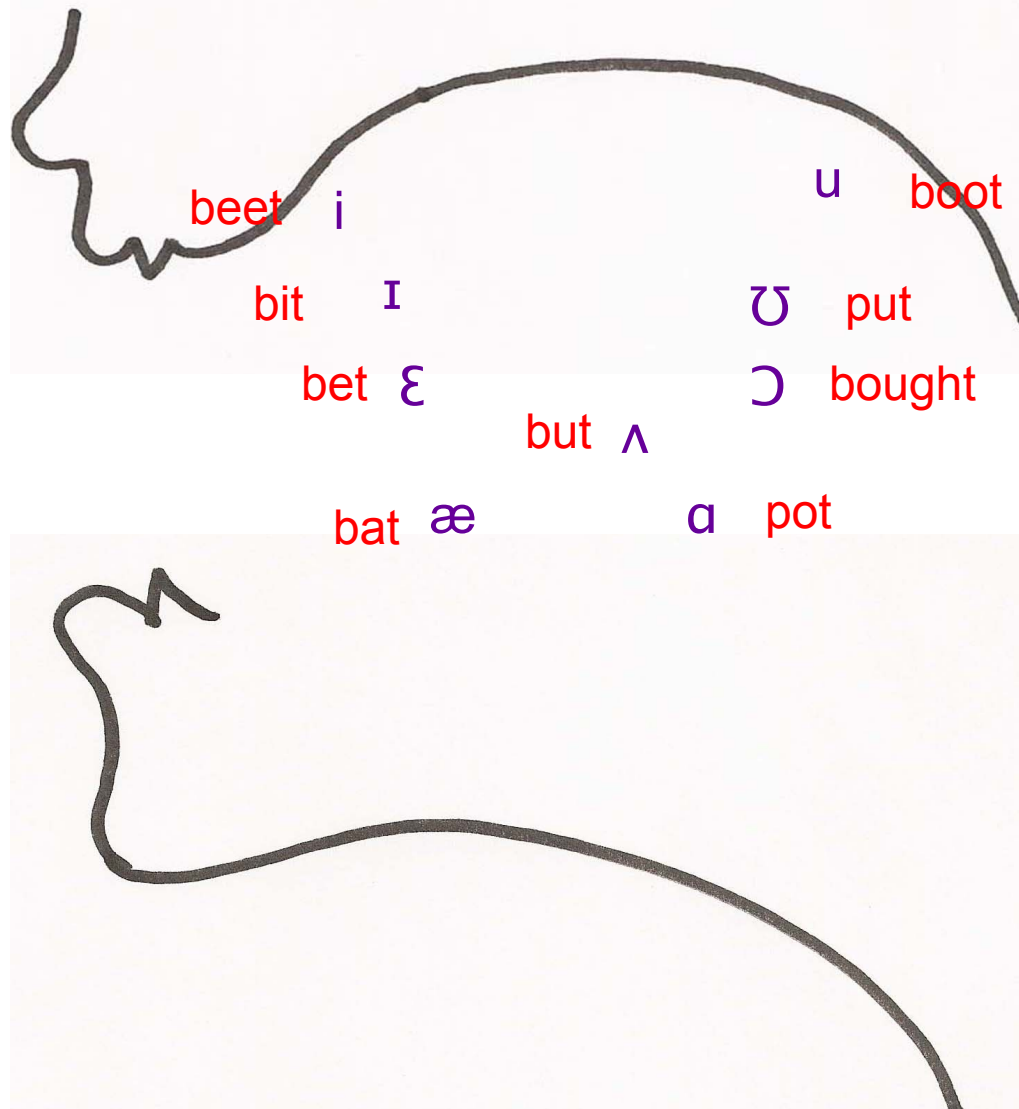
