
ABC News/Washington Post Poll,
September 2002

ABC News/The Washington Post

ICPSR 3557

ABC News/Washington Post Poll, September 2002

(ICPSR 3557)

Principal Investigators

ABC News/The Washington Post

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Inter-university Consortium for

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BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATION

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The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

ABC News/The Washington Post

ABC News/Washington Post Poll, September 2002 (ICPSR 3557)

SUMMARY: This poll is part of a continuing series of monthly surveys that solicit public opinion on the presidency and on a range of other political and social issues. Respondents were asked to give their opinions of the way President George W. Bush was handling his presidency, the economy, education, the United States campaign against terrorism, Social Security, the situation with Iraq, the cost of prescription drugs, environmental issues, and the issue of financial fraud and corporate accounting irregularities. Those polled also expressed their level of support for United States military action against Iraq. They were asked whether they would be for or against military action if United States allies were opposed to it and if Iraq cooperated or did not cooperate with United Nations weapons inspectors. Another topic of the survey was the November 2002 congressional election. Respondents were asked whether they had been following the election closely, whether they were going to vote, if so, whether they would vote for the Democratic Party or for the Republican Party, and whether in their opinion the Bush administration was attempting to use the situation with Iraq to help Republican candidates in the November election. They also described factors that would influence their voting decision. A number of questions examined voters' views about the economy. Those polled were asked what the state of the nation's economy was, who was responsible for it, and whether the government was doing enough to improve the economy. Respondents identified the biggest problems facing the nation, and gave their opinions on whether President Bush was spending too much or too little time on the war on terrorism, on the economy, and on other domestic issues. Additionally, respondents were asked which political party, Democrat or Republican, would better handle the nation's main problems, and how proud they were to be Americans. Background information on respondents includes gender, age, education, political party affiliation, political orientation, race, Hispanic origin, voter registration, labor union membership, and subjective size of community.

UNIVERSE: Persons aged 18 and over living in households with telephones in the contiguous 48 United States.

SAMPLING: Households were selected by random-digit dialing. Within households, the respondent selected was the adult living in the household who last had a birthday and who was at home at the time of interview.

NOTE: (1) Additional information about sampling, interviewing, weighting, and sampling error may be found in the codebook. (2) The codebook is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

RESTRICTIONS: This data collection may not be used for any purpose other than statistical reporting and analysis. Use of these data to learn the identity of any person or establishment is prohibited.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: REFORM.DOC/ REFORM.DATA

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SPSS data definition statements and SPSS portable file

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 1,003

Variables: 93

Record Length: 125

Records Per Case: 1

United States Census Division Codes [CENSDIV]

=====

- | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|
| 1 | NEW ENGLAND | |
| | Connecticut | New Hampshire |
| | Maine | Rhode Island |
| | Massachusetts | Vermont |
| 2 | MIDDLE ATLANTIC | |
| | New Jersey | |
| | New York | |
| | Pennsylvania | |
| 3 | EAST NORTH CENTRAL | |
| | Illinois | Ohio |
| | Indiana | Wisconsin |
| | Michigan | |
| 4 | WEST NORTH CENTRAL | |
| | Iowa | Nebraska |
| | Kansas | North Dakota |
| | Minnesota | South Dakota |
| | Missouri | |
| 5 | SOUTH ATLANTIC | |
| | Delaware | North Carolina |
| | District of Columbia | South Carolina |
| | Florida | Virginia |
| | Georgia | West Virginia |
| | Maryland | |
| 6 | EAST SOUTH CENTRAL | |
| | Alabama | Mississippi |
| | Kentucky | Tennessee |
| 7 | WEST SOUTH CENTRAL | |
| | Arkansas | Oklahoma |
| | Louisiana | Texas |
| 8 | MOUNTAIN | |
| | Arizona | Nevada |
| | Colorado | New Mexico |
| | Idaho | Utah |
| | Montana | Wyoming |
| 9 | PACIFIC | |
| | Alaska | Oregon |
| | California | Washington |
| | Hawaii | |

United States Census Region Codes [REGION]

=====

1 EAST

Connecticut
Delaware
District of Columbia
Maine
Maryland
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island
Vermont

2 MIDWEST

Illinois
Indiana
Iowa
Kansas
Michigan
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
Ohio
South Dakota
Wisconsin

