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**Eurobarometer 55.1OVR:**  
**Young Europeans, April–May 2001**

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Thomas Christensen

ICPSR 3362



EUROBAROMETER 55.10VR: YOUNG EUROPEANS, APRIL-MAY 2001

(ICPSR 3362)

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First ICPSR Version

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## DATA COLLECTION DESCRIPTION

Thomas Christensen

EUROBAROMETER 55.1OVR: YOUNG EUROPEANS, APRIL-MAY 2001 (ICPSR 3362)

SUMMARY: This round of Eurobarometer surveys diverged from a focus on standard measures. During the fieldwork for Eurobarometer 55.1 (see EUROBAROMETER 55.1: GLOBALIZATION AND HUMANITARIAN AID, APRIL-MAY 2001 [ICPSR 3361]), an oversample of young respondents, aged 15-24, was added to the basic sample in order to obtain a total of at least 600 young respondents per country. An additional set of questions was administered to these young respondents eliciting responses on a number of topics, including the meaning and the importance of the European Union, areas in which the EU should be more or less active, sources of information about the EU, important aspects of society making participation of young people in society easier, suggestions for better integration of minorities into society, and opinions on foreigners living in the respondent's country. These young respondents were also asked about their leisure activities and organizations to which they belonged, their use of the Internet, use of computers and other electronic equipment (e.g., PC, CD, DVD, mobile phone), languages they spoke and would like to learn, countries they had visited in the last two years and reasons for the visits, employment considerations and money sources, and problems they would have if they wanted to study or work abroad. Respondents not underage were asked if they favored or were against a number of issues such as euthanasia, the death penalty, compulsory AIDS testing, premarital sex, cloning, etc. Demographic and other background information collected includes respondent's age, gender, nationality, marital status, left-right political self-placement, occupation, age at completion of education, household income, region of residence, and type and size of community. For a comparable survey in this series, see EUROBAROMETER 47.2OVR: YOUNG EUROPEANS, APRIL-JUNE 1997 [ICPSR 2091].

UNIVERSE: Citizens of the EU aged 15 and over residing in the 15 EU member countries: Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

SAMPLING: Multistage national probability samples.

NOTE: (1) The files included with the first release of this collection derive from the data producer, the European Opinion Research Group EEIG. (2) The total number of interviews (9,760) and the date of the data collection (April 12-May 22, 2001) provided in the technical specification (see the questionnaire) do not correspond with the information in the dataset. The correct total number of interviews is 9,731 and the date of the data collection is April 12-May 23, 2001. (3) The variable names (Q2C01-Q24C10) do not correspond with the questionnaire numbering (Q52-Q74). (4) The answer categories (A-M) for the variable Q15 (question Q.65) are not documented. (5) The SPSS data definition statements contain references to Norway, but Norway was not a participant in this wave of Eurobarometer surveys and this collection contains no data for Norway. (6) The documentation (codebook and SPSS data definition statements) for this collection contains characters with diacritical marks used in many European languages. Users will need DOS code page 850 to view and print these characters. (7) All embargoes have been lifted and the full dataset is available for analysis. (8) The codebook-questionnaire is provided by ICPSR as a Portable Document Format (PDF) file. The PDF file format was developed by Adobe Systems Incorporated and can be accessed using PDF reader software, such as the Adobe Acrobat Reader. Information on how to obtain a copy of the Acrobat Reader is provided on the ICPSR Web site.

EXTENT OF COLLECTION: 1 data file + machine-readable documentation (PDF) + SPSS data definition statements

EXTENT OF PROCESSING: DDEF.PR/ REFORM.DOC/ SCAN

DATA FORMAT: Logical Record Length with SPSS data definition statements

File Structure: rectangular

Cases: 9,731

Variables: 397

Record Length: 528

Records Per Case: 1

RELATED PUBLICATIONS:

Reif, Karlheinz, and Ronald Inglehart (eds.). EURO-BAROMETER: THE DYNAMICS OF EUROPEAN OPINION. London, England: MacMillan, 1991.

**EUROBAROMETER 55.1OVR**

**APRIL - MAY 2001**

**BASIC ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP**

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).





TO BE ASKED ONLY TO YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 15 TO 24 (INT.: DO NOT FORGET TO ASK Q.1.)

Q.52. Which of the following statements best describe(s) what the European Union means to you personally? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- A way to create a better future for young people..... 8 1,
- A European government..... 2,
- The ability to go wherever I want in the European Union..... 3,
- Guaranteed lasting peace in the European Union..... 4,
- A means of improving the economic situation in the European Union..... 5,
- A way to create jobs..... 6,
- A way to protect the rights of citizens..... 7,
- A lot of bureaucracy, a waste of time and money..... 8,
- Just a dream, a utopian idea..... 9,
- The risk of losing our cultural diversity..... 10,
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 11,
- DK..... 12,

EB47.2 - Q.9 - TREND

Q.53. Taking everything into consideration, what will the European Union have brought in ten years' time? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- A better quality of life for most people..... 9 1,
- More opportunities for people like me to find work..... 2,
- More equality between men and women..... 3,
- Less discrimination against foreigners and people from other cultures or ethnic groups.. 4,
- More difficulty in making decisions because more countries will have joined..... 5,
- A higher level of unemployment..... 6,
- The use of the Euro as the single currency in Europe..... 7,
- It will be easier to travel, study, work and live anywhere in Europe..... 8,
- More social problems (redundancies, strikes, disputes)..... 9,
- There won't be a European Union anymore (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10,
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 11,
- DK..... 12,

EB47.2 - Q.10 - TREND

Q.54. Some people say that, nowadays, adolescents and young adults tend to live in their parents' homes longer than they used to. What do you think are the three main reasons for this? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

- Young people can't afford to move out..... 10 1,
- Young people get married or move in with their partner later than they used to..... 2,
- There's not enough suitable housing available for young people..... 3,
- Young people want to save up so they can make a good start later..... 4,
- Sharing accommodation with friends, etc., is not as popular as it used to be..... 5,
- They want all the home comforts without all the responsibilities..... 6,
- These days, parents don't impose such strict rules on young people in the home, as they used to..... 7,
- Parents need their children to help out financially..... 8,
- Young people move out just as soon as they used to do, if not sooner (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9,
- Other reasons (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10,
- DK..... 11,

EB47.2 - Q.11 - TREND

Q.55. From the following list of activities, which, if any, do you do regularly during your leisure time? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Read (M)..... 11 1,
- Play sport (M)..... 2,
- Go to the cinema, theatre or concerts (M)..... 3,
- Watch TV (M)..... 4,
- Go shopping (M)..... 5,
- Use a computer, use the Internet, play video games, etc. (M)..... 6,
- Go for a walk, a drive, a bike ride (M)..... 7,
- Meet friends (M)..... 8,
- Play an instrument (M)..... 9,
- Listen to music (M)..... 10,
- Paint (M)..... 11,
- Go dancing (M)..... 12,
- Help other people, that is voluntary or community work, etc. (M)..... 13,
- Help out in the house (M)..... 14,
- Do some work for money (M)..... 15,
- D.I.Y. (Do It Yourself) activities..... 16,
- Others (SPONTANEOUS)..... 17,
- DK..... 18,