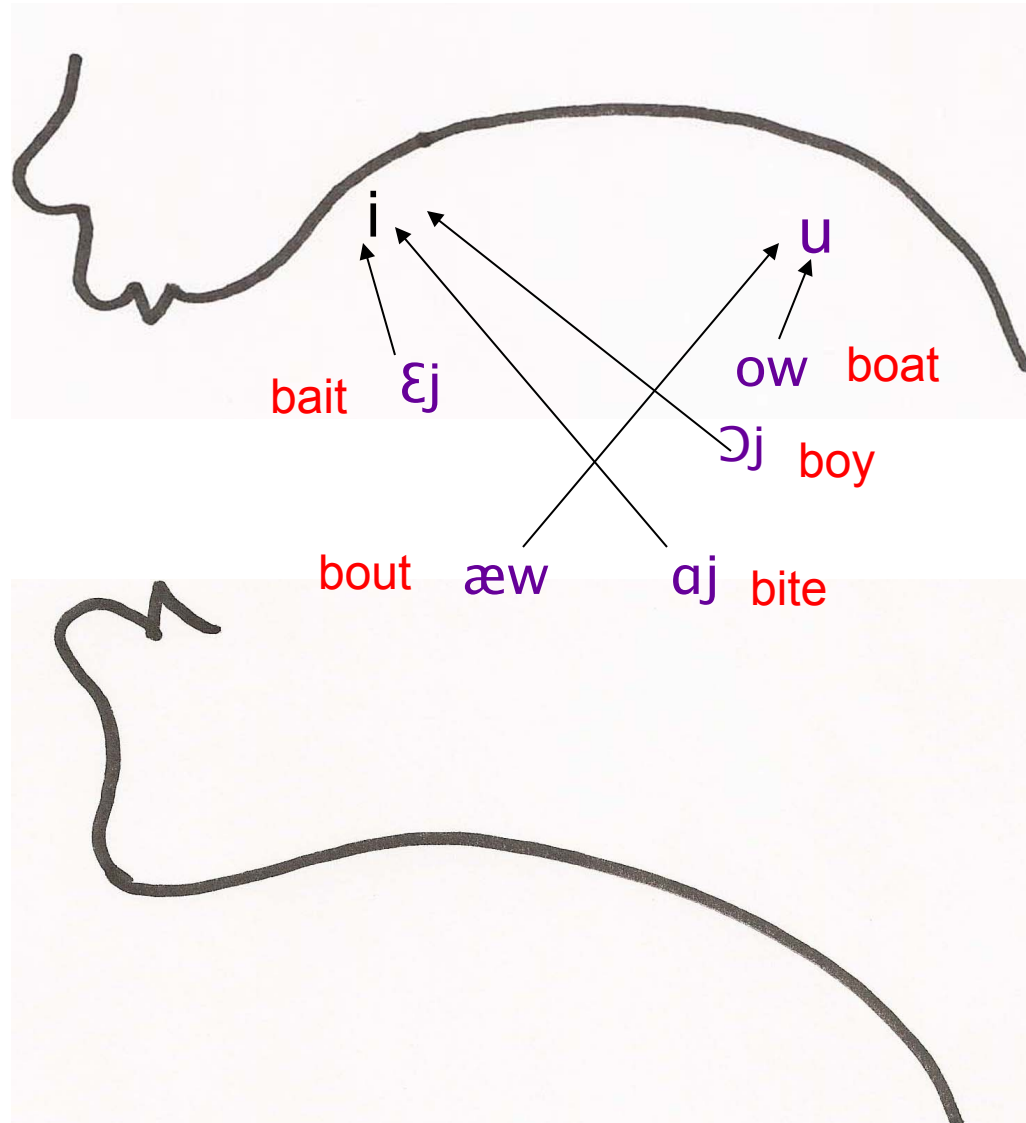