3 SOUTH

Alabama
Arkansas
Florida
Georgia
Kentucky
Louisiana
Mississippi
North Carolina
Oklahoma
South Carolina
Tennessee
Texas
Virginia
West Virginia

4 WEST

Alaska
Arizona
California
Colorado
Hawaii
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Oregon
Utah
Washington
Wyoming

ABC News Polling Methodology

By Daniel M. Merkle

Assistant Director of Polling, ABC News

ABC News polls of the general population are conducted by telephone among a random national sample of adults age 18 and over. Sampling and data collection, for most of these polls, are conducted by TNS Intersearch of Horsham, Pennsylvania. TNSI and its predecessor, Chilton Research Services, have been ABC News' primary field work provider since 1979. ABC News closely oversees TNS sampling and field work procedures.

Sampling

A sample of households in the continental United States is selected via random digit dialing (RDD) procedures, to insure that all possible listed and unlisted phone numbers are included with equal probability of selection. RDD samples are produced using the Genesys Sampling System from a sampling frame that includes all active telephone area codes and exchanges.

Before sampling, exchanges are stratified into nine regions as defined by the U.S. Census Bureau: New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, West South Central, Mountain, Pacific. Counties within each region are then classified as metropolitan or non-metropolitan, using definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. Within each of the resulting 18 strata, exchanges are grouped by state and then sorted by median county income as reported by the Census. These steps help ensure representativeness.

Sampling then occurs in three stages. First, a systematic random sample of telephone exchanges is selected within each stratum, by taking every nth exchange.

Next, telephone banks (the first two digits of the four-digit suffix) with more than one residential listing assigned in white pages directories are classified as working banks. A sample of four-digit suffixes is randomly selected from among working banks in each exchange, resulting in a self-weighting sample of households. This sample is checked against a database of known business telephone numbers to reduce business listings in the sample. The sampled phone numbers are pre-dialed via a non-ringing auto-dialer to reduce dialing of non-working numbers.

The third stage of sampling is respondent selection within the household, accomplished by last-birthday selection. Interviewers ask to speak to the household member age 18 or over at home who's had the last birthday. To compensate for the fact that women tend to be easier to reach, in-house selection is stratified by sex, with interviewers asking to speak with the male household member 75 percent of the time and the female 25 percent of the time. If a person of the selected sex is unavailable, the interviewer asks to speak with the person of the other sex who had the last birthday.

Interviewing

Phone numbers are released for interviewing in replicates by region to allow for sample control. In multi-night polls, numbers are called multiple times during the field period. Interviews are conducted via computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). The professional interviewers employed by TNSI, and their supervisors, are extensively trained in interviewing practices, including techniques designed to achieve the highest possible respondent cooperation.

Weighting

Final data are weighted using demographic information from the Census to adjust for sampling and nonsampling deviations from population values. Respondents customarily are classified into one of 48 cells based on age, race, sex and education. Weights are assigned so the proportion in each of these 48 cells matches the actual population proportion according to the Census Bureau's most recent Current Population Survey.

Sampling Error

Poll results may deviate from full population values because a sample, not a census, is interviewed. Sampling error can be calculated when probability sampling methods, such as those described here, are employed. The standard formula to calculate sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is: $(\text{SQRT}(.25/\text{sample size})) * 1.96$. There can be other sources of differences in polls, such as the wording and order of questions.

TNS INTERSEARCH
Horsham, PA

#DL-21654
September 23, 2002
FINAL2

(898-SEPTEMBER MONTHLY)

INTRODUCTION: Hello, I'm calling on behalf of ABC News and The Washington Post. We're conducting a public opinion survey about some current events.

IF RELUCTANT RESPONDENT USE ANY OR ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

We're not selling anything; we're just interested in your opinions.

It's for a news poll that will be reported on ABC and in the Post.

We need opinions of average Americans and it will only take a few minutes of your time.

If respondent voices political objection to ABC News/Washington Post/media in general ("too liberal", "biased", etc.): **This is a chance for you to make your views known by being included in the poll they're doing."**

IF RESPONDENT ASKS "WHO ARE YOU," "WHERE ARE YOU CALLING FROM": My name's _____ and I work for TNS Intersearch, which conducts these polls for ABC and the Post.

