

# Simple Rails Template

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en"
  lang="en">
  <head>
    <title>Hello, User</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p>
      This page was fetched at <%= Time.now() %>
    </p>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Control Structures in Templates

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```
?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
    "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en"
lang="en">
  <head>
    <title>Rails Parameters</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p>
      The <code>params</code> hash contains the
      following values:
    </p>
    <% params.each do |key, value| %>
      <p><%= key %>: <%= value %></p>
    <% end %>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Control Structures, cont'd

## Template:

```
...  
<% params.each do |key, value| %>  
  <p><%= key %>: <%= value %></p>  
<% end %>  
...
```

## HTML:

```
...  
<p>x: 44</p>  
  
<p>y: 92</p>  
  
<p>action: showParams</p>  
  
<p>controller: rails_intro</p>  
...
```

# Controller: Compute Primes

```
class RailsIntroController < ApplicationController
  def show_primes
    if params[:count] != nil then
      count = params[:count].to_i()
    else
      count = 10
    end

    @primes = []
    candidate = 2
    while @primes.length < count
      is_prime = true
      @primes.each do |prime|
        if (candidate % prime) == 0 then
          is_prime = false
          break
        end
      end
      if is_prime then
        @primes << candidate
      end
      candidate += 1
    end
  end
end
```

} Query value determines  
# primes to compute

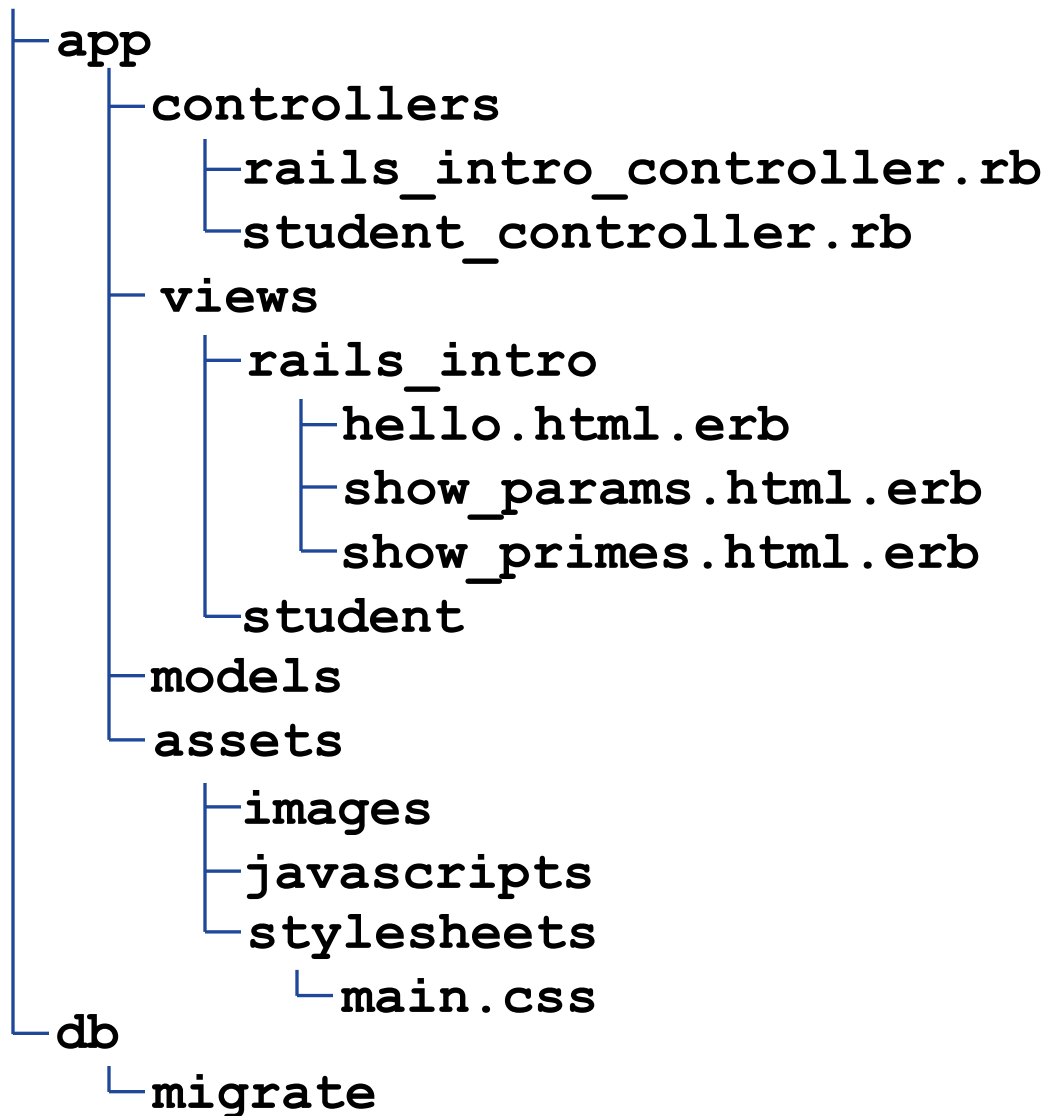
← Fill in @primes array  
with prime numbers

# Template to Display Primes

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE ...>
<html ...>
  <head>
    <title><%= @primes.length %> Prime Numbers</title>
    <%= stylesheet_link_tag 'main' %>
  </head>
  <body>
    <p>
      The first <%= @primes.length %> prime numbers are:
    </p>
    <table class="oddEven" cellspacing="0">
      <tr class="header"><td>Prime Numbers</td></tr>
      <% @primes.each do |prime| %>
        <tr class="<%= cycle('odd', 'even') %>">
          <td><%= prime %></td>
        </tr>
      <% end %>
    </table>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Directory Structure

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# Layouts

app/views/layouts/application.html.erb:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
  "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en"
  lang="en">
  <head>
    <title><%= @title %></title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <%= yield %>
  </body>
</html>
```

app/views/rails\_intro/hello.html.erb:

```
<%= @title = "Hello, user" %>
<p>
  This page was fetched at <%= Time.now() %>
</p>
```