EB47.2 - Q.14 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.56. From the following list, could you tell me, which organisations you are a member of or which activities you participate in? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Social welfare or charitable organisations..... 12 1,
- Religious or parish organisations..... 2,
- Cultural or artistic associations..... 3,
- Trade unions or political parties..... 4,
- Human rights movements or organisations..... 5,
- Organisations for the protection of nature, animals, the environment..... 6,
- Youth organisations (scouts, youth clubs)..... 7,
- Consumer organisations..... 8,
- Sports clubs/associations..... 9,
- Hobby or special interest clubs/associations (collectors, 'fan-clubs', computer clubs, etc.)..... 10,
- Other clubs or organisations (SPONTANEOUS)..... 11,
- No club or organisation (SPONTANEOUS)..... 12,

EB47.2 - Q.15 - TREND

Q.57. I am going to read out some opinions about people who live in (OUR COUNTRY), but who are not (NATIONALITY). Which of the following statements, if any, do you agree with? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- There are not a lot of foreigners here..... 13 1,
- We could do with more foreigners here..... 2,
- There are a lot, but not too many..... 3,
- There are too many..... 4,
- There are too many coming from countries outside the European Union..... 5,
- There are too many coming from poor countries in Europe and elsewhere..... 6,
- The (NATIONALITY) population has always consisted of people of foreign descent..... 7,
- The presence of foreigners adds to the strength of (OUR COUNTRY)..... 8,
- I'm glad that foreigners live in (OUR COUNTRY)..... 9,
- Foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY) are full members of (NATIONALITY) society..... 10,
- Foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY) should have same rights as the (NATIONALITY)..... 11,
- All foreigners should be sent back to their country of origin..... 12,
- DK..... 13,

EB47.2 - Q.18 - TREND

Q.58. a) Apart from your mother tongue, which of these languages can you speak well enough to take part in a conversation? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)  
 b) Which ones, if any, would you like to learn? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) SPEAK	b) LIKE TO LEARN
1. Danish	14 1,	15 1,
2. German	2,	2,
3. French	3,	3,
4. Italian	4,	4,
5. Dutch	5,	5,
6. English	6,	6,
7. Spanish	7,	7,
8. Portuguese	8,	8,
9. Greek	9,	9,
10. Swedish	10,	10,
11. Finnish	11,	11,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	12,	12,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	13,	13,
DK	14,	14,

EB47.2 - Q.19.a & b - TREND

Q.59. Apart from the country where you usually live, in which of the following countries have you been in the last two years, for whatever reason? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	16	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Ireland.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Luxembourg.....		9,
The Netherlands.....		10,
Austria.....		11,
Portugal.....		12,
Finland.....		13,
Sweden.....		14,
The United Kingdom.....		15,
Bulgaria (N).....		16,
Cyprus (N).....		17,
Czech Republic (N).....		18,
Estonia (N).....		19,
Hungary (N).....		20,
Latvia (N).....		21,
Lithuania (N).....		22,
Malta (N).....		23,
Poland (N).....		24,
Romania (N).....		25,
Slovenia (N).....		26,
Slovakia (N).....		27,
Turkey (N).....		28,
Switzerland (N).....		29,
Liechtenstein (N).....		30,
Norway (N).....		31,
None (SPONTANEOUS).....		32,

EB47.2 - Q.20 - TREND MODIFIED

Q.60. (IF CODES 1 TO 31 IN Q.59.) For which reason(s) did you go to this/these country/countries ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- To visit the country, spend my holidays..... 17 1,
- In a youth exchange programme..... 2,
- To learn or to improve my knowledge of other languages (M)..... 3,
- To study..... 4,
- To work, on business..... 5,
- For medical reasons..... 6,
- To meet my girlfriend/boyfriend..... 7,
- To live there with my family..... 8,
- Others (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9,

EB47.2 - Q.21. - TREND MODIFIED

Q.61. Let's suppose you wanted to work or study abroad, what, do you think, would be the main difficulty you would face ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- I would not know how to find a job or a study programme..... 18 1
- I would have language difficulties..... 2
- I could not afford it..... 3
- I would be homesick..... 4
- I would have administrative difficulties..... 5
- I would have difficulties in getting my qualifications recognised (M)..... 6
- My family, my girlfriend/boyfriend would not like me to leave..... 7
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8
- No difficulties (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9
- I am not interested in working or studying abroad (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10
- DK..... 11

EB47.2 - Q.22. - TREND MODIFIED

Q.62. If you were unemployed, which of the following would you most probably do? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- Accept any job, whatever the conditions..... 19 1
- Accept any job, provided it was stable..... 2
- Accept any job, provided it was well paid..... 3
- Accept any job, provided it was appropriate to my level of qualification..... 4
- Accept a job only if it was stable, well paid and if it was appropriate to my level of qualification..... 5
- Do voluntary work, social activities without being paid (M)..... 6
- Take advantage of the situation by travelling and visiting different countries..... 7
- Try to establish my own company..... 8
- Work in the "black economy", that is, without declaring my earnings..... 9
- Try to do an apprenticeship/traineeship, or training courses, or I would look for a different career..... 10
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 11
- DK..... 12

EB47.2 - Q.23. - TREND MODIFIED

Q.63. Which of the following qualities do you think are the three most useful in finding a good job ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Information technology skills.....	20	1,
Scientific qualifications.....		2,
Command of languages.....		3,
Knowledge of the business world.....		4,
Communication skills.....		5,
Teamwork skills.....		6,
Good general education.....		7,
Good appearance.....		8,
Ambition.....		9,
Having completed an apprenticeship or an appropriate training course.....		10,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		11,
DK.....		12,

EB47.2 - Q.24. - TREND

Q.64. Where do you get most of your money from? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

My regular job.....	21	1,
Unemployment or social security benefits.....		2,
Training allowance or educational grant.....		3,
My parents or family.....		4,
Casual work.....		5,
My partner.....		6,
Work in the "black economy".....		7,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....		8,
DK.....		9,

EB47.2 - Q.25. - TREND

Q.65. Here is a list of income categories. Could you tell me which letter corresponds to how much you personally get on average in a month? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

- A..... 22 1
- B..... 2
- C..... 3
- D..... 4
- E..... 5
- F..... 6
- G..... 7
- H..... 8
- I..... 9
- J..... 10
- K..... 11
- L..... 12
- M..... 13
- Refusal..... 14
- DK..... 15

EB47.2 - Q.26. - TREND

Q.66. Which of the following do you use at least once a week? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- A desktop computer/a PC..... 23 1,
- A laptop computer (N)..... 2,
- A Palm computer/Personal organiser (such as PSION, Palm Pilot, etc.) (N)..... 3,
- E-mail (M)..... 4,
- The Internet/World Wide Web (M)..... 5,
- A CD-ROM or DVD driver built in or connected to your PC (M)..... 6,
- A DVD player connected to your television (N)..... 7,
- Games console (e.g.: Playstation) (N)..... 8,
- Mobile phone (N)..... 9,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10,

EB47.2 - Q.27. - TREND MODIFIED

Q.67. Which of the following, do you think "being a citizen of the European Union" means ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- The right to move permanently to any country in the European Union..... 24 1,
- The right to work in any country in the European Union..... 2,
- The right to vote in local elections in the member state in which you reside..... 3,
- The right to vote in national elections in the member state in which you reside..... 4,
- The right to vote in European Parliament elections in the member state in which you reside..... 5,
- Access to healthcare and social welfare anywhere in the European Union (M)..... 6,
- Being able to study in any European Union country (M)..... 7,
- None of the above (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8,
- DK..... 9,