Our research experts have randomly selected the person in your household that I should speak to, so that all types of people will be represented in our survey. Thinking of all the (male/female) adults age 18 or over who live in your household and are at home right now, may I please speak to the one who last had a birthday? **(IF NO MALE/FEMALE IN THE HOUSEHOLD, ASK: Then may I please speak to the (female/male) who last had a birthday?)**

1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Get answer and then ask:

Do you approve/disapprove STRONGLY or SOMEWHAT?

- 1 Approve STRONGLY
- 2 Approve SOMEWHAT
- 3 Disapprove STRONGLY
- 4 Disapprove SOMEWHAT
- 8 DK/No Opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

2. Do you think things in this country (are generally going in the right direction) or do you feel things (have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track)?

- 1 Right direction
- 2 Wrong track
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bush is handling (READ ITEM)? How about (NEXT ITEM)?

*****SCRAMBLE ITEMS*****

*****HALF SAMPLE*****

- a. The economy
- b. Education
- c. The U.S. campaign against terrorism
- d. Social Security

*****SCRAMBLE ITEMS*****

*****HALF SAMPLE*****

- e. The situation with Iraq and Saddam Hussein
- f. The cost of prescription drugs
- g. Environmental issues
- h. The issue of financial fraud and accounting irregularities by large business corporations

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the U.S. Congress is doing its job?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way your own representative to the U.S. House of Representatives in Congress is handling his or her job?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

6. Thinking about the 2002 election to be held in November for the U.S. House and some U.S. Senate and governor seats - are you following the election very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not closely at all?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Somewhat closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not closely at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

7. Would you say you'll (definitely) vote in the congressional election this November, (probably) vote, or might you skip this one?

- 1 Definitely vote
- 2 Probably vote
- 3 Might skip this one
- 4 (VOL) WILL NOT VOTE **SKIP TO Q12**
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

8. If the election for the U.S. House of Representatives were being held today, would you vote for (the Democratic candidate) or (the Republican candidate) in your congressional district?

- 1 Democratic candidate
- 2 Republican candidate
- 3 (VOL) Other
- 4 (VOL) Neither
- 5 (VOL) WILL NOT VOTE
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****IF OTHER, NEITHER, DK, REF AT Q8*****

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

9. Would you lean toward the (Democratic candidate) or toward the (Republican candidate)?

- 1 Democratic candidate
- 2 Republican candidate
- 3 (VOL) Other
- 4 (VOL) Neither
- 5 (VOL) WILL NOT VOTE
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****SKIP IF "WILL NOT VOTE" AT Q7,8 OR 9*****

10. In deciding your vote for the U.S. House, how much of a factor will (READ ITEM) be - very important, somewhat important, not so important or not important at all?

How about (NEXT ITEM)? (IF NECESSARY: In deciding your vote for U.S. House, how much of a factor will (ITEM) be)

*****SCRAMBLE ITEMS*****

*****HALF SAMPLE*****

- a. The war on terrorism
- b. Social Security
- c. The economy and jobs
- d. Taxes
- e. The federal budget

*****SCRAMBLE ITEMS*****

*****HALF SAMPLE*****

- f. Education
- g. Health care
- h. Prescription drug benefits for the elderly
- i. The environment
- j. The situation with Iraq and Saddam Hussein
- k. The issue of financial fraud and accounting irregularities by large business corporations

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not so important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ASK IF MORE THAN ONE "VERY IMPORTANT" IN Q10*****

11. And which of these will be MOST important in deciding your vote for the U.S. House: (READ LIST)

(DISPLAY LIST OF "VERY IMPORTANT" ITEMS FROM Q11)

DK/No opinion

NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

*****HALF SAMPLE*****

12a. Overall, which party, the (Democrats) or the (Republicans), do you trust to do a better job in coping with the main problems the nation faces over the next few years?

1 Democrats

2 Republicans

3 (VOL) Both equally

4 (VOL) Neither

8 DK/No opinion

9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

*****OTHER HALF SAMPLE*****

12b. Overall, who do you trust to do a better job coping with the main problems the nation faces over the next few years, (George W. Bush) or (the Democrats in Congress)?

1 Bush

2 Democrats

3 (VOL) Both equally

4 (VOL) Neither

8 DK/No opinion

9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

13. Which political party, the (Democrats) or the (Republicans), do you trust to do a better job handling (INSERT ITEM).

How about (NEXT ITEM)? (IF NECESSARY: Which political party do you trust to do a better job...)

