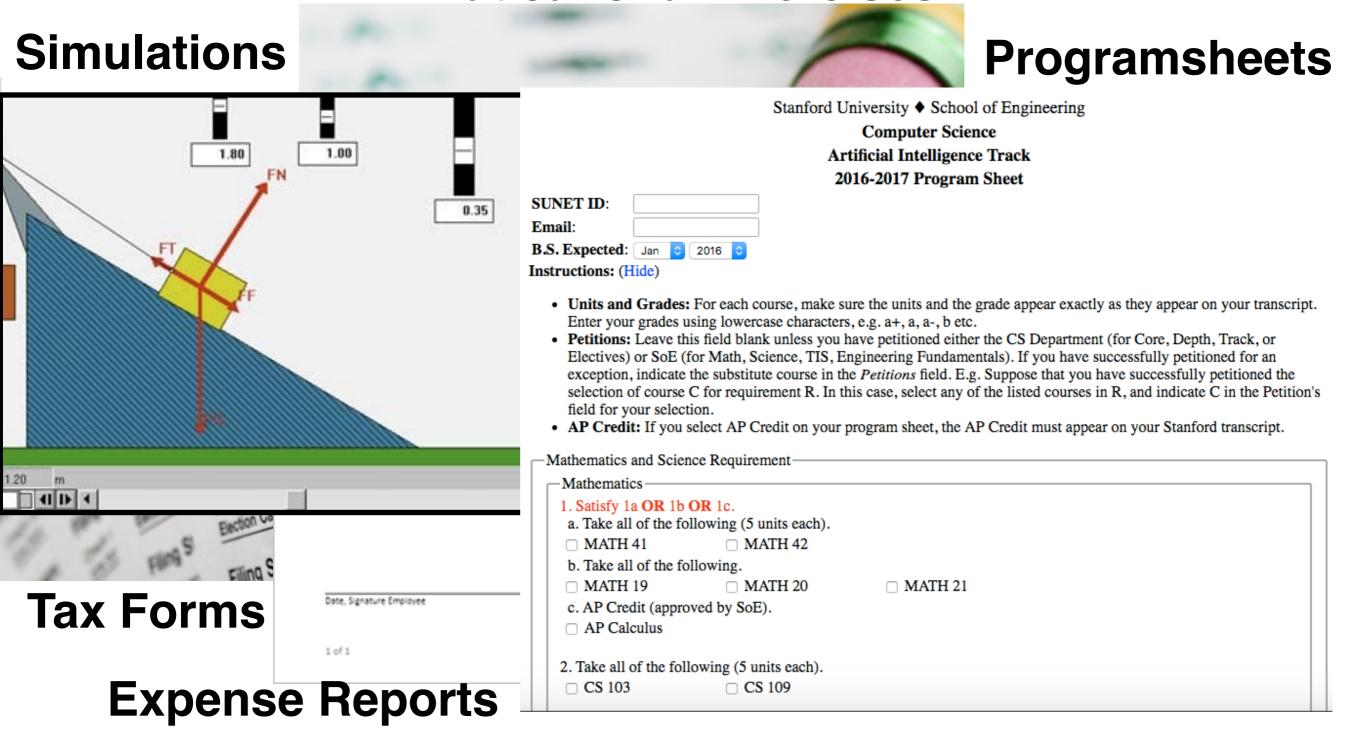
Worksheets

Abhijeet Mohapatra, and Michael Genesereth

The Stanford Logic Group logic.stanford.edu

Worksheets are Dynamic, Interactive Webpages

Educational Exercises



Demo: Worksheet

Academic Programsheet

Checking compliance w.r.t academic program (UG / MS) requirements in the CS Department at Stanford

Creating Worksheets



Worksheets.Stanford.EDU

The DIApproach

Set up Worksheets in WYSIWYG fashion using Logical Rules
No traditional programming required