EB47.2 - Q.28. - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.68. a) I am going to read out a number of areas in which the European Union could be more active. Which ones do you think the European Union should give priority to in the next five years ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- b) And in which ones do you think the European Union should not take any action at all ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) SHOULD GIVE PRIORITY	b) SHOULD NOT TAKE ACTION
1. Housing	25 1,	26 1,
2. Education and training	2,	2,
3. Employment	3,	3,
4. Protection of workers/ safety in the workplace (M)	4,	4,
5. Public health	5,	5,
6. Consumer protection	6,	6,
7. Food safety (N)	7,	7,
8. The fight against crime	8,	8,
9. Freedom to study, live and work where you want in the European Union (M)	9,	9,
10. Equal opportunities, that is, no discrimination based on gender, race, disability, etc.	10,	10,
11. Culture and clubs, associations (N)	11,	11,
12. Development aid, relations with the rest of the world (N)	12,	12,
13. Specific information campaigns towards young people (N)	13,	13,
14. Research and development work in new information technologies	14,	14,
15. Protection of the environment	15,	15,
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	16,	16,
DK	17,	17,

EB47.2 - Q.29.a) & b) - TREND MODIFIED

- Q.69. From which of the following sources have you found out information about your rights and responsibilities as a citizen in today's Europe? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Political parties / Electoral campaigns.....	27 1,
The European institutions.....	2,
Local government / public bodies.....	3,
National government / public bodies.....	4,
Friends.....	5,
Youth organisations/youth clubs.....	6,
School, university.....	7,
Parents.....	8,
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....	9,
None (SPONTANEOUS).....	10,
DK.....	11,

EB47.2 - Q.30. - TREND MODIFIED

Q.70. Through which media? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A short leaflet, that just gives an overview.....	28	1,
A more detailed brochure.....		2,
A book giving you a complete description.....		3,
A video tape.....		4,
On the Internet.....		5,
A CD-rom.....		6,
A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases.....		7,
From the television.....		8,
From the radio.....		9,
From daily newspapers.....		10,
From other newspapers, magazines.....		11,
None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS).....		12,
DK.....		13,

EB54.1 - Q.16. - TREND MODIFIED

NOT TO BE ASKED TO UNDERAGED PEOPLE, WHO GO TO Q.72.

Q.71. Please tell me whether you think that young people of your age tend to be in favour of or against each of the following? (SHOW CARD - DO NOT READ OUT)

	TEND TO BE IN FAVOUR	TEND TO BE AGAINST	DK
1. Euthanasia	29 1	2	3
2. Capital punishment, death penalty	30 1	2	3
3. Forcing paedophiles to undergo surgical or medical treatment (M)	31 1	2	3
4. Ensuring that people on low incomes do not have too many children	32 1	2	3
5. The right of homosexuals to get married	33 1	2	3
6. The right of homosexuals to adopt children	34 1	2	3
7. Compulsory AIDS tests	35 1	2	3
8. Premarital sex	36 1	2	3
9. Cloning, that is reproduction of identical living beings from a single cell	37 1	2	3
10. Genetically modified organisms (GMO) in food products (N)	38 1	2	3

EB47.2 - Q.31. - TREND MODIFIED

TO BE ASKED TO ALL YOUNG PEOPLE 15 TO 24

Q.72. Please think about certain categories of people such ethnic, religious, sexual minorities, people who are at risk (such as the homeless, drug addicts, alcoholics, etc.) or who are considered to be different, such as disabled people. Which if any, of the following suggestions could help them to better integrate into society? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Better promotion and implementation of equal opportunities, including the abolition of certain national discriminatory laws..... 39 1,
- Better information, through awareness programmes in the educational system and the media 2,
- Help provided to any person who has been discriminated against, for instance, through a helpline..... 3,
- Stricter anti-discrimination laws..... 4,
- Setting quotas, for instance, in companies..... 5,
- Compulsory consultation with these people before any public decision which directly concerns them is taken..... 6,
- Financial and other help..... 7,
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9,
- DK..... 10,

EB55.1 - NEW

Q.73. a) Which one of the following is most important in making it easier for young people to participate in society? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)  
 b) And the next most important? (SHOW SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT	a) THE MOST IMPORTANT	b) THE SECOND MOST IMPORTANT
1. Political parties	40 1	41 1
2. The state, national or local governments	2	2
3. Youth organisations	3	3
4. Internet forums (i.e. virtual communities)	4	4
5. Educational system	5	5
6. Television	6	6
7. Radio	7	7
8. Newspapers and magazines	8	8
9. Family and friends	9	9
Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10	10
DK	11	11

EB55.1 - NEW

Q.74. Which of the following measures should be taken to make it easier for young people to participate in society? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Reduce voting age..... 42 1,
- Reduce the age of which you can stand for election..... 2,
- Carry out specific information campaigns for young people..... 3,
- Set up clubs/associations for young people in each European Union country..... 4,
- Introduce in schools a compulsory educational programme about citizenship..... 5,
- Set up of a programme to encourage voluntary work..... 6,
- Consult young people before any public decision which directly concerns them is taken... 7,
- Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 8,
- None of these (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9,
- DK..... 10,

EB55.1 - NEW

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1. In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right".  
How would you place your views on this scale ?  
(SHOW CARD - DO NOT PROMPT. IF CONTACT HESITATES, ASK TO TRY AGAIN)

	LEFT										RIGHT
	43	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refusal..... 44 1  
DK..... 2

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D2 TO D6

D.7. Could you give me the letter which corresponds best to your own current situation ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Married..... 45 1  
Remarried..... 2  
Unmarried. Currently living with partner..... 3  
Unmarried. Having never lived with a partner..... 4  
Unmarried. Having previously lived with a partner, but now on my own..... 5  
Divorced..... 6  
Separated..... 7  
Widowed..... 8  
Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... 9  
Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

D.8. How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

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+---+ 46
|   |
|   |
|   |
+---+

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EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D9

D.10. SEX

Male..... 47 1  
Female..... 2

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

D.11. How old are you ?

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+---+ 48
|   |
|   |
|   |
+---+

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EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTION D12 TO D14

D.15. a) What is your current occupation ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODES 1 TO 4 IN D.15a ) Did you do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was your last occupation ?

	a) CURRENT OCCUPATION	b) LAST OCCUPATION
NOT WORKING		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	49 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	50 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D16 TO D18

D.19. Are you in your household, the person who contributes most to the household income? (READ OUT)

Yes.....	51	1
No.....		2
Both equally.....		3
DK.....		4

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND MODIFIED

NO QUESTION D20

D.21. (IF CODE 2 AT D19b)

- a) What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?  
 b) (IF NOT DOING ANY PAID WORK CURRENTLY - CODE 1 TO 4 IN D.21a ) Did he/she do any paid work in the past ?  
 What was his/her last occupation ?

	CURRENT OCCUPATION	LAST OCCUPATION
NON-ACTIVE		
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home, or without any current occupation, not working	52 1	
Student	2	
Unemployed or temporarily not working	3	
Retired or unable to work through illness	4	
SELF EMPLOYED		
Farmer	5	53 1
Fisherman	6	2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)	7	3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person	8	4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company	9	5
EMPLOYED		
Employed professional (employed doctor, lawyer, accountant, architect)	10	6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general, other director)	11	7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher, technician)	12	8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk	13	9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)	14	10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, restaurant, police, fireman, ...)	15	11
Supervisor	16	12
Skilled manual worker	17	13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant	18	14
NEVER DID ANY PAID WORK		15

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D22 TO D24

D.25. Would you say you live in a ... ? (READ OUT)

Rural area or village.....	54	1
Small or middle sized town.....		2
Large town.....		3
DK.....		4

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

NO QUESTIONS D26 TO D28

D.29. We also need some information about the income of this household to be able to analyse the survey results for different types of households. Here is a list of income groups. (SHOW CARD) Please count the total wages and salaries PER MONTH of all members of this household; all pensions and social insurance benefits; child allowances and any other income like rents, etc ... Of course, your answer as all other replies in this interview will be treated confidentially and referring back to you or your household will be impossible. Please give me the letter of the income group your household falls into before tax and other deductions.