*****SCRAMBLE ITEMS, SAME HALF SAMPLE AS Q10*****

a. The war on terrorism

b. Social Security

c. The economy and jobs

d. Taxes

e. The federal budget

*****SCRAMBLE ITEMS, SAME HALF SAMPLE AS Q10*****

f. Education

g. Health care

h. Prescription drug benefits for the elderly

i. The environment

j. The situation with Iraq and Saddam Hussein

k. The issue of financial fraud and accounting irregularities by large business corporations

1 Democrats

2 Republicans

3 (VOL) Both equally

4 (VOL) Neither

8 DK/No opinion

9 NA/Refused

21. Do you think the U.S. campaign against terrorism is going very well, fairly well, not too well or not well at all?

- 1 Very well
- 2 Fairly well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

14. Would you describe the state of the nation's economy these days as excellent, good, not so good or poor?

- 1 Excellent
- 2 Good
- 3 Not so good
- 4 Poor
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ASK IF Q14=3,4*****

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

15. Who is mostly responsible for the current state of the economy: (President Bush), (the Democrats in Congress); (the Republicans in Congress), (the September 11 attacks); (the normal business cycle), or something else? **(PROBE IF SOMETHING ELSE)**

- 1 President Bush
- 2 Democrats in Congress
- 3 Republicans in Congress
- 4 September 11 attacks
- 5 Normal business cycle
- 6 **(VOL)** Corporate greed
- 7 **(VOL)** President Clinton
- 8 Other **(SPECIFY)**

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

16. Do you think the government (should do more) to try to improve the economy, or do you think the government (is doing enough)?

- 1 Should do more
- 2 Is doing enough
- 3 **(VOL)** Too much
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

17. Which statement comes closer to the way you think: **(READ LIST)**

*****ROTATE ITEMS*****

- 1 Since the president is a Republican, we need Republicans in charge of Congress to help support the president's agenda.
- 2 Since the president is a Republican, we need Democrats in charge of Congress to act as a check on the president and his agenda

*****DO NOT READ BELOW*****

- 3 **(VOL)** No difference/Doesn't matter
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

18. Who do you think is more responsible for the fact that Congress has NOT yet passed a plan to limit the cost of prescription drugs for senior citizens - the (Democrats in Congress) or the (Republicans in Congress)?

- 1 Democrats in Congress
- 2 Republicans in Congress
- 3 (VOL) Both equally
- 4 (VOL) Neither
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

19. Do you think Bush is spending too much of his time, too little of his time or about the right amount of his time on (READ ITEM)

*****SCRAMBLE ITEMS*****

- a. the war on terrorism
- b. the economy

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

- c. other domestic issues such as (Social Security), (prescription drug benefits) and (education)

*****HALF SAMPLE*****

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

20a. What do you think is the bigger problem facing the nation right now: (terrorism) or (the economy)?

- 1 Terrorism
- 2 The economy
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****HALF SAMPLE*****

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

20b. What do you think is the biggest problem facing the nation right now (terrorism), (the economy), or (the situation with Iraq and Saddam Hussein)?

- 1 Terrorism
- 2 The economy
- 3 Situation with Iraq and Saddam Hussein
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

22. Would you favor or oppose having U.S. forces take military action against Iraq to force Saddam Hussein from power?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****IF "FAVOR" AT Q22*****

23. What if U.S. allies opposed such military action - in that case would you favor or oppose having U.S. forces take military action against Iraq?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

24. Which concerns you more: that the Bush administration (might move too quickly) to take military action against Iraq, or the Bush Administration (might not move quickly enough)?

- 1 Too quickly
- 2 Not quickly enough
- 3 (VOL) Neither
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****SKIP IF Q24=DK OR REF*****

25. Does this concern you a lot, somewhat, only a little or not at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Only a little
- 4 Not at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

26. As you may know, Iraq has told the United Nations that it will allow U.N. weapon inspectors back into the country. Do you think Iraq (intends to cooperate) or (does not intend to cooperate) with the U.N. inspectors?