Cloud Based

No need to install hardware or software

Easy to Manage

Through Dashboards and drop down lists

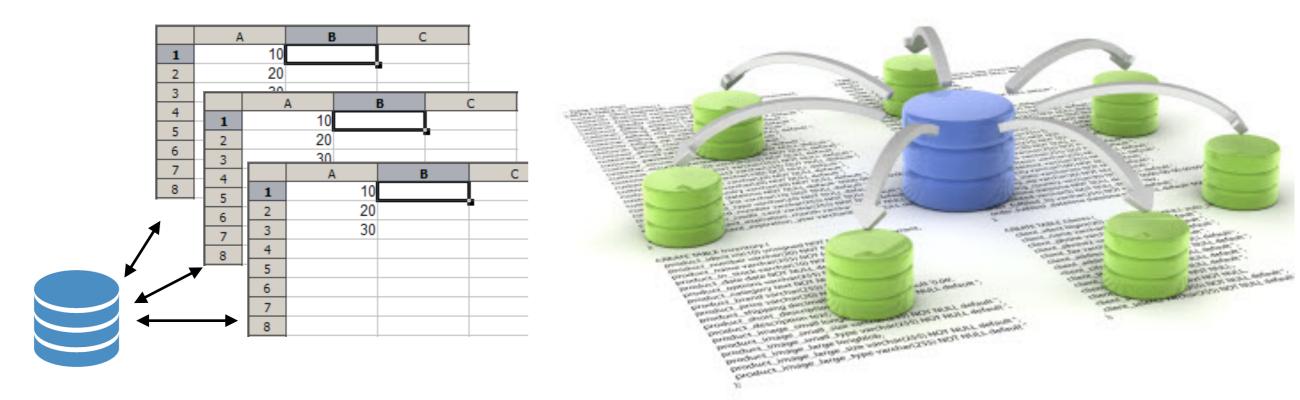
Worksheets Editor

WYSIWYG Editor for creating and editing worksheets

Demo: Worksheet Editor

Worksheets.Stanford.EDU

Personal and collaborative worksheets



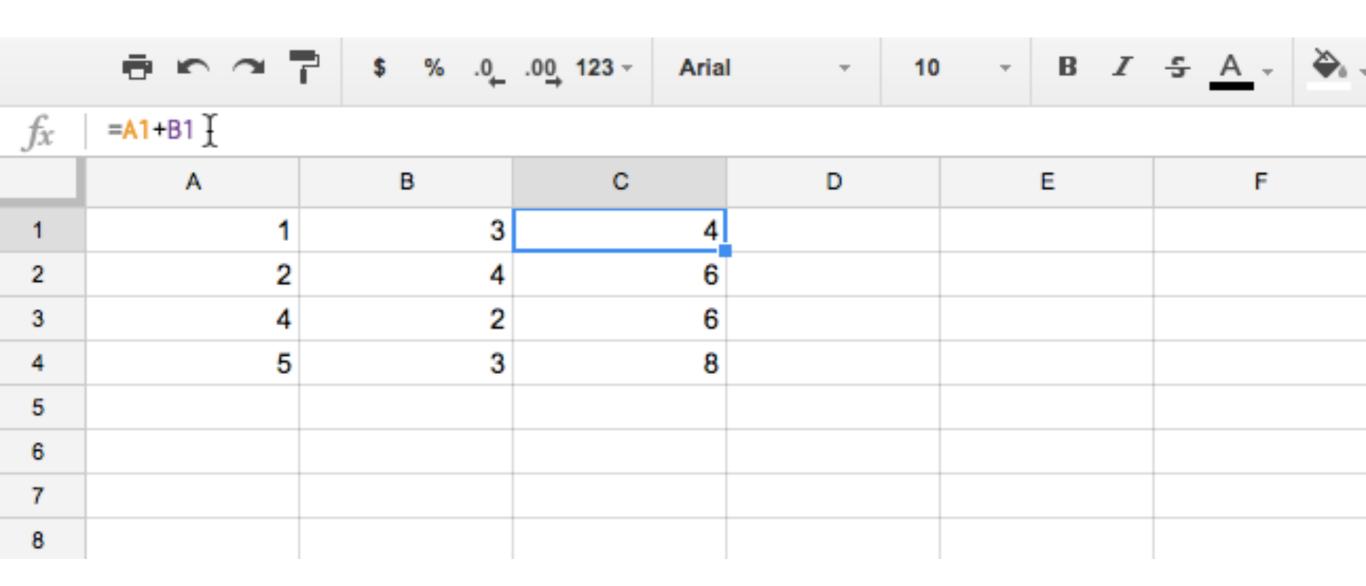
Workbook

of worksheet submissions

Workspaces

integrating heterogenous worksheets

Origins in Spreadsheets



Huge success

- individual users
- companies
- conglomerates

Strengths

- automatic computation of values
- ease of specification using simple math formulas

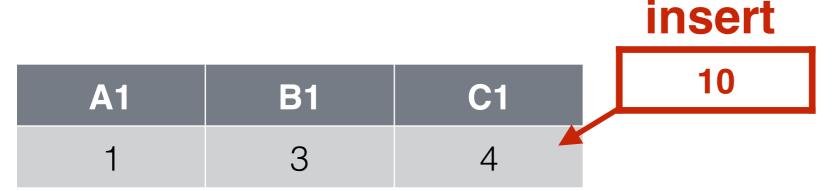
Spreadsheets

Limitations

Functional formulas

$$C1 = A1 + B1$$

what if we had $C1 \ge A1 + B1$ instead?



Unidirectional Updates

Constraint Violations

Take exactly one of CS 157 or PHIL 161

□ CS 157 □ PHIL 161

Inconsistency!

What can be done?

1. Pinpoint the violation, and give some kind of visual feedback to the user

Take exactly one of CS 157 or PHIL 161

Logical Spreadsheets, Michael Kassoff (Thesis), 2011 Violation management for relational data, Eric Kao (Thesis), 2015

Constraint Violations

Take exactly one of CS 157 or PHIL 161



What can be done?

2. Repair the violation

In this case the repair is simple, i.e., to automatically select PHIL 161 and remove the selection CS 157

Logical Spreadsheets, Michael Kassoff (Thesis), 2011 Violation management for relational data, Eric Kao (Thesis), 2015

Constraint Violations

Take at most 2 courses from: ☑ CS 157 ☑ PHIL 161 ☐ STATS 116

What should be the repair?

Delete CS 157? Delete PHIL 161?

Delete both? Disallow STATS 116?

Let the worksheet creator decide using Update Policies!

Update Policies, Abhijeet Mohapatra, Sudhir Agarwal, Michael Genesereth, Al '16

Worksheet Foundations

Repairing Violations

Satisfy course prerequisites

Note: CS 157 is a prerequisite for CS 227

CS 161 is a prerequisite for CS 261

Suppose, cs157 is not checked cs227 is checked by the user

we have a violation!

One update policy is to automatically check cs157 in response

value(cs227,true) => value(cs157,true)

Summary

- Worksheets are dynamic, interactive webpages
- Traditional approaches to create worksheets require extensive expertise in different programming languages or access to good programmers
- DIY Approach to building Worksheets using Logical Rules
- Get started at <u>Worksheets.Stanford.EDU</u>
 - After signing in, WYSIWYG editor accessible
 - Tutorials, and References
- Deal with inconsistencies through visual feedback to users, and update policies specified by admins

World Data Web

"Correct-on-Capture"

- Majority of structured data on web generated as output of online forms.
- Shift our focus on validating data at entry point rather put significant effort to clean it later

Teaching Tool for Logic

Rules have tangible effects - reflected in a worksheet's UI