B.....	55	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - Date of interview	DAY	MONTH
	__ __  56	__ __  57

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview	HOUR	MINUTES
USE 24 HOUR CLOCK	__ __  58	__ __  59

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted	MINUTES
	__ __ __  60

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

Two (interviewer and respondent).....	61	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation

Excellent.....	62	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4

P.6. - Size of locality (LOCAL CODES)

	63

P.7. - Region (LOCAL CODES)

	64

P.8. - Postal code

	65

P.9. - SAMPLE POINT NUMBER

	66

P.10. - INTERVIEWER NUMBER

	67

P.11. - WEIGHTING FACTOR

	68

P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?

Yes.....	69	1
No.....		2

P.13. - Language of interview (Luxembourg, Belgium, Finland)

	70

# EUROBAROMETER 55.1

## OVERSAMPLE 15-24 years

### TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between 12 April 2001 and 22 May 2001, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 55.1 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION. Wave 55.1 consisted exceptionally of a basic eurobarometer wave, complemented with an oversample of youngsters of 15-24 years old. The purpose was to attend a total of at least 600 respondents, aged 15-24, per country.

The EUROBAROMETER 55.1 oversample covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union member states, aged 15-24 years, resident in each of the member states. The basic sample design applied in all member states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the member states according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language. The oversample was realised according to the same random principles, by extending the random route procedure. Overriding controls were imposed on this part in order to verify the sample on the basis of sex and age.

COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION 15+ (x.000)
Belgium	INRA BELGIUM	665	12/04 – 10/05	8,326
Denmark	GfK DANMARK	613	19/04 – 23/05	4,338
Germany(East)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	644	12/04 – 12/05	13,028
Germany(West)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	621	12/04 – 11/05	55,782
Greece	MARKET ANALYSIS	618	17/04 – 13/05	8,793
Spain	INRA ESPAÑA	601	17/04 – 12/05	33,024
France	CSA-TMO	602	12/04 – 12/05	46,945
Ireland	LANSLOWNE Market Research	568	15/04 – 11/05	2,980
Italy	INRA Demoskopea	596	17/04 – 14/05	49,017
Luxembourg	ILRes	202	12/04 – 18/05	364
The Netherlands	INTOMART	749	14/04 – 23/05	12,705
Austria	SPECTRA	622	12/04 – 04/05	6,668
Portugal	METRIS	613	13/04 – 14/05	8,217
Finland	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH	620	12/04 – 23/05	4,165
Sweden	GfK SVERIGE	604	14/04 – 23/05	7,183
Great Britain	INRA UK	597	16/04 – 12/05	46,077
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	196	15/04 – 10/05	1,273
	TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS	9760		

For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on EUROSTAT Universe description. As such in all countries, sex, age, region NUTS II, urbanisation degree and activity rate were introduced in the iteration procedure. Also for international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-50869 Köln-Lindenthal, E-mail : [Moschner@ibm.za.uni-koeln.de](mailto:moschner@ibm.za.uni-koeln.de)), available through the CESSDA Database <http://www.nsd.uib.no/cessda/europe.html>. They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the "Public Opinion Surveys and Research" Unit of DGX of the European Commission, DGX/A-2 T120 4/2, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels. Exerpts of the results are regularly published on the Internet server of the European Commission:

<http://www.europa.eu.int/en/commdg10/infcom/epo/polls.html>.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimates, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

**EUROBAROMETER 55.1 OVERSAMPLE 15-24 years  
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**EUROBAROMETER 55.1OVR**

**APRIL - MAY 2001**

**BASIC FRENCH QUESTIONNAIRE**

**EUROPEAN OPINION RESEARCH GROUP**

Note: The basic questionnaire is provided only as a guide to the survey questions. Please see the SPSS data definitions and document statements or the archival codebook for changes in coding schemes and for country specific answer categories (political parties, income, regions etc.).



VOTRE NUMERO D'ETUDE

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

CODE PAYS

--	--	--	--

NOTRE NUMERO D'ETUDE

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NUMERO DE L'INTERVIEW

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Echantillon normal ou échantillon supplémentaire (ENQ. : A REMPLIR OBLIGATOIREMENT AVANT LE DEBUT DE L'ENQUETE)

Normal.....	5	1
Jeunes.....		2

BOOST

Q.1. Quelle est votre nationalité ? Veuillez indiquer le (ou les) pays qui s'appliquent. (PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

- |   |   |     |               |
|---|---|-----|---------------|
| Belgique.....                                       | 6 | 1,  |               |
| Danemark.....                                       |   | 2,  |               |
| Allemagne.....                                      |   | 3,  |               |
| Grèce.....  |   | 4,  |               |
| Espagne.....  |   | 5,  |               |
| France.....   |   | 6,  |               |
| Irlande.....  |   | 7,  |               |
| Italie.....   |   | 8,  |               |
| Luxembourg.....                                     |   | 9,  |               |
| Pays-Bas.....                                       |   | 10, |               |
| Portugal.....                                       |   | 11, |               |
| Royaume-Uni (Grande-Bretagne, Irlande du Nord)..... |   | 12, |               |
| Autriche.....                                       |   | 13, |               |
| Suède.....  |   | 14, |               |
| Finlande.....                                       |   | 15, |               |
| Autres pays.....                                    |   | 16, | FIN INTERVIEW |
| NSP.....  |   | 17, | FIN INTERVIEW |

EB55.0 - Q.1 - TREND

PAS DE QUESTIONS Q.2 A Q.51

A POSER UNIQUEMENT AUX JEUNES DE 15 A 24 ANS (ENQ. : NE PAS OUBLIER DE POSER LA Q.1.)

Q.52. Parmi les affirmations suivantes, quelles sont celles qui décrivent le mieux ce que l'Union européenne signifie pour vous ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Une façon de créer un meilleur futur pour les jeunes.....	8	1,
Un gouvernement européen.....		2,
La possibilité d'aller où je veux dans l'Union européenne.....		3,
Une garantie de paix durable dans l'Union européenne.....		4,
Un moyen pour améliorer la situation économique dans l'Union européenne.....		5,
Une façon de créer des emplois.....		6,
Une façon de protéger les droits des citoyens.....		7,
Beaucoup de bureaucratie, une perte de temps et d'argent.....		8,
Juste un rêve, une utopie.....		9,
Le risque de perdre notre diversité culturelle.....		10,
Autre (SPONTANE).....		11,
NSP.....		12,

EB47.2 - Q.9 - TREND

Q.53. Tout bien considéré, que diriez-vous que l'Union européenne aura apporté dans dix ans ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Une meilleure qualité de vie pour la plupart des gens.....	9	1,
Plus de chances pour les gens comme moi de trouver un emploi.....		2,
Plus d'égalité entre hommes et femmes.....		3,
Moins de discrimination envers les étrangers et les personnes d'autres cultures ou groupes ethniques.....		4,
Plus de difficultés pour prendre des décisions parce que plus de pays seront membres....		5,
Un taux de chômage plus élevé.....		6,
L'usage de l'euro comme monnaie unique en Europe.....		7,
Plus de facilité pour voyager, étudier, travailler et vivre partout en Europe.....		8,
Davantage de problèmes sociaux (licenciements, grèves, conflits.....)		9,
Il n'y aura plus d'Union européenne (SPONTANE).....		10,
Autre (SPONTANE).....		11,
NSP.....		12,