- 1 Iraq intends to cooperate
- 2 Iraq does NOT intend to cooperate
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

27. If Iraq admits the weapons inspectors, but then interferes or does not cooperate with them, in that case would you favor or oppose having U.S. forces take military action against Iraq?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

28. If your representative in Congress or your U.S. senator voted against a resolution authorizing Bush to attack Iraq, would that make you more likely to vote to re-elect your representative or senator, less likely, or wouldn't it make much difference in your vote?

- 1 More likely
- 2 Less likely
- 3 Wouldn't make much difference
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES*****

29. If Iraq cooperates fully with United Nations weapons inspectors, do you think the United States should (drop) its efforts to force Saddam Hussein from power, or (continue) its efforts to force Saddam Hussein from power?

- 1 Drop efforts to force Saddam Hussein from power
- 2 Continue efforts to force Saddam Hussein from power
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

30. Do you think the Bush Administration is attempting to use the situation with Iraq and Saddam Hussein to help Republican candidates in the November congressional elections, or don't you think the administration is doing this?

- 1 Yes, using situation to help Republicans in elections
- 2 No, NOT using situation to help Republicans in elections
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ASK IF Q30=1*****

31. Does this concern you a lot, somewhat, only a little or not at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Only a little
- 4 Not at all
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

32. On another subject, how proud are you to be an American - extremely proud, very proud, moderately proud, only a little proud, or not at all proud?

- 1 Extremely proud
- 2 Very proud
- 3 Moderately proud
- 4 Only a little proud
- 5 Not at all proud
- 8 DK/No Opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

Now just a few more questions to help classify your answers:

*****ROTATE ORDER OF CODES 1 and 2*****

901. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as: (READ LIST)

- 1 A Democrat
- 2 A Republican
- 3 An Independent (ASK Q.904)
- 4 Or what? (ASK Q.904)
- (DO NOT READ BELOW)
- 8 DK/No opinion (ASK Q.904)
- 9 NA/Refused (ASK Q.904)

*****ROTATE ORDER OF CODES 1 and 2 IN SAME ORDER AS Q.901*****

904. Do you lean more towards the: (READ LIST)

- 1 Democratic Party
- 2 Or, Republican Party
- (DO NOT READ BELOW)
- 3 (VOL) Neither
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

905. Are you registered to vote at your present address, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

908a. Would you say your views on most political matters are liberal, moderate, or conservative?

- 1 Liberal
- 2 Moderate
- 3 Conservative
- 4 (VOL)Don't think in those terms
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

909. What was the last grade of school you completed?

- 1 8th grade or less
- 2 Some high school
- 3 Graduated high school
- 4 Some college (ASK IF TECHNICAL SCHOOL; IF YES, PUNCH CODE 3, FOR HIGH SCHOOL)
- 5 Graduated College
- 6 Post-graduate
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****IF Q.909 = 5, GRADUATED COLLEGE*****

909a. Was that an associate's degree, a bachelor's degree, or what?

- 1 Associates degree
- 2 Bachelors degree
- 3 Other
- 8 DK/No opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

910. What is your age?

--

913. Would you describe the area in which you live as a large city, suburb of a large city, small town, or rural area?

- 1 Large city
- 2 Suburb of a large city
- 3 Small town
- 4 Rural area
- 8 DK/No Opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

916. Do you or does anyone in your household belong to a labor union, or not?

- 1 Only respondent belongs
- 2 Only other household member belongs
- 3 Both respondent and other household member belong
- 4 No union members
- 8 DK/No Opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

918. Are you of Hispanic origin or background?
(IF "YES," ASK:) Are you *White Hispanic* or *Black Hispanic*?
(IF "NO," ASK:) Are you *white, black, or some other race*?

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 White Hispanic
- 4 Black Hispanic
- 5 Hispanic (no race given)
- 6 Other race
- 8 DK/No Opinion
- 9 NA/Refused

*****ASK EVERY RESPONDENT (WILL TURN OFF AFTER 1ST NIGHT)*****

920.1 May a reporter from ABC NEWS or THE WASHINGTON POST call you to talk about some of the things we've been discussing?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No (SKIP TO Q.921)
- 8 DK/No opinion (SKIP TO Q.921)
- 9 NA/Refused (SKIP TO Q.921)

920.2 May I please have your first name, so the reporter will know who to ask for:

921. RECORD GENDER
- 1 Male
 - 2 Female

*****END*****