English monophthongs (more or less)



English diphthongs

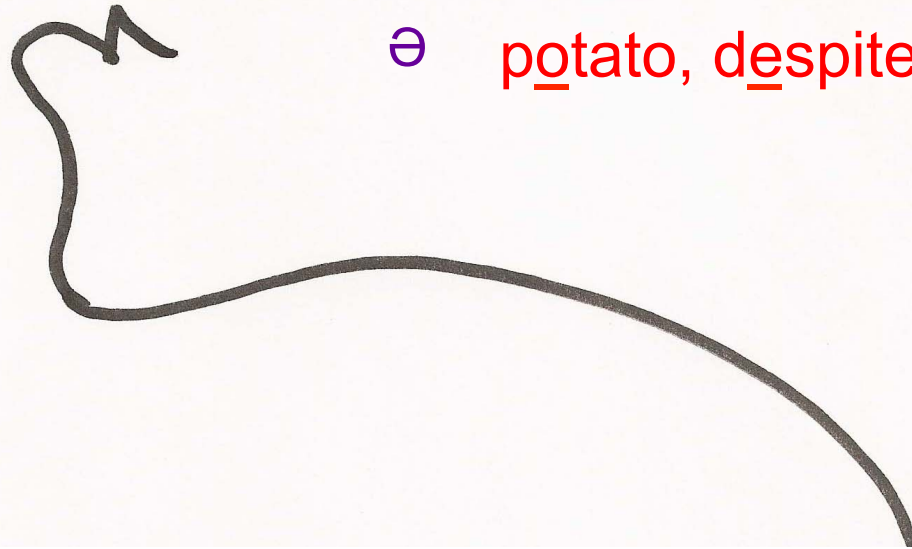


Two others



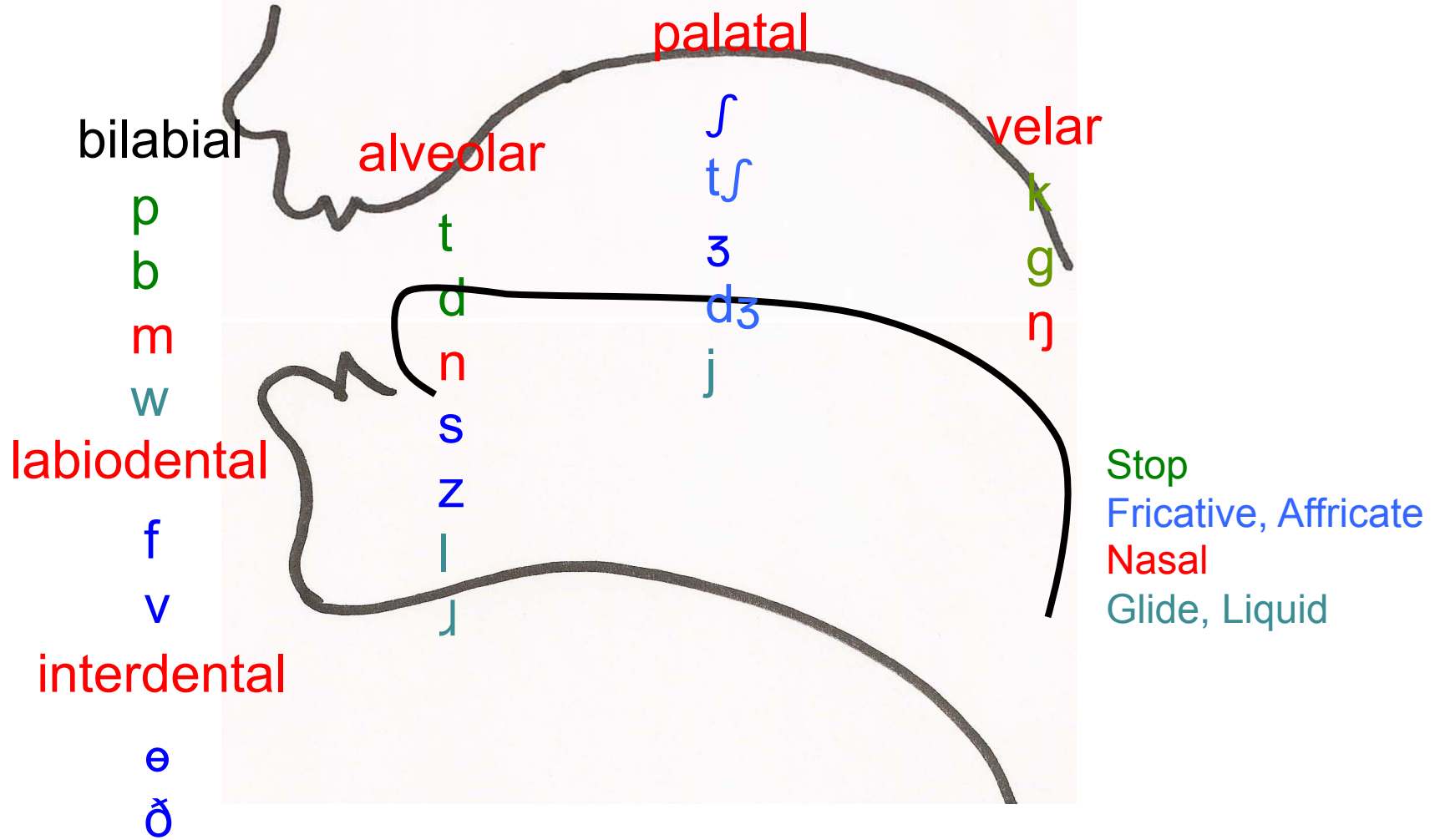
ə* butter, bird

ə potato, despite



* ə is not an IPA symbol, but you need to learn it.

English consonants



igɹɛsɪv pɪmənəri kɑnsənənts

	bilabial	labiodental	dental	alveolar	postalveolar	retroflex	palatal	velar	uvular	pharyngeal	glottal
stop	p b			t d		ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k g	q ɢ		ʔ
nasal	m	ɱ		n		ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ		
trill	ʙ			r					ʀ		
flap				ɾ		ɽ					
fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
lat. fricative				ɸ ɬ							
affricate	pɸ bβ			ts dz	tʃ dʒ	tʂ dʐ	ç ʝ	kx gɣ			
approximant	w*	ʋ		ɹ		ɻ	j	ɰ			
lat. approx.				l		ɭ	ʎ	ʟ			

	articulations judged impossible
X	phones occurring regularly in English

Where symbols are in pairs, the one on the right is voiced

* labiovelar

(you are responsible for knowing and being able to use the symbols in red)

naming convention: voicing + place of articulation + manner

e.g. [p] is a voiceless bilabial stop

A couple of diacritics for English

Unreleased stop: [t̚]

Syllabic consonant [ŋ̩]