EB47.2 - Q.10 - TREND

Q.54. Certaines personnes disent qu'aujourd'hui, les adolescents et les jeunes adultes ont tendance à vivre chez leur parents plus longtemps qu'auparavant. D'après vous, quelles en sont les trois principales raisons ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - MAXIMUM 3 REPONSES)

Les jeunes n'ont pas les moyens de s'installer.....	10	1,
Les jeunes se marient ou emménagent avec leur partenaire plus tard qu'auparavant.....		2,
Il n'y a pas assez de logements convenables à la disposition des jeunes.....		3,
Les jeunes veulent épargner pour pouvoir bien démarrer plus tard.....		4,
Partager un appartement avec des amis, etc. n'est plus aussi courant qu'avant.....		5,
Ils veulent profiter de tout le confort d'un foyer sans en avoir la charge.....		6,
De nos jours, les parents n'imposent plus aux jeunes des règles aussi strictes qu'avant, à la maison.....		7,
Les parents ont besoin du soutien financier de leurs enfants.....		8,
Les jeunes déménagent aussi tôt qu'autrefois, voire plus tôt (SPONTANE).....		9,
Autres raisons (SPONTANE).....		10,
NSP.....		11,

EB47.2 - Q.11 - TREND

Q.55. Parmi les activités suivantes, quelles sont celles, s'il y en a, que vous pratiquez régulièrement durant votre temps libre ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Lecture.....	11	1,
Sport.....		2,
Aller au cinéma, théâtre, concerts.....		3,
Regarder la télévision.....		4,
Faire les magasins.....		5,
Utiliser un ordinateur, jouer à des jeux vidéo, se connecter à Internet, etc. (M).....		6,
Se promener à pied, en voiture, à vélo.....		7,
Rencontrer des amis.....		8,
Jouer d'un instrument de musique.....		9,
Ecouter de la musique.....		10,
Peindre.....		11,
Danser.....		12,
Aider d'autres gens, c'est-à-dire faire du bénévolat, etc.....		13,
Aider à la maison.....		14,
Faire des petits travaux rémunérés.....		15,
Bricoler.....		16,
Autres (SPONTANE).....		17,
NSP.....		18,

EB47.2 - Q.14 - TREND MODIFIE

Q.56. Dans la liste suivante, pouvez-vous me dire à quelles associations vous appartenez ou aux activités desquelles vous participez ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Organisations sociales, d'entraide, de bienfaisance.....	12	1,
Organisations religieuses ou paroissiales.....		2,
Associations culturelles ou artistiques.....		3,
Syndicats ou partis politiques.....		4,
Organisations ou mouvements de défense des droits de l'Homme.....		5,
Organisations pour la protection de la nature, des animaux, de l'environnement.....		6,
Organisations pour la jeunesse (scouts, maison de jeunes).....		7,
Associations de consommateurs.....		8,
Clubs sportifs, associations sportives.....		9,
Groupes ou associations d'amateurs (collectionneurs, 'fan-clubs', clubs d'informatique, etc.).....		10,
Autres organisations ou associations (SPONTANE).....		11,
Aucune organisation ou association (SPONTANE).....		12,

EB47.2 - Q.15 - TREND

Q.57. Je vais vous lire des opinions sur les personnes qui vivent en (NOTRE PAYS) mais qui ne sont pas (NATIONALITE). Avec laquelle ou lesquelles des opinions suivantes êtes-vous d'accord ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Il n'y a pas beaucoup d'étrangers ici.....	13	1,
Il pourrait y avoir plus d'étrangers ici.....		2,
Il y en a beaucoup mais pas trop.....		3,
Il y en a trop.....		4,
Il y en a trop qui viennent des pays extérieurs à l'Union européenne.....		5,
Il y en a trop qui viennent des pays pauvres d'Europe et d'ailleurs.....		6,
La population (NATIONALITE) a toujours été composée de personnes d'origine étrangère....		7,
La présence d'étrangers ajoute à la force de (NOTRE PAYS).....		8,
Je suis content que des étrangers vivent en (NOTRE PAYS).....		9,
Les étrangers vivant en (NOTRE PAYS) sont des membres à part entière de la société (NATIONALITE).....		10,
Les étrangers établis en (NOTRE PAYS) devraient avoir les mêmes droits que les (NATIONAUX).....		11,
Tous les étrangers devraient être renvoyés dans leur pays d'origine.....		12,
NSP.....		13,

EB47.2 - Q.18 - TREND

Q.58. a) A part votre langue maternelle, quelles sont, parmi ces langues, celles que vous parlez suffisamment bien pour participer à une conversation ? (MONTRER CARTE - PLUSIEURS REponses POSSIBLES)  
 b) Quelles sont celles, s'il y en a, que vous aimeriez apprendre ? (MONTRER MEME CARTE - PLUSIEURS REponses POSSIBLES)

LIRE	a) PARLER SUFFISAMMENT	b) APPRENDRE
1. Danois	14 1,	15 1,
2. Allemand	2,	2,
3. Français	3,	3,
4. Italien	4,	4,
5. Néerlandais	5,	5,
6. Anglais	6,	6,
7. Espagnol	7,	7,
8. Portugais	8,	8,
9. Grec	9,	9,
10. Suédois	10,	10,
11. Finnois	11,	11,
Autres (SPONTANE)	12,	12,
Aucune (SPONTANE)	13,	13,
NSP	14,	14,

EB47.2 - Q.19.a & b - TREND

Q.59. En dehors de votre pays de résidence, dans quels pays parmi les suivants vous êtes-vous rendu, au cours des deux dernières années, quelle qu'en soit la raison (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Belgique.....	16	1,
Danemark.....		2,
Allemagne.....		3,
Grèce.....		4,
Espagne.....		5,
France.....		6,
Irlande.....		7,
Italie.....		8,
Luxembourg.....		9,
Les Pays-Bas.....		10,
Autriche.....		11,
Portugal.....		12,
Finlande.....		13,
Suède.....		14,
Le Royaume-Uni.....		15,
Bulgarie (N).....		16,
Chypre (N).....		17,
République Tchèque (N).....		18,
Estonie (N).....		19,
Hongrie (N).....		20,
Lettonie (N).....		21,
Lituanie (N).....		22,
Malte (N).....		23,
Pologne (N).....		24,
Roumanie (N).....		25,
Slovénie (N).....		26,
Slovaquie (N).....		27,
Turquie (N).....		28,
Suisse (N).....		29,
Liechtenstein (N).....		30,
Norvège (N).....		31,
Aucun (SPONTANE).....		32,

EB47.2 - Q.20 - TREND MODIFIE

Q.60. (SI CODES 1 A 31 EN Q.59.) Pour quelle(s) raison(s) vous êtes-vous rendu dans ce(s) pays ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Pour visiter, passer des vacances.....	17	1,
Dans le cadre d'un programme d'échanges (de jeunes).....		2,
Pour apprendre ou améliorer ma connaissance d'autres langues (M).....		3,
Pour faire des études.....		4,
Pour travailler, pour le travail.....		5,
Pour raisons médicales.....		6,
Pour rejoindre mon ami(e).....		7,
Pour y vivre avec ma famille.....		8,
Autres (SPONTANE).....		9,

EB47.2 - Q.21. - TREND MODIFIE

Q.61. Supposons que vous vouliez travailler ou étudier à l'étranger, quelle serait, d'après vous, la principale difficulté à laquelle vous devriez faire face ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

