	NONE
3.4	2.8	143	2	ONCE
1.5	1.2	62	3	TWICE
1.4	1.2	59	4	3-4TIMES
1.8	1.5	76	5	5+ TIMES
	18.1	927	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 509-510

V2382 022E02G FRQ TRESPAS BLDG

Item Number: 06630

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . . G: Gone into some house or building when you weren't supposed to be there?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
77.8	63.7	3,268	1	NONE
11.5	9.4	483	2	ONCE
4.8	3.9	201	3	TWICE
2.7	2.2	113	4	3-4TIMES
3.2	2.6	135	5	5+ TIMES
	18.1	929	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 511-512

V2383 022E02H FRQ DMG SCH PPTY

Item Number: 06650

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . . H: Damaged school property on purpose?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
85.3	69.9	3,586	1	NONE
8.0	6.6	338	2	ONCE
2.7	2.2	114	3	TWICE
1.7	1.4	70	4	3-4TIMES
2.3	1.9	97	5	5+ TIMES
	18.0	925	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 513-514

V2384 022E02I FRQ SELL DRUGS

Item Number: 23610

During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you. . . I: Sold an illegal drug?

1="Not At All" 2="Once" 3="Twice" 4="3 or 4 Times" 5="5 or More Times"

PCT VALID	PCT ALL	N	VALUE	LABEL
94.2	76.7	3,935	1	NONE
1.8	1.4	74	2	ONCE
1.0	0.8	40	3	TWICE
0.9	0.7	37	4	3-4TIMES
2.2	1.8	93	5	5+ TIMES
	18.5	951	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 515-516

V2387	022E05A OFTN EAT BRKFST
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Item Number: 20740

How often do you . . .A: Eat breakfast?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Most Days" 5="Nearly Every Day" 6="Every Day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
9.0	7.4	379	1	NEVER
17.6	14.4	737	2	SELDOM
16.7	13.7	702	3	SOMETIME
10.7	8.8	450	4	MST DAYS
13.4	10.9	561	5	NR EV DA
32.6	26.7	1,368	6	EVERYDAY
	18.2	933	-9	MISSING

100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)
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Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 517-518

V2388 022E05B OFTN EAT GN VEG

Item Number: 20750

How often do you. . . B: Eat at least some green vegetables?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Most Days" 5="Nearly
Every Day" 6="Every Day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
6.7	5.5	282	1	NEVER
11.5	9.4	481	2	SELDOM
20.5	16.7	857	3	SOMETIME
18.2	14.8	758	4	MST DAYS
18.1	14.7	756	5	NR EV DA
25.0	20.3	1,042	6	EVERYDAY
	18.6	955	-9	MISSING

100.0 100.0 5,130 cases (Wtd)

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 519-520

V2389 022E05C OFTN EAT FRUIT

Item Number: 20760

How often do you. . . C: Eat at least some fruit?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Most Days" 5="Nearly Every Day" 6="Every Day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
2.7	2.2	111	1	NEVER
6.3	5.1	261	2	SELDOM
18.6	15.0	768	3	SOMETIME
20.7	16.7	859	4	MST DAYS
20.5	16.6	849	5	NR EV DA
31.2	25.2	1,293	6	EVERYDAY
	19.3	988	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 521-522

V2390 022E05D OFTN EXERCISE

Item Number: 20770

How often do you. . . D: Exercise vigorously (jogging, swimming, calisthenics, or any other active sports)?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Most Days" 5="Nearly Every Day" 6="Every Day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
4.0	3.3	169	1	NEVER
8.8	7.1	365	2	SELDOM
16.6	13.5	691	3	SOMETIME
15.8	12.9	661	4	MST DAYS
19.9	16.2	830	5	NR EV DA
34.9	28.4	1,457	6	EVERYDAY
	18.7	957	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 523-524

V2391	022E05E OFTN 7HRS SLEEP
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Item Number: 20780

How often do you. . . E: Get at least seven hours of sleep?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Most Days" 5="Nearly Every Day" 6="Every Day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
3.8	3.1	159	1	NEVER
8.0	6.5	331	2	SELDOM
14.2	11.5	591	3	SOMETIME
16.4	13.3	682	4	MST DAYS
21.0	17.1	875	5	NR EV DA
36.6	29.7	1,523	6	EVERYDAY
	18.9	968	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
Missing-data code: -9
Columns: 525-526

V2392 022E05F OFTN SLEEP <SHLD

Item Number: 20790

How often do you . . . F: Get less sleep than you think you should?

1="Never" 2="Seldom" 3="Sometimes" 4="Most Days" 5="Nearly Every Day" 6="Every Day"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
19.2	15.6	800	1	NEVER
17.2	14.0	717	2	SELDOM
24.4	19.7	1,013	3	SOMETIME
11.4	9.3	475	4	MST DAYS
10.0	8.1	415	5	NR EV DA
17.7	14.4	738	6	EVERYDAY
	19.0	973	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric
 Missing-data code: -9
 Columns: 527-528

V2393	022E06	FUTR R LIFE WRSE
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Item Number: 25670

How do you think your own life will go in the next few years--
do you think it will get better or worse?

1="Get much better" 2="Get somewhat better" 3="Stay about the
same" 4="Get somewhat worse" 5="Get much worse"

PCT	PCT	N	VALUE	LABEL
VALID	ALL			
44.0	35.0	1,794	1	MCH BETR
34.2	27.2	1,395	2	SMWT BTR
16.3	13.0	666	3	SAME
3.4	2.7	137	4	SMWT WSE
2.0	1.6	83	5	MCH WRSE
	20.6	1,054	-9	MISSING
-----	-----	-----		
100.0	100.0	5,130	cases (Wtd)	

Data type: numeric

Missing-data code: -9

Columns: 529-530

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: PUBLICATIONS

ANNUAL VOLUMES CONTAINING COMPLETE RESPONSE DISTRIBUTIONS

(Published by the Institute for Social Research)

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APPENDIX B: SAMPLE SIZE AND STUDENT RESPONSE RATES

The three-stage sample procedure described in the introduction yielded the following number of participating schools and students.

	Eighth Grade						
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Number public schools	131	133	126	116	118	122	125
Number private schools	31	26	30	34	34	30	27
Total number schools	162	159	156	150	152	152	152
Total number students	17,844	19,015	18,820	17,708	17,929	18,368	19,066
Student response rate	90%	90%	90%	89%	89%	91%	89%

	Eighth Grade (Continued)				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Number public schools	122	120	125	125	115
Number private schools	27	30	31	28	26
Total number schools	149	150	156	153	141
Total number students	18,667	17,287	17,311	16,756	15,489
Student response rate	88%	87%	89%	90%	91%

	Tenth Grade						
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Number public schools	107	106	111	116	117	113	113
Number private schools	14	19	17	14	22	20	18
Total number schools	121	125	128	130	139	133	131
Total number students	14,996	14,997	15,516	16,080	17,285	15,873	15,778
Student response rate	87%	88%	86%	88%	87%	87%	86%

	Tenth Grade (Continued)				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Number public schools	110	117	121	117	113
Number private schools	19	23	24	20	20
Total number schools	129	140	145	137	133
Total number students	15,419	13,885	14,576	14,286	14,683
Student response rate	87%	85%	86%	88%	85%