Je ne saurais pas comment trouver un emploi ou un établissement pour étudier.....	18	1
J'aurais des difficultés avec la langue.....		2
Je n'aurais pas les moyens financiers.....		3
J'aurais le mal du pays.....		4
J'aurais des difficultés administratives.....		5
J'aurais des difficultés à faire reconnaître mes diplômes.....		6
Ma famille, mon ami(e) ne voudrait pas que je parte.....		7
Autre (SPONTANE).....		8
Aucune (SPONTANE).....		9
Travailler ou étudier à l'étranger ne m'intéresse pas (SPONTANE).....		10
NSP.....		11

EB47.2 - Q.22. - TREND

Q.62. Dans une situation de chômage, que feriez-vous le plus probablement parmi les possibilités suivantes ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

Accepter n'importe quel emploi, quelles qu'en soient les conditions.....	19	1
Accepter n'importe quel emploi pourvu qu'il soit stable.....		2
Accepter n'importe quel emploi pourvu qu'il soit bien payé.....		3
Accepter n'importe quel emploi pourvu qu'il corresponde à mon niveau de qualification... Accepter seulement un emploi stable, bien rémunéré et correspondant à mon niveau de qualification.....		4 5
Faire du bénévolat (M).....		6
En profiter pour voyager et visiter différents pays.....		7
Essayer de créer ma propre entreprise.....		8
Travailler "au noir", c'est-à-dire sans déclarer ce que je gagne.....		9
Faire des stages, des formations ou essayer de me réorienter professionnellement.....		10
Autre (SPONTANE).....		11
NSP.....		12

EB47.2 - Q.23. - TREND MODIFIE

Q.63. Parmi ces aptitudes, quelles sont selon vous les trois plus utiles pour trouver un bon emploi ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - 3 REponses MAXIMUM)

Des connaissances dans le domaine des technologies de l'information.....	20	1,
Des qualifications scientifiques.....		2,
La maîtrise des langues.....		3,
La connaissance du monde des affaires.....		4,
Des aptitudes à communiquer.....		5,
Des aptitudes à travailler en groupe.....		6,
Une bonne formation générale.....		7,
Une bonne présentation.....		8,
De l'ambition.....		9,
Avoir bénéficié d'un apprentissage ou d'une formation adaptée.....		10,
Autre (SPONTANE).....		11,
NSP.....		12,

EB47.2 - Q.24. - TREND

Q.64. D'où provient la plus grande partie de vos ressources financières ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE- PLUSIEURS REponses POSSIBLES)

De mon travail régulier.....	21	1,
Des allocations de chômage ou de la sécurité sociale.....		2,
Des indemnités de stage, ou d'une bourse d'études.....		3,
De mes parents ou de la famille.....		4,
De travaux occasionnels.....		5,
De mon conjoint/partenaire.....		6,
De jobs non déclarés.....		7,
Autres (SPONTANE).....		8,
NSP.....		9,

EB47.2 - Q.25. - TREND

Q.65. Voici une série de catégories de revenus. Pourriez-vous me dire quelle lettre correspond à vos ressources mensuelles moyennes ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

A.....	22	1
B.....		2
C.....		3
D.....		4
E.....		5
F.....		6
G.....		7
H.....		8
I.....		9
J.....		10
K.....		11
L.....		12
M.....		13
Refus.....		14
NSP.....		15

EB47.2 - Q.26. - TREND

Q.66. Parmi les systèmes suivants, lesquels utilisez-vous au moins une fois par semaine ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Un ordinateur/un PC.....	23	1,
Un ordinateur portable (N).....		2,
Un ordinateur Palm/agenda électronique (comme PSION, Palm Pilot, etc.) (N).....		3,
L'e-mail (M).....		4,
L'Internet/le World Wide Web (M).....		5,
Un lecteur CD-ROM ou DVD intégré ou connecté à votre PC (M).....		6,
Un lecteur DVD connecté à votre télévision (N).....		7,
Une console de jeux (p.ex. : Playstation) (N).....		8,
Un téléphone mobile (N).....		9,
Rien de cela (SPONTANE).....		10,

EB47.2 - Q.27. - TREND MODIFIE

Q.67. D'après vous, que signifie "être citoyen de l'Union européenne", dans la liste suivante ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Avoir le droit de s'installer de manière permanente n'importe où dans l'Union européenne	24	1,
Avoir le droit de travailler n'importe où dans l'Union européenne.....		2,
Avoir le droit de voter aux élections locales dans le pays membre où vous résidez.....		3,
Avoir le droit de voter aux élections nationales dans le pays membre où vous résidez....		4,
Avoir le droit de voter aux élections pour le Parlement européen dans le pays membre où vous résidez.....		5,
Avoir accès aux services de santé et à la protection sociale partout dans l'Union européenne (M).....		6,
Pouvoir étudier dans n'importe quel pays de l'Union européenne (M).....		7,
Rien de tout cela (SPONTANE).....		8,
NSP.....		9,

EB47.2 - Q.28. - TREND MODIFIE

- Q.68. a) Je vais vous lire une série de domaines dans lesquels l'Union européenne pourrait être plus active. Auxquels pensez-vous qu'elle devrait accorder la priorité au cours des cinq années à venir ? (MONTRER CARTE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)
- b) Et dans quels domaines pensez-vous que l'Union européenne ne devrait pas intervenir du tout ? (MONTRER MEME CARTE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

LIRE	a) DEVRAIT ACCORDER LA PRIORITE	b) NE DEVRAIT PAS INTERVENIR DU TOUT
1. Le logement	25 1,	26 1,
2. L'éducation et la formation	2,	2,
3. L'emploi	3,	3,
4. La protection des travailleurs/La sécurité sur le lieu de travail (M)	4,	4,
5. La santé publique	5,	5,
6. La protection des consommateurs	6,	6,
7. La sécurité alimentaire (N)	7,	7,
8. La lutte contre la criminalité	8,	8,
9. La liberté d'étudier, vivre et travailler où l'on veut dans l'Union européenne (M)	9,	9,
10. L'égalité des chances, c'est-à-dire pas de discrimination basée sur le sexe, la race, un handicap, etc.	10,	10,
11. La culture et les associations (N)	11,	11,
12. L'aide au développement, les relations avec le reste du monde (N)	12,	12,
13. Les campagnes d'information spécifiques vers les jeunes (N)	13,	13,
14. La recherche et le développement dans le domaine des nouvelles technologies d'information	14,	14,
15. La protection de l'environnement	15,	15,
Autre (SPONTANE)	16,	16,
NSP	17,	17,

EB47.2 - Q.29.a) & b) - TREND MODIFIE

- Q.69. Parmi les sources suivantes, dans laquelle ou dans lesquelles avez-vous trouvé de l'information sur vos droits et responsabilités de citoyen dans l'Europe d'aujourd'hui ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Les partis politiques / les campagnes électorales.....	27 1,
Les institutions européennes.....	2,
Les autorités/administrations publiques locales.....	3,
Les autorités/administrations publiques nationales.....	4,
Les amis.....	5,
Les mouvements de jeunesse/les clubs de jeunes.....	6,
L'Ecole, l'Université.....	7,
Les parents.....	8,
Autre (SPONTANE).....	9,
Aucun (SPONTANE).....	10,
NSP.....	11,

EB47.2 - Q.30. - TREND MODIFIE

Q.70. A travers quel média ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Un petit dépliant vous donnant juste un aperçu.....	28	1,
Une brochure plus détaillée.....		2,
Un livre vous donnant une description complète.....		3,
Une cassette vidéo.....		4,
Sur Internet.....		5,
Un CD-rom.....		6,
Un terminal d'ordinateur vous permettant de consulter des banques de données.....		7,
A la télévision.....		8,
A la radio.....		9,
Dans les journaux quotidiens.....		10,
Dans d'autres périodiques, magazines.....		11,
Sous aucune de ces formes (SPONTANE).....		12,
NSP.....		13,

EB54.1 - Q.16. - TREND MODIFIE

NE PAS POSER AUX MINEURS D'AGE, QUI PASSENT EN Q.72.

Q.71. A votre avis, les jeunes de votre âge sont plutôt pour ou plutôt contre chacune des pratiques suivantes ?  
(MONTRER CARTE - NE PAS LIRE)

	PLUTOT POUR	PLUTOT CONTRE	NSP
1. L'euthanasie	29 1	2	3
2. La peine de mort	30 1	2	3
3. Forcer les pédophiles à subir un traitement chirurgical ou médical (M)	31 1	2	3
4. Faire en sorte que les personnes à faible revenu n'aient pas trop d'enfants	32 1	2	3
5. Le droit pour les homosexuels de se marier	33 1	2	3
6. Le droit pour les homosexuels d'adopter des enfants	34 1	2	3
7. Le test du SIDA obligatoire	35 1	2	3
8. Avoir des relations sexuelles avant d'être marié	36 1	2	3
9. Le clonage, c'est-à-dire la reproduction d'êtres vivants identiques à partir d'une seule cellule	37 1	2	3
10. Les organismes génétiquement modifiés (OGM) dans la production alimentaire (N)	38 1	2	3

EB47.2 - Q.31. - TREND MODIFIE

A POSER A TOUS LES JEUNES DE 15 A 24 ANS

Q.72. Et si l'on pense à certaines catégories de personnes telles que les minorités ethniques, religieuses ou sexuelles, les personnes à risques (comme les sans abris, les drogués, les alcooliques, etc.) ou qui sont considérées comme différentes telles que les personnes atteintes d'un handicap. A votre avis, parmi les suggestions suivantes, lesquelles les aideraient à être mieux intégrées dans la société ? MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REponses POSSIBLES)

Une meilleure promotion et mise en pratique de l'égalité des chances y compris

l'abolition de certaines lois nationales discriminatoires.....	39	1,
Une meilleure information, au travers de programmes de sensibilisation dans le système éducatif et dans les médias.....		2,
Une aide fournie à toute personne discriminée, par exemple, par une ligne d'assistance gratuite.....		3,
Des lois anti-discriminatoires plus contraignantes.....		4,
La mise en place de quotas, par exemple, dans les entreprises.....		5,
La consultation obligatoire de ces personnes avant que toute décision publique qui les concerne directement ne soit prise.....		6,
Une aide financière ou autre.....		7,
Autre (SPONTANE).....		8,
Aucune de celles-ci (SPONTANEOUS).....		9,
NSP.....		10,

EB55.1 - NOUVEAU

Q.73. a) Parmi la liste suivante de canaux et de structures qui facilitent la participation des jeunes à la société quelle est la plus importante ? (MONTRER CARTE - UNE SEULE REponse)  
b) Et ensuite ? (MONTRER MEME CARTE - UNE SEULE REponse)

LIRE	a) LE PLUS IMPORTANT	b) LE DEUXIEME PLUS IMPORTANT
1. Les partis politiques	40 1	41 1
2. L'Etat, les autorités nationales ou locales	2	2
3. Les organisations pour la jeunesse	3	3
4. Les forums Internet, (i.e. les communautés virtuelles)	4	4
5. Le système d'éducation	5	5
6. La télévision	6	6
7. La radio	7	7
8. Les journaux et les magazines	8	8
9. La famille et les amis	9	9
Autres (SPONTANE)	10	10
NSP	11	11

EB55.1 - NOUVEAU

Q.74. Parmi les mesures suivantes, lesquelles devraient être prises pour faciliter la participation des jeunes à la société ?  
(MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - PLUSIEURS REPONSES POSSIBLES)

Abaisser l'âge auquel on peut voter.....	42	1,
Abaisser l'âge auquel on peut se présenter aux élections.....		2,
Mener des campagnes d'information spécifiques pour les jeunes.....		3,
Créer des associations de jeunes dans chaque pays de l'Union européenne.....		4,
Introduire dans les écoles un programme obligatoire d'éducation à la citoyenneté.....		5,
Créer un programme pour encourager le volontariat.....		6,
Consulter les jeunes avant que toute décision publique les concernant directement ne soit prise.....		7,
Autres (SPONTANE).....		8,
Aucune de celles-ci (SPONTANEOUS).....		9,
NSP.....		10,

EB55.1 - NOUVEAU

DEMOGRAPHIQUES

D.1. A propos de politique, les gens parlent de "droite" et de "gauche".  
 Vous-même, voudriez-vous situer votre position sur cette échelle ?  
 (MONTRER CARTE - NE RIEN SUGGERER. LA PERSONNE DOIT SE SITUER DANS UNE CASE, SI ELLE HESITE, INSISTER)

	GAUCHE										DROITE
	43	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Refus..... 44 1  
 NSP..... 2

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

PAS DE QUESTIONS D2 A D6

D.7. Pouvez-vous m'indiquer la lettre qui correspond le mieux à votre situation actuelle ? (MONTRER CARTE - LIRE - UNE SEULE REPONSE)

Marié..... 45 1  
 Remarié..... 2  
 Célibataire qui vit actuellement en couple..... 3  
 Célibataire. N'ayant jamais vécu en couple..... 4  
 Célibataire ayant déjà vécu en couple dans le passé mais actuellement seul..... 5  
 Divorcé..... 6  
 Séparé..... 7  
 Veuf/Veuve..... 8  
 Autre (SPONTANE)..... 9  
 Refus (SPONTANE)..... 10

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

D.8. A quel âge avez-vous arrêté vos études à temps complet ? (SI ETUDIE ENCORE : CODIFIER 00 - ALLER EN D.10)

+---+ 46  
 | | |  
 | | |  
 +---+

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

PAS DE QUESTION D9

D.10. SEXE DU REpondANT

Homme..... 47 1  
 Femme..... 2

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

D.11. Quel est votre âge ?

+---+ 48  
 | | |  
 | | |  
 +---+

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

PAS DE QUESTIONS D12 A D14

D.15 a) Quelle est votre profession actuelle ?  
 b) (SI PAS D'ACTIVITE ACTUELLE - CODES 1 A 4 EN D.15a ) Exerciez-vous une activité professionnelle rémunérée auparavant ? Laquelle en dernier lieu ?

	a) PROFESSION ACTUELLE	b) PROFESSION AUPARAVANT
INACTIFS		
En charge des achats courants et des tâches ménagères ou sans aucune activité professionnelle	49 1	
Etudiants	2	
Au chômage/temporairement sans emploi	3	
A la retraite ou en congé de maladie prolongé	4	
INDEPENDANTS		
Agriculteur exploitant	5	50 1
Pêcheur	6	2
Profession libérale (avocat, médecin, expert comptable, architecte, ...)	7	3
Commerçant ou propriétaire d'un magasin, artisan ou autre travailleur indépendant	8	4
Industriel, propriétaire (en tout ou en partie) d'une entreprise	9	5
SALARIES		
Profession libérale salariée (docteur, avocat, comptable, architecte)	10	6
Cadre supérieur/dirigeant (PDG/DG, Directeur)	11	7
Cadre moyen	12	8
Employé travaillant la plupart du temps devant un bureau	13	9
Employé ne travaillant pas devant un bureau mais voyageant (vendeur, chauffeur, représentant, ...)	14	10
Employé ne travaillant pas devant un bureau mais ayant une fonction de service (hôpital, restaurant, police, pompiers, ...)	15	11
Contremaître, agent de maîtrise	16	12
Ouvrier qualifié	17	13
Autre ouvrier (non qualifié), personnel de maison	18	14
N'A JAMAIS EXERCE D'ACTIVITE PROFESSIONNELLE REMUNEREE		15

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

PAS DE QUESTIONS D16 A D18

D.19. Etes-vous la personne qui apporte le revenu principal au foyer ? (LIRE)	
Oui.....	51 1
Non.....	2
Les deux de façon égale.....	3
NSP.....	4

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND MODIFIE

PAS DE QUESTION D20

D.21. (SI CODE 2 EN D19b)

- a) Quelle est la profession actuelle de la personne qui apporte le revenu principal du foyer ?  
 b) (SI PAS D'ACTIVITE ACTUELLE - CODES 1 A 4 EN D.21a ) Exerçait-il une activité professionnelle rémunérée auparavant ?  
 Laquelle en dernier lieu ?

	PROFESSION ACTUELLE	PROFESSION AUPARAVANT
INACTIFS		
En charge des achats courants et des tâches ménagères ou sans aucune activité professionnelle	52 1	
Etudiants	2	
Au chômage/temporairement sans emploi	3	
A la retraite ou en congé de maladie prolongé	4	
INDEPENDANTS		
Agriculteur exploitant	5	53 1
Pêcheur	6	2
Profession libérale (avocat, médecin, expert comptable, architecte, ...)	7	3
Commerçant ou propriétaire d'un magasin, artisan ou autre travailleur indépendant	8	4
Industriel, propriétaire (en tout ou en partie) d'une entreprise	9	5
SALARIES		
Profession libérale salariée (docteur, avocat, comptable, architecte)	10	6
Cadre supérieur/dirigeant (PDG/DG, Directeur)	11	7
Cadre moyen	12	8
Employé travaillant le plupart du temps devant un bureau	13	9
Employé ne travaillant pas devant un bureau mais voyageant (vendeur, chauffeur, représentant, ...)	14	10
Employé ne travaillant pas devant un bureau mais ayant une fonction de service (hôpital, restaurant, police, pompiers, ...)	15	11
Contremaître, agent de maîtrise	16	12
Ouvrier qualifié	17	13
Autre ouvrier (non qualifié), personnel de maison	18	14
N'A JAMAIS EXERCE D'ACTIVITE PROFESSIONNELLE REMUNEREE		15

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

PAS DE QUESTIONS D22 A D24

D.25. Diriez-vous que que vous vivez ... ? (LIRE)

Dans une commune rurale.....	54 1
Dans une ville petite ou moyenne.....	2
Dans une grande ville.....	3
NSP.....	4

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

PAS DE QUESTIONS D26 A D28

D.29. Nous désirons en plus des informations sur les revenus des foyer pour analyser les résultats de cette étude selon les différents types. Voici une série de revenus mensuels (MONTRER CARTE). Veuillez compter l'ensemble des gains et salaires MENSUELS de tous les membres du foyer, toutes pensions ou allocations sociales ou familiales comprises, ainsi que tout autres revenus tels que les loyers, ... Bien-sûr, votre réponse, comme toutes celles de cette interview sera traitée confidentiellement et toute référence à vous ou votre foyer sera impossible. Veuillez me donner la lettre correspondant aux revenus de votre foyer et ce, avant toutes taxes ou déductions.

B.....	55	1
T.....		2
P.....		3
F.....		4
E.....		5
H.....		6
L.....		7
N.....		8
R.....		9
M.....		10
S.....		11
K.....		12
Refus.....		13
NSP.....		14

EB55.0 - D.1 - DEMO TREND

PROTOCOLE D'INTERVIEW

P.1. - Date de l'interview	JOUR	MOIS
	__ __  56	__ __  57

P.2. - Heure du début de l'interview	HEURE	MINUTES
DE 0 A 23 HEURE	__ __  58	__ __  59

P.3. - Durée de l'interview en minutes	MINUTES
	__ __ __  60

P.4. - Nombre de personnes présentes pendant l'interview, l'enquêteur inclu.

Deux (l'enquêteur et le répondant).....	61	1
Trois.....		2
Quatre.....		3
Cinq et plus.....		4

P.5. - Coopération du répondant

Excellente.....	62	1
Bonne.....		2
Moyenne.....		3
Médiocre.....		4

P.6. - Catégorie d'habitat (CODES LOCAUX)

	63

P.7. - Région (CODES LOCAUX)

	64

P.8. - Code postal

	65

P.9. - N° POINT DE CHUTE

	66

P.10. - N° ENQUETEUR

	67

P.11. - FACTEUR DE PONDERATION

	68

P.12. - Téléphone au foyer ?

Oui.....	69	1
Non.....		2

P.13. - Langue de l'interview (Luxembourg, Belgique, Finlande)

	70

# EUROBAROMETER 55.1

## OVERSAMPLE 15-24 years

### TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between 12 April 2001 and 22 May 2001, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 55.1 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION. Wave 55.1 consisted exceptionally of a basic eurobarometer wave, complemented with an oversample of youngsters of 15-24 years old. The purpose was to attend a total of at least 600 respondents, aged 15-24, per country.

The EUROBAROMETER 55.1 oversample covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union member states, aged 15-24 years, resident in each of the member states. The basic sample design applied in all member states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the member states according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language. The oversample was realised according to the same random principles, by extending the random route procedure. Overriding controls were imposed on this part in order to verify the sample on the basis of sex and age.

COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION 15+ (x.000)
Belgium	INRA BELGIUM	665	12/04 – 10/05	8,326
Denmark	GfK DANMARK	613	19/04 – 23/05	4,338
Germany(East)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	644	12/04 – 12/05	13,028
Germany(West)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	621	12/04 – 11/05	55,782
Greece	MARKET ANALYSIS	618	17/04 – 13/05	8,793
Spain	INRA ESPAÑA	601	17/04 – 12/05	33,024
France	CSA-TMO	602	12/04 – 12/05	46,945
Ireland	LANSLOWNE Market Research	568	15/04 – 11/05	2,980
Italy	INRA Demoskopea	596	17/04 – 14/05	49,017
Luxembourg	ILRes	202	12/04 – 18/05	364
The Netherlands	INTOMART	749	14/04 – 23/05	12,705
Austria	SPECTRA	622	12/04 – 04/05	6,668
Portugal	METRIS	613	13/04 – 14/05	8,217
Finland	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH	620	12/04 – 23/05	4,165
Sweden	GfK SVERIGE	604	14/04 – 23/05	7,183
Great Britain	INRA UK	597	16/04 – 12/05	46,077
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	196	15/04 – 10/05	1,273
	TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS	9760		

For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on EUROSTAT Universe description. As such in all countries, sex, age, region NUTS II, urbanisation degree and activity rate were introduced in the iteration procedure. Also for international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-50869 Köln-Lindenthal, E-mail : [Moschner@ibm.za.uni-koeln.de](mailto:moschner@ibm.za.uni-koeln.de)), available through the CESSDA Database <http://www.nsd.uib.no/cessda/europe.html>. They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the "Public Opinion Surveys and Research" Unit of DGX of the European Commission, DGX/A-2 T120 4/2, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels. Exerpts of the results are regularly published on the Internet server of the European Commission:

<http://www.europa.eu.int/en/commdg10/infcom/epo/polls.html>.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimates, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

**EUROBAROMETER 55.1 OVERSAMPLE 15-24 